

NOW ON  
DISPLAY  
**CROSLEY**  
MOST ECONOMICAL  
CAR IN HONGKONG  
OVER 50 M.P.G.  
FAR EAST MOTORS

Dollar Telegraph  
The New York Evening Post  
for London, 1000 P.M., Hongkong  
Low Water: 23.59

FIRST EDITION

# Hongkong Telegraph.

FOUNDED 1861  
NO. 10463

二月五日英港香號

TUESDAY, MAY 20, 1941.

日廿五月

SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS  
\$0.00 PER ANNUM

## NAZI TROOPS REPORTED TO BE CONCENTRATED IN SPAIN AND MOROCCO

Special to the "Telegraph"

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (UP).—THE MARQUIS D'AGUIAR, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SPANISH CATHOLIC AND ROYALIST PARTIES IN THE UNITED STATES, TO-DAY REVEALED THAT TWO GERMAN PANZER DIVISIONS HAD CROSSED FROM SPAIN EN ROUTE TO TUNISIA AND LIBYA, AND THAT SHIPLOADS OF ARMS HAVE BEEN SENT TO MEXICO AND CHILE.

### SYRIAN BAIT

#### Ibn Saud's Help Solicited

VICHY, May 10 (Reuter).—Raschid Ali's Finance Minister has already had two interviews with King Ibn Saud and has extended his stay in Saudi Arabia by 48 hours, according to a Baghdad message.

##### Evacuation

JERUSALEM, May 19 (Reuter).—The evacuation of Syria and Lebanon by British, Americans and Palestinians on the advice of their consuls is reported in a dispatch from the independent French Agency.

The mining of the road from Beirut to Northern Palestine is reported but not confirmed.

##### Leaflets on Damascus

BEIRUT, May 10 (UP).—The British to-day bombed the aerodrome at Palmyra and dropped leaflets on Aleppo, Damascus and Deir ez-Zor. The British Consul-General, Mr. G. T. Havard, is leaving on Wednesday as a result of Britain's request for the withdrawal of the French Consul-General at London. The Vice-Consuls at Beirut and Damascus are remaining.

##### Protective Measures

MADRID, May 10 (Reuter).—The Berlin correspondent of "Alcazar" reports that it is not expected in Berlin that the Vichy Government will take reprisals for the British bombing of Syrian aerodromes though it is felt that Marshal Petain and Admiral Darlan are studying what are termed "protective measures."

### Chinese Military Mission

SINGAPORE, May 10 (Reuter).—The Chinese Military Mission, which has been on a visit here, is returning to Chungking "fortified with a knowledge of the immense strength and military preparedness of Malaya," declared a member of the Mission in a farewell broadcast to-day.

The Mission has just completed a two weeks' tour, during which it visited many centres of military importance. This tour, the spokesman added, has enabled them to understand the real strength of Malaya.

"We are happy in the knowledge that we have a strong friend here in this part of the world," he concluded.

### Joint Nazi-Soviet Action In Middle East Hinted

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—The Soviet Army began its spring manoeuvres with a considerable concentration of troops in the region of Tashkent, near the frontier of Iran, according to a dispatch by the "New York Times" Ankara correspondent, Sulzberger, quoted by the Ankara radio to-night.

Sulzberger cites diplomatic reports in Ankara as indicating that Russia and Germany "would appear to be arranging some sort of joint action in the Middle East" and specifically mentions reports of negotiations for use by Germany of Russian ships on the Black Sea to transport war materials to Russian ports for transit to Iran and Iraq.

### Mystery Of Nazi Freighter

RIO DE JANEIRO, May 19 (Reuter).—The mystery of the whereabouts of the German freighter Lech, 3,290 tons, which left Rio de Janeiro on April 28, has deepened following a report made by an officer of the Brazilian vessel Pirangy.

When the Pirangy arrived at Rio on Monday, an officer, who was on the bridge on the night of May 4, declared that off Abrolhos, south of Bahia, he saw several ship's boats in which the sailors made signals with lights.

The officer was unable to identify the boats.

On the same night, the wireless operator of the Pirangy deciphered an SOS. from the German freighter Lech, addressed to Bahia radio station.

It is recalled that reports circulating a fortnight ago asserted that the Lech had been intercepted by a British auxiliary off Bahia and had scuttled herself.

These reports were not substantiated.

### China Seeks More Arms By Barter

CHUNGKING, May 15 (International).—It was revealed here on the night of May 15, Dr. H. H. Kung, the Finance Minister, called on Mr. Alexander S. Panouchkine, the Soviet Ambassador, with a view to seeking further Soviet war materials by extending the present barter agreements.

An agreement was reached in principle between the two parties, although the Soviet Ambassador has to refer the matter to Moscow. With the arrival of a large shipment of Soviet war materials and warplanes last month, more such assistance is sought.

Sino-Soviet relations are very cordial, being unaffected by the Soviet-Japanese Neutrality Treaty.

Thereafter, Germany "peacefully" invaded Spain and put military forces in the Canary Islands and Spain's African possessions.

The Marquis d'Aguiar stated that he had advised the State Department that he had been informed that Germany now represented any Spanish Consulate or Legation in the Americas, and that this move had been taken for the purpose of combating Pan-Americanism.

### Vichy-Nazi Accord

#### Further Collaboration

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—Franco-German negotiations continue to make satisfactory progress. It is officially announced in Vichy, according to the German news agency.

Permission to enter the occupied northern and western areas is to be granted to officials and leaders of industrial and agricultural concerns provided that their presence is essential for administrative and economic purposes.

A scheme for the repatriation of certain categories of prisoners of war is at present under consideration.

#### De Gaulle Replies

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—Complete disavowal of the "agreements" between the Vichy Government and Germany is contained in a declaration by General de Gaulle to the British Government and the chiefs of the Allied Governments in London.

"It states that the Vichy Government has placed itself in a position which deprives itself of all independence with regard to the invader."

The source of the Vichy so-called government lies exclusively in the person of an old man who, for many years, has been known to be enfeebled by age.

#### A Belligerent State

The declaration continues: "Firstly, France cannot and must not be held responsible for acts supposedly committed in her name by rulers who usurped power and subjected themselves to the enemy."

"Secondly, the French nation is continuing the war by means of all her military forces and territories outside enemy control and should, therefore, be considered a belligerent nation by all states and as an ally by those who fight the common enemies."

### Home Guard Celebrities

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—Sir Arthur Whitten Brown, who, with the late Sir John Alcock, made the first Atlantic flight in 1919, has been appointed a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Home Guard with the command of a battalion.

Sir Arthur was a Lieutenant in the R.A.F. in the last war and is now an active flying officer in the Training Branch.

Another battalion commander appearing on the same list is Major General George Raikes, formerly of the Royal Marines, who served in the South African and World wars.

### Roosevelt and Congress

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—A very high authority disclosed to-day that President Roosevelt is considering a special message to Congress regarding the international situation and the report will possibly declare a full emergency to exist.

The President met the legislative leaders this morning for the first time in three weeks, indicating that he might send a special message on the war developments as they affect the United States and possibly recommending new Congressional action. If he decides on a message to Congress, it will be sent shortly. The President read from a document on his desk but it could not be determined whether or not it was a draft of the message.

## Non-Stop Action By R.A.F. Over The Middle East

CAIRO, May 19 (Reuter).—A large formation of R.A.F. and South African aircraft carried out attacks on enemy tanks between Fort Capuzzo and Halfaya yesterday, according to an R.A.F. communiqué.

A number of tanks were put out of action and serious damage was inflicted on many more transport vehicles.

British fighters made extensive patrols but no decisive engagements with the enemy resulted.

#### North Africa

During the night of Friday-Saturday, aerodromes at Menia-Bat and Birchileta were raided. Bengazi and Derna were also attacked on the following night by British bombers.

Full details of these operations are not yet available but it is known that considerable damage was caused.

During operations over Tobruk yesterday, three German dive-bombers were shot down by A.A. fire.

#### In Abyssinia

In Abyssinia, British aircraft continued to assist the troops in mopping-up operations. Attacks were mainly confined to enemy motor transport retreating along the roads.

#### Syria

In Syria, bombing attacks made were on Palmyra aerodrome, where one large German transport aircraft and one Heinkel-III were destroyed by fire.

German aircraft on Damascus aerodrome and Rayak were also bombed and machine-gunned.

Raids were also made on Raschid aerodrome in Iraq.

#### Island of Rhodes

A number of fires were started at Calato aerodrome on the Island of Rhodes as the result of a raid carried out on Saturday night.

#### Crete Attacked

During enemy attacks on Allied aerodromes in Crete, one Dornier 17 and another unidentified aircraft were shot down by A.A. guns.

From all these operations, one aircraft is missing.

#### Enemy Over Cyprus

NICOSIA, May 19 (Reuter).—An enemy reconnaissance aeroplane appeared over Cyprus this afternoon and remained 50 minutes, according to an official announcement. No bombs were dropped.

#### Great Work By Our Spitfires

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—Four Spitfires patrolling over the Channel to-day encountered ten Messerschmitt fighters, shot down five of them in as many minutes without loss to themselves and then, with their ammunition spent, raced home safely though pursued by over 30 other Messerschmitts.

Two of the Spitfire pilots got two each and a third got one, states the Air Ministry.

Only one German had time to bail out, the others crashing into the sea in their machines.

"It was grand," said one pilot, "but I could not stay long, for as soon as I had got my two, I saw about 25 other 'Yellow Noses' (Messerschmitts) coming at us and I had no more ammunition."

#### Four Divisions Left

CAIRO, May 19 (Reuter).—There are approximately two Italian divisions concentrated at Jimma and the same number at Gondar, and with the help of the rains, these may hold out until the end of the rains.

On the other hand, when they receive news of the Duke of Aosta's surrender, they may decide to throw in their hands.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated. The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dalle was stressed.

#### Escape Cut Off

The only reasonable chance for the two Italian divisions concentrated in TURN TO BACK PAGE, COLUMN 4

#### Canadians Aboard

TORONTO, May 19 (Reuter).—It is declared here that at least 23 Canadians were aboard the Egyptian steamer Zamzam, which was lost while carrying a British-American Ambulance unit across the Atlantic.

#### LATEST

### KWANTUNG OBJECTIVE

#### Spoils At Waichow And Poklo Sought

SHIJKWAN, May 19 (International).—A high staff officer returning from the East River front revealed that about 23,000 Japanese troops of the South China command are deployed in the present operations in Waichow and Poklo, which are now enveloped by Chinese forces preparatory to a counter-offensive.

The informant discounted the possibility of an enemy push to Shih-kwan, believing that the present thrusts are intended largely to seize the heavy accumulation of goods at Waichow and Poklo awaiting export to the United States and Soviet Russia.

#### Empire Air Scheme

MELBOURNE, May 19 (Reuter).—The Air Minister, Mr. K. McEwen, declared that Australia was entirely abreast of the extra commitments under the Empire Air Scheme and was remedying any lag in personnel quickly.

Mr. McEwen recalled that it had been officially announced a few days ago that many Australian Air Force squadrons were being formed for service in the theatres of war overseas.

#### British Reach Cyprus From Greek Front

NICOSIA, May 19 (Reuter).—It is now possible to reveal that a party of Imperial troops who were the remnants of the historic rearguard at Mount Olympus, in rags, some of them ill and wounded, have reached the shores of Cyprus after the most astonishing escape among the Greek Aegean islands.

They tell stories of desperate resistance against impossible odds when Nazi planes, tanks and infantry in massed columns tried to smash their line.

One Anzac said: "The Germans came on the line like men possessed, determined to be slaughtered. We moved them down like files. One after another, where we made a stand, was so choked with German bodies that you could walk across."

"Many for man, we were better than the Germans, but although our artillery was magnificent, we had not the swarms of tanks and planes which were the real secret of the German success."

When eventually the tanks broke their line, these men began to march to the coast. Their ration exhausted, they lay down and with most of their equipment discarded, lay down and slept, their rifles propped up.

See Back Page For Further Late News

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

**25 words \$2.50  
for 3 days prepaid**

### FOR SALE.

**THE HONGKONG NATURALIST,**  
Vol. X nos. 3 and 4. Price 5¢  
(postage extra). Now on sale at  
South China Morning Post Ltd.

## DEALERS DON'T CARE

A curious situation has developed in the local metal trade, causing a hold-up in export business to the extent of hundreds of thousands of dollars. The trouble is due to the fact that Chinese dealers—of whom there are scores, and sometimes hundreds—in particular traders—are in the habit of carrying on entirely free of Government regulation and never buy the Government Gazette; which is any case they could not read as it is printed in the official language (English), the language of a minority of the population, according to the Secretary of the Hongkong General Chamber of Commerce.

On March 21 and on May 2 the Director of Supply called upon all holders of stocks of brass, copper, cast iron, steel, zinc and aluminium to make detailed returns showing the quantities of each of these metals (under several sub-heads) held by them by piculs or by tons, with the place of storage. They are also required to make monthly returns hereafter of their stock position.

Although there are probably 100 holders in Yau Ma Tei, Kennedy Town, and other parts of the Colony, the result of the notice was that precisely one return came in.

In the official view there are, in consequence, practically no stocks in the Colony of the metals mentioned and, for fear of denuding the place of war requirements, no export licences are being issued. Exporters who hold British Consular certificates forwarded by buyers to the effect that the metals are required for local use and are not destined for the enemy, are therefore unable to ship.

An appeal has been published in the Chinese newspapers urging dealers to realise that there is a war on, to change their happy-go-lucky methods and comply with the Government's demand for information. It is pointed out that non-compliance renders them liable to severe penalties and is holding up the trade of the port.

Exporters who are in touch with metal dealers are urged to bring influence to bear to ensure that the required returns are made.

### MR C. A. RODRIGUES

#### Well-known Portuguese Resident Passes

The funeral of the late Mr Carlos Augusto de Carvalho Rodrigues, who died yesterday at his residence, No. 130 Austin Road, Kowloon, at the age of 51 years, took place at the Roman Catholic Cemetery during the afternoon. The Rev. Fr. H. de Angelis conducted the chapel and graveside services.

The late Mr Rodrigues is survived by his widow, three sons (Messrs L. Rodrigues of the China Light and Power Co., D. Rodrigues of the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank and T. Rodrigues), six daughters, and a brother and a sister who are both in Macao.

The late Mr Rodrigues was connected with many business firms in the Colony and his first employment, which was with the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank, lasted 10 years. He left the Bank to join Ellis and Company (now Ellis and Edgar). He left Ellis and Company shortly after to join Logan and Amps, and later joined the staff of David Sassoon and Company. A few years ago he rejoined Ellis and Edgar as accountant and was with them until last year, when he left for health reasons.

Mr Rodrigues was a member of the Volunteer Defence Corps and also the Police Reserve during the Great War, 1914-1918. He was very fond of swimming and represented Hongkong at Interport Polo and Swimming against Shanghai many years ago. He was also a keen shot and devoted many Sundays to this sport. He played Lawn Bowls in his younger days and was a member of the victorious Recreio 2nd Division team which won the championship in 1928.

The chief mourners were Messrs L. D. and T. Rodrigues (sons), Dr. A. M. Rodrigues and Mr C. Soares (nephews), and Mr E. Corvalho (cousin). Among the large gathering present were Messrs C. M. S. Alves, L. Lamont, C. M. Correa, J. M. D'ea, R. M. Orr, F. M. Ellis, R. Ellis, E. J. Figueredo, J. A. Graca, A. V. Gomes, M. A. R. Souza, L. C. R. Souza, P. M. N. da Silva, F. D'Almada, F. X. Soares, C. O. Baptista, V. C. da Rocha, H. A. Alves, A. S. Alves, G. Brown, D. Demec, Miss F. M. Cruz, Dr Ribeiro and Bro. Michel.

Floral bouquets from the widow and children were buried with the casket. By request no wreaths were sent.

## WEDDINGS

The following forthcoming weddings are announced:

Private Harold Noldia Hassell, of the Middlesex Regiment, and Mrs Chan Yock-mui (widow), of No. 45 Yen Chow Street;

Mr Chan Wal-nam, clerk, and Miss Wong Ki-wan, student;

Mr Leonard Adolphus Chance, clerk, and Miss Nelly Ko Wal-ying, of No. 24 Tam Kung Road;

Mr Roy Ernest Heasman, banker, and Miss Kathleen Joan Archer, lecturer, residing at the Peninsula Hotel;

Mr Chong Shu-wai, book-keeper, and Miss Tsui Suet-chan, of No. 122a Queen's Road, West.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

#### NOTICE

The MAY HALF-YEARLY GENERAL MEETING OF VOTING MEMBERS will be held at the Club House, Happy Valley, on Thursday, 29th May, 1941, at 5.30 p.m.

ALL MEMBERS are cordially invited to attend and participate in any discussion which may ensue.

By Order of the Stewards,  
C. B. BROWN,  
Secretary.  
Hong Kong, 20th May, 1941.

### THE HONGKONG FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED.

#### Notice to Shareholders

The Seventy-second Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on Wednesday, the 21st May, 1941, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers, together with a statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1940.

The Share Register and Transfer Books will be closed from the 7th May to the 21st May, 1941, both days inclusive.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.  
General Managers,  
The Hongkong Fire Insurance Co., Ltd.  
Hongkong, 30th April, 1941.

#### NOTICE

#### DEFENCE REGULATIONS 1940

The following rates will be charged for mailing single copies of the following newspapers abroad:

South China Morning Post  
China and Macao  
16 cents per copy

British Empire and Foreign  
25 cents per copy

The Hongkong Telegraph  
China and Macao  
16 cents per copy

British and Foreign  
20 cents per copy

25 cents Saturdays.

WE ARE AT WAR

OUR ammunition

consists of HONG KONG DOLLARS AND CENTS

It is running low.

Please send us new supplies.

SUPPORT THE BOMBER FUND

Total to date:

\$1,936,007.78

Remitted to London:

£116,889.19.6d

## RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.45 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles).

### Talk by Archbishop of York "International Justice"

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c.s, and on Short Wave from 1-2.10 p.m. and 6-11 p.m. on 9.02 m.c.s. per second.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Marek Weber and His Orchestra with Richard Tauber (Tenor). Blumenlied, Op. 39 (Lange, arr. Blodgett); Luna Waltz (Lincke); Marek Weber and His Orchestra; You're Mine (Dorance-Slevor); One Song (Nim "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs"); Richard Tauber (Tenor) with Orchestra; Tres Jolie Waltz (Waldegrave); Marek Weber and His Orchestra; Girls were made to Love and Kiss (Lohar); Richard Tauber (Tenor) with Orchestra; Waldteufel Waltz Potpourri (arr. Silbermann); Marek Weber and His Orchestra.

1.00 Local Time Signal.

1.01 Piano Duets by Rawles and Landauer.

1.13 Songs from the film.

"East side of Heaven"—Hang Your Heart on a Hickory Limb... Bing Crosby with Orchestra; "Aunt Sally"—We'll All Go Riding on a Rainbow; If I Had Napoleon's Hat... Cleely Courtneidge; "Balalaika".... Ride, Cossack, Ride... Nelson Eddy (Baritone) with Orchestra; "Lislen, Darling".... Zing! Went the Strings of my Heart... Judy Garland with Orchestra.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press and Announcements.

1.45 Roy Smeek and his Hawaiian Serenaders.

2.15 Close Down.

2.45 Indian Programme.

3.00 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

3.32 Dance Music.

7.00 London Relay—The News.

7.15 London Relay—"Questions of the Hour."

7.30 Portuguese Programme.

8.00 Local Time Signal and Announcements.

8.02 An Hour of Variety.

9.00 London Relay—The News and News Commentary.

9.15 "The Hope of a New World" No. 4—"International Justice."

Recorded talk by the Archbishop of York.

9.30 Violin Solos.

Chanson Arabe (Rimsky-Korsakov, arr. by Kreisler); The Deluge—Prelude (Saint-Saens)... Toscha Seidel with piano accomp.; Romance, Op. 78; No. 2; Danse Champetre, Op. 100; No. 2 (Sibelius)... Emil Telmanov, with piano accomp.; 9.45-10.00 News in French (on Short Wave Only).

9.45 Operatic Duets.

"Otello" Love Duet (Verdi)... Tilla Nemitz (Soprano) and Terston Ralf Tenor with Orchestra; "The Pearl Fishers" In the Depths of the Temple (Bizet)... Beniamino Gigli (Tenor) and Giuseppe de Luca (Baritone) with Orchestra.

10.00 Bruckner—Symphony No. 4.

State Capella Orchestra.

11.00 Close Down.

## Features Of Radio Week

The following are some of the items of interest in the programmes to be broadcast by ZBW during the week:

To-night, as usual on Tuesdays, there is the Portuguese programme from 7.30 to 8 o'clock. This is followed by an hour of light variety. After the 8 o'clock news from London, the fourth of the Archbishop of York's recorded talks on "The Hope of the World" will be broadcast; violin solos and operatic duets will follow this talk, and at 10 o'clock Bruckner's 4th Symphony will be played.

On Wednesday night at 8.30, Father Ryan will start a new series of talks on British poets, his subject being Gray. Eric Confer's "Summer Days" will precede the 9 o'clock London news, which will be followed at 9.15 by a programme of the compositions of Johann Strauss, French variety, and half an hour of dance music will bring Wednesday's transmission to a close.

On Thursday night will be a talk by M. J. Abbott entitled "Broadcasting in the Blitz". This will be broadcast from the studio of ZBW immediately after the 9 o'clock news from London. Other items of interest that night will be the weekly local newsletter at a quarter past 8; "To Talk of Many Things" by Shaw Desmond, an Irish author, from London at 10 o'clock; and Beethoven's Quartet in F Major, better known as the "Rasoumoffsky" Quartet, which will be broadcast at 10.15 p.m.

### Request Variety

A Tchaikowsky programme opens Friday evening's transmission, and at 7.30, following the news and "Questions of the Hour" from London, there is half an hour of excerpts from Act 1 of Mozart's "Don Giovanni".

From 8 to 9 o'clock that night, a request variety programme will be given, and listeners are invited to send in requests for any items they may care to hear. All letters must reach the Secretary not later than 5 p.m. on Wednesday, May 21. At 10 o'clock, O.M. Green's newsletter will be relayed from London, and the transmission ends with a programme by Lily Pons, Keith Falkner and George Boultanger and his orchestra.

Saturday being Empire Day, at a quarter to 9 that night ZBW will be taking a programme from London entitled "The Empire at War", which consists of extracts from speeches made by the Rt Hon. Winston Churchill during the year May 1940 to May 1941. The programmes that day will consist of variety and classical items by English artists and composers, ending at midnight with an hour of Dance music.

The luncheon transmission on Sunday opens with Beethoven's 2nd Symphony played by the London Philharmonic Orchestra; and after the Reuter news, Bach-Walton's "The Wise Virgins" Ballet Suite will be broadcast. This will be followed by excerpts from Borodin's "Prince Igor".

After the 9 o'clock news from London that night, L. Starbuck will give "London Impressions of a Local Announcer" from the Studio of ZBW.

Listeners are reminded that news in French is broadcast every night from 9.45 to 10 o'clock on week days, and on Sundays, commencing at the same time, a half hour programme of news, talk and music, also in French. These French programmes are broadcast on short wave only.

### POLICE RESERVE ORDERS

#### Issued For Current Week

Police Reserve Orders by the Hon. Mr J. P. Pennefather-Evans, Commissioner of Police, states:

**Chinese Company**: Appointment. The undermentioned police reserve constables have been appointed to the rank of Acting Lance Sergeants as from May 7, 1941:—(R)132 Young Po-kan, (R)133 Lam Shiu-ko, (R)134 Leong Siu-ki, (R)135 Lam Chi-keung, (R)136 Wan Hin-shing, (R)137 Lo Yuk-nam, (R)137 Young Anthony Yam, (R)138 Yeung Wing-kwan, (R)139 Phillip Tam Pak-hing, (R)142 Seow Seng-tai, (R)143 Lam Ho-hoi, (R)144 Lam Ho-hoi, (R)145 Edward Joseph Lee, (R)146 Leanne Sub-Inspectors: (R) Teo Huk-on has been granted leave of absence from May 13 to 31, 1941.

Leave on Leave of Sub-Inspectors: (R) Teo Huk-on, Acting Sub-Inspector (R) Lai Iu-kwong will be Acting Officer in Charge of "B" Company until further orders.

**Training Course—Part I**—Those detailed will attend for Instruction in Part I of Training Course on Wednesday, May 2, at 17.15 hours sharp at Murray Barracks Parade Ground, Dress—Khaki Uniform.

**Patrol Duty**—Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

**Indian Company**: Inspection. Parade on Wednesday, May 21, for a general inspection of equipment etc. by the Company Commander, who will inspect all units in Murray Barracks Parade Ground at 17.15 hours sharp. Dress—Khaki Uniform. Cap with Khaki Cover, Belt with Khaki Webbing and Trouser. Pocket-Policeman's and Note-Book to be carried. The Equipment Officer will make it a point of being present.

**Training Course—Part II**—Those detailed will attend for Instruction in Part II of Training Course under Police Sergeant (R)209 Imam Din on Friday, May 23, at 17.15 hours sharp. Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

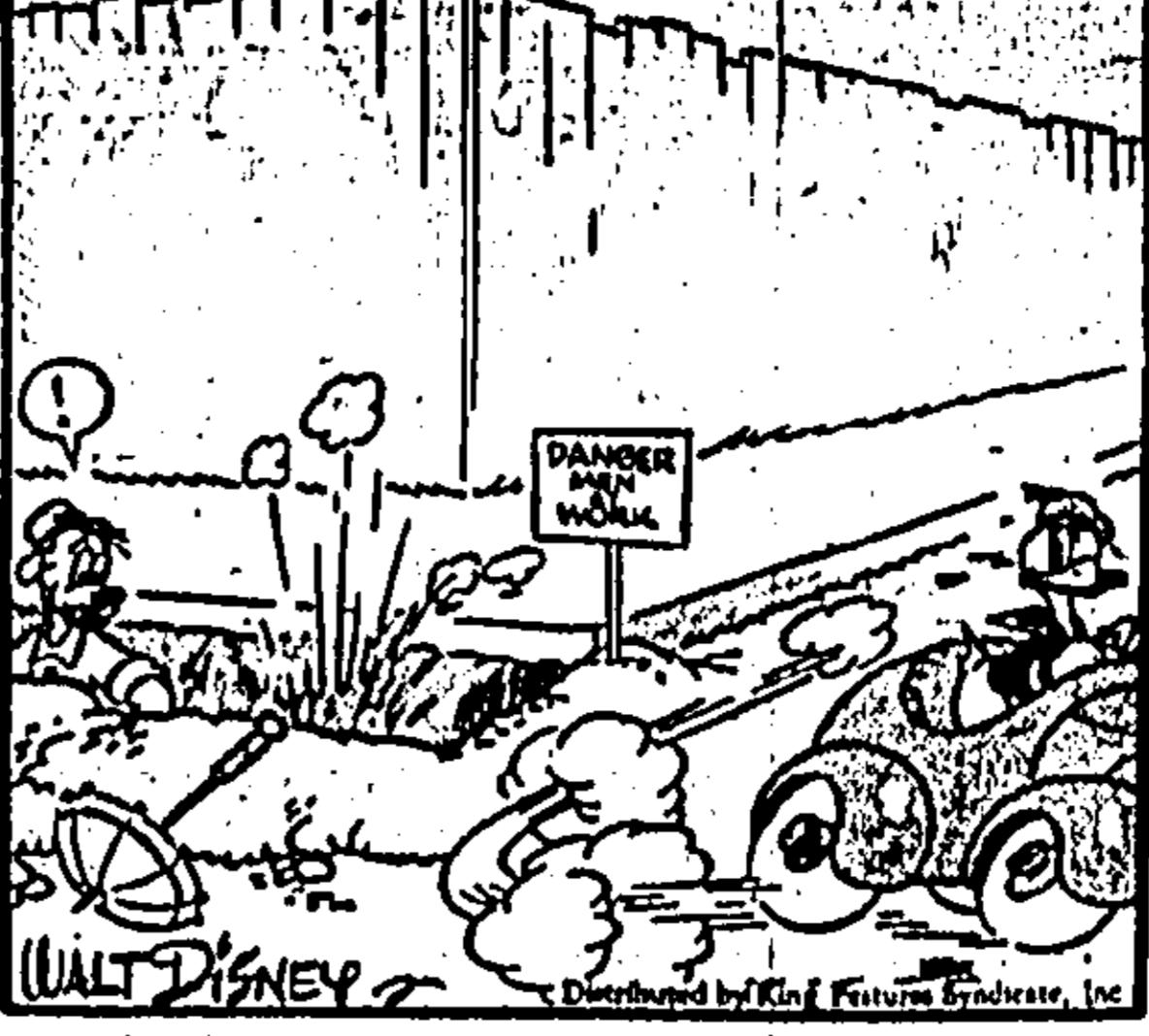
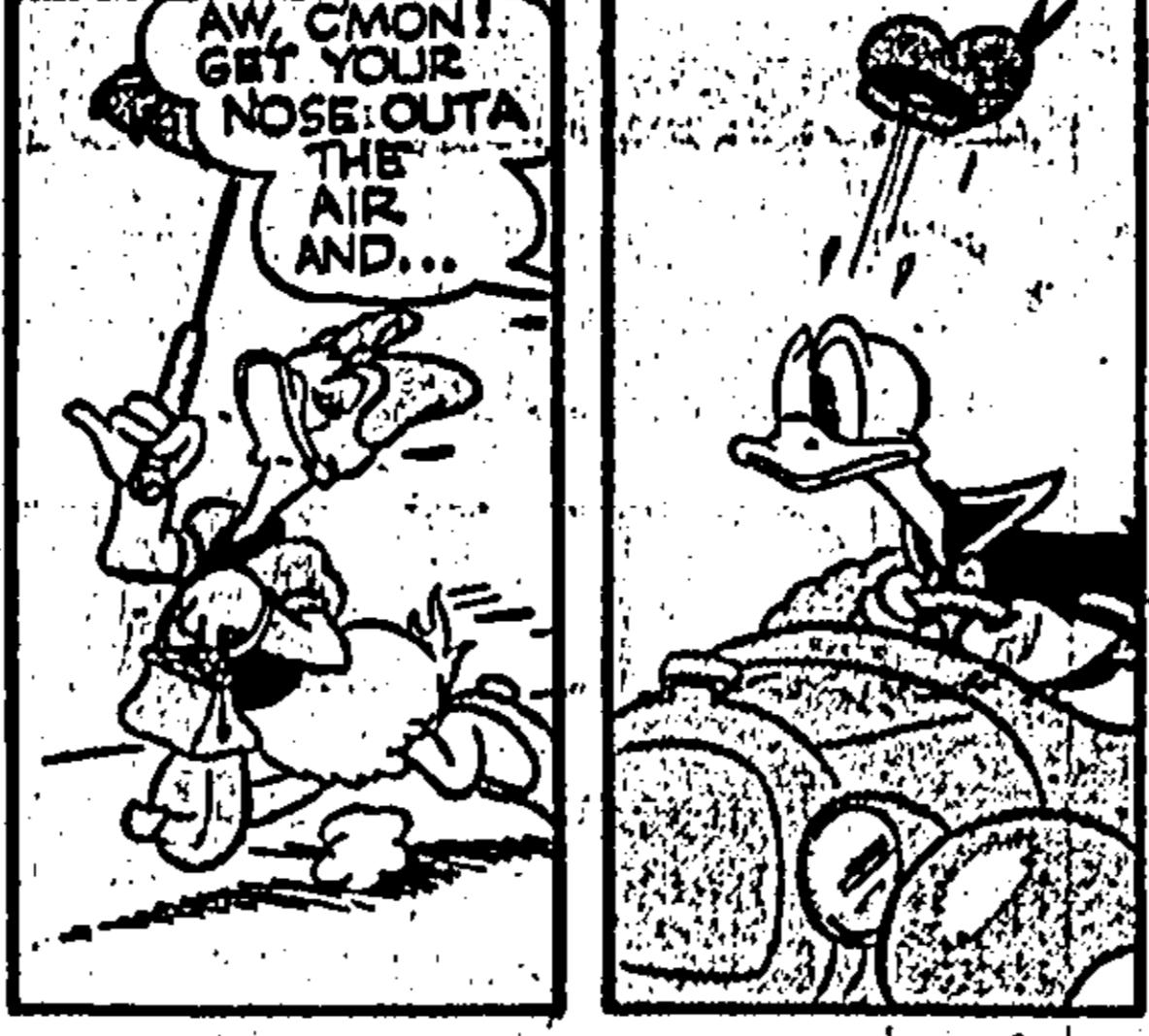
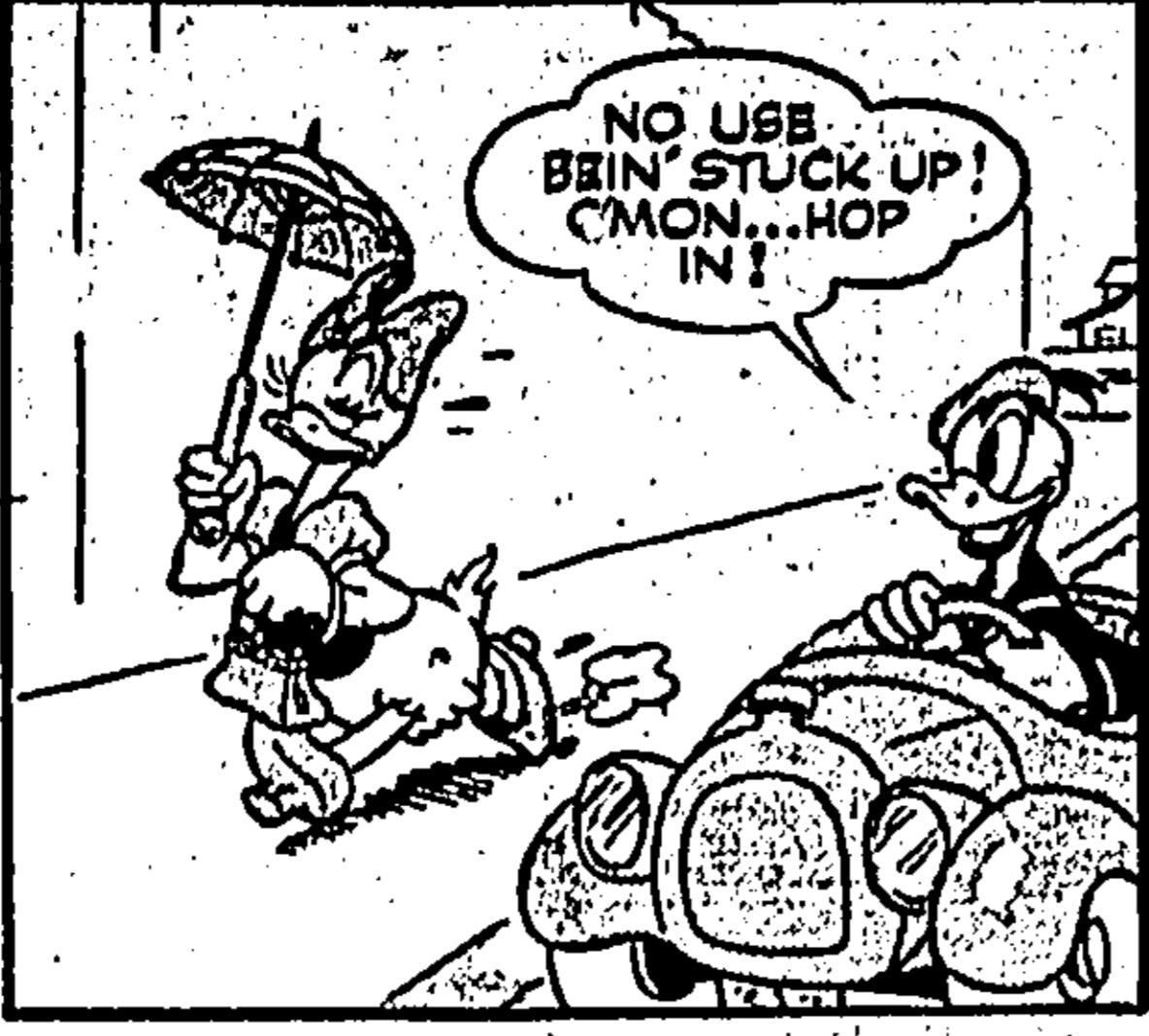
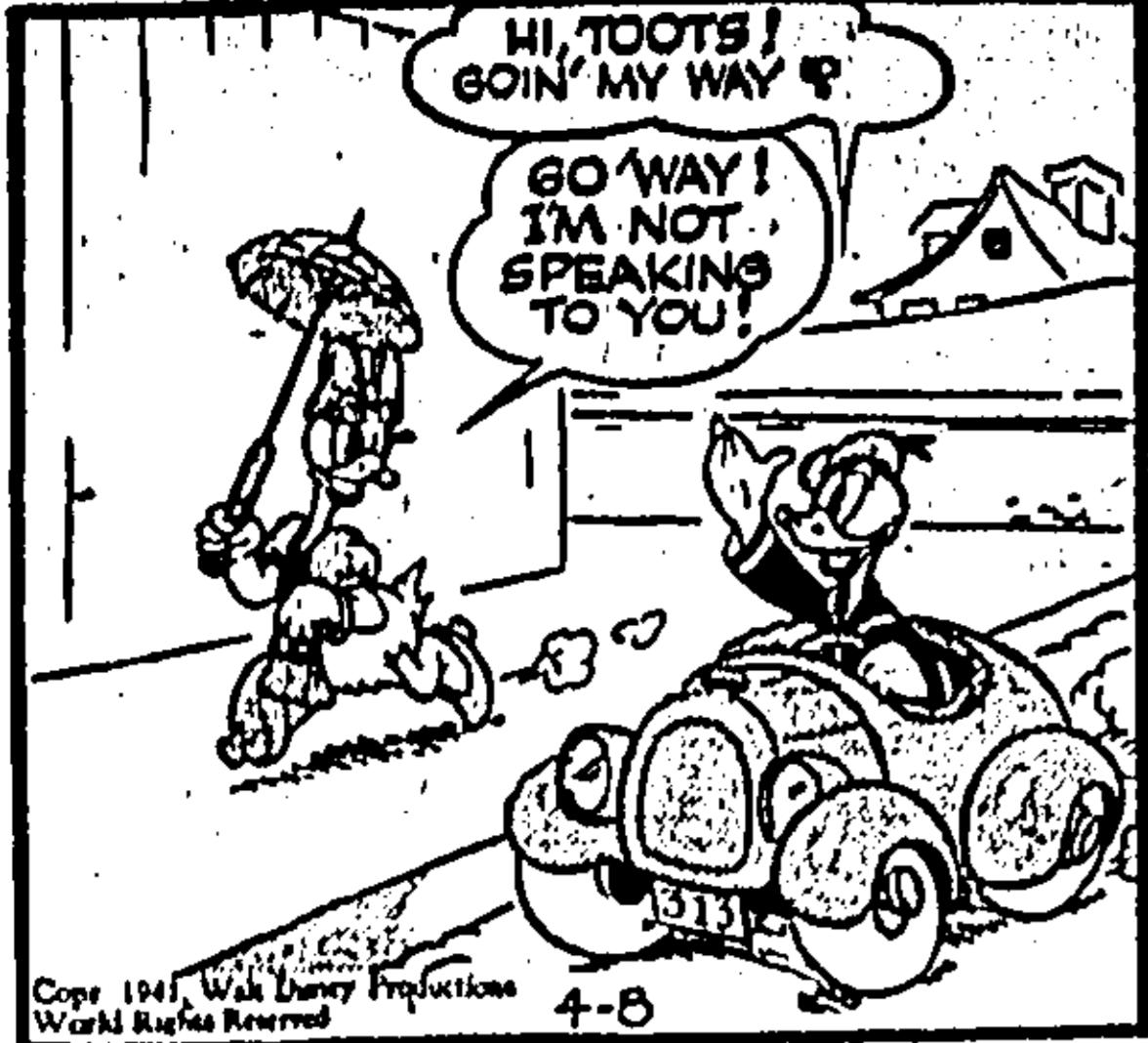
**Emergency Unit Reserve**: Riot Drill—All ranks of "A" Company, Kowloon Sections, will attend under Acting Inspector (R) M. A. de Sousa for the first week. (R)209 Imam Din for the second week.

**Training Course—Part III**—All members of "B" Company will parade at Murray Barracks Parade Ground on Wednesday, May 21, at 17.15 hours sharp under Acting Inspector (R) M. A. de Sousa. Dress—Khaki Uniform.

**Training Course—Part IV**—Those detailed will attend for Instruction under Police Sergeant (R)209 Imam Din on Friday, May 23, at 17.15 hours sharp.

**Patrol Duty**—Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

## DONALD DUCK



Copy 1941 Walt Disney Productions  
World Rights Reserved

4-8

By Walt Disney

**ANCHOR BUTTER**  
THE WORLD'S BEST!  
Obtainable from All Leading Stores.

Sole Agents: LANE, CRAWFORD LTD.

## GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichtry



"I ain't got the foggiest notion how I should vote on them defence bills—all the letters I get from my district are requests for seeds!"

## FRANCE at Nazi Mercy

By Joe Alex Morris

This is the second of two dispatches by the Foreign News Editor of the United Press who visited France on his way back to the United States after an assignment in England. The first appeared last Friday.

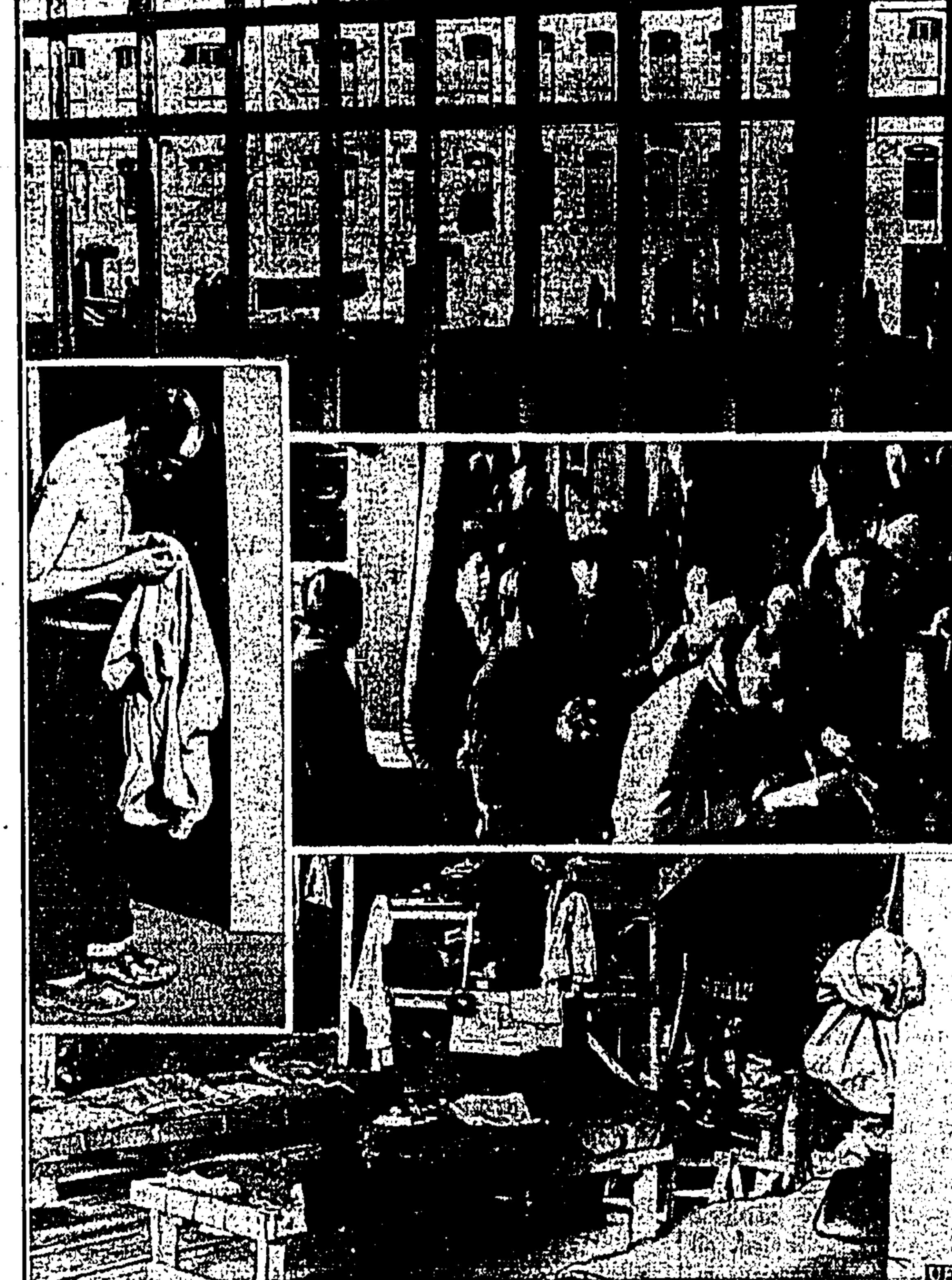
Sometimes a procession of automobiles rolls into the main street of Vichy and half-a-dozen German army officers get out in front of the big resort hotel that houses the French Ministry of War.

If the guard at the door presents arms, and a trim, little man in uniform comes to greet the new arrivals, you know that there is a general of the Reichswehr among the Germans.

The sober little man with a ramrod back is General Huntzinger, the French Minister of Defense. Only a little man in a stiff, flat-topped General's cap could be so severely correct in his public greeting to a conqueror.

Passersby pause to look at the Germans. The German soldiers gaze around with restrained curiosity and sometimes take snapshots. They have an air of confidence that contrasts sharply with the apathy of the French around them, and it is only when some of the passersby turn away that you see anger and bitterness on their faces.

The anger and bitterness that exist among the French may become a potent element in the war. But thus far, it has failed to penetrate the confused apathy of a defeated nation. The people know that at any moment Germany may draw tight the noose that would



FRENCH REFUGEES—More than 30,000 German Jews, Hungarians, Czechoslovakians, Russians, Poles and Spaniards are detained in internment camps in unoccupied France, where their lives are utterly futile and miserable, according to reports. Pictures above were taken at Camp des Milles, not far from Marseilles. Top, ancient brick factory now used as the main building.

backing of Germany, that he fell victim to the intrigue of his political foes at home and to Petain's own ideas of how to save France from extinction. Laval is now in Paris, but many in Vichy believe he will return. They know that the Germans can put him in a place of power again if they think it desirable.

To understand the position of France in a warring continent, you must weigh the attitude of the government leaders, the power of Germany to strangle France almost overnight and the dazed, hopeless condition of the mass of the people after last year's battle.

The government of Marshal Petain, under the influence of former vice-premier Pierre Laval, bet on a German victory over Great Britain and agreed to collaboration in a new European order dominated by Germany.

Most members of the government are still staking their futures on that bet, although they are less confident now of the outcome. One of them explained it this way:

"There are more than 80,000 Germans with a vast industrial machine. It is only reasonable that they should be a dominant power on the continent. We lost the war. We are primarily an agricultural country, and we can fit into a new European order in which we maintain the rights and sovereignty of France just as any one of your states in America maintains its position. And, just as a native of any one of those states can become leaders again in Europe."

In a general way, that is the official version of the ultimate purpose of collaboration with Germany, but it is modified by many influences.

The first big influence was Laval, who staked everything on a quick German triumph after France fell. He went so far in his efforts to gain personal power, with the

one French official explained, "Whenever it is drawn tight, we begin to choke."

The Germans hold almost 2,000,000 French war prisoners, and by holding them can delay the ability of the nation to recover and weaken France for a generation by drastically affecting the birth rate.

Germans are using billions of francs paid by the French Government for support of the Nazi army in occupied France to buy into French industries and other enterprises, which they will control even if the army of occupation is withdrawn. German occupation is forcing France to sky-rocket its borrowings toward the 100,000,000,000 franc mark, with consequences so obvious that the franc can now be purchased on the Black Bourse at more than 125 to the U.S. dollar in contrast to the official rate of 43 1/2.

This Nazi programme of economic destruction, however, is only part of the problem. The French are running short of food, and whenever the "strangulation line" is drawn tight the Germans can make the food, fuel, and raw materials shortages so acute that the unoccupied zone is all but paralysed. Already the food shortage has persuaded Petain to back Darlan's threat to use French warships against the British blockade. Some neutral observers believe that real famine conditions might persuade the Marshal to go further in deals with Germany in exchange for food.

Against the German power, there are a few safeguards. One is the Nazi-dictated armistice that left the fleet in French hands to protect French colonies. As long as Petain can threaten to flee to North Africa and turn the fleet, air force and colonial army over to co-operation with the British, the Germans must carefully weigh the cost of breaking the armistice terms by invading the unoccupied zone or seizing French naval bases.

The second and, possibly the most important, safeguard is the pro-British feeling among the French armed forces and the people. Three experienced observers just returned from North Africa told the same story: that the French navy took an objective view of the military necessity that prompted British attacks at Oran and Dakar, and that the feeling among both men and officers was favourable to the British.

The people of the occupied zone are invariably described by responsible persons reaching Vichy as becoming daily more bitter against the Germans—largely because an army of occupation paralyses business and hits the people in their pocket-books. In the unoccupied zone, the people have not yet recovered enough from the daze of defeat to worry seriously about who is going to win the war. But if they forget their own troubles long enough to talk about it, the old fear of Germany emerges, and there are new signs scrawled in chalk on the walls: "Vive De Gaulle!"—Copyright 1941 by United Press.

## CHILDREN'S SUN SUITS

WE HAVE A  
VARIED SELECTION  
FROM WHICH TO  
CHOOSE.  
  
Price from \$2.95

## GIRLS' DRESSES

Pretty frocks to please a  
young maid's taste.

\$7.95

## TENNIS SOCKS

Pure lisle, in all colours.

Turquoise, Coral, Mauve, Green, Maroon, etc.

Price: \$1.10 and \$1.50 per pair

## WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & Co., Ltd.

### A TIMELY REMINDER



THE CLEANING SYSTEM THAT WILL PREPARE  
YOUR WINTER WARDROBE AND HOUSE-  
HOLD FURNISHINGS FOR PERFECT

### SUMMER STORAGE

SEND ALL YOUR CARPETS AND RUGS  
FOR SHAMPOOING BEFORE STORAGE

### THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Head Office & Works 57032

Gloucester Bldg, 2nd Flr, Tel. 28938 Hong Kong Depot,  
Kowloon Depot, Tel. 58545 Peak Depo, Tel. 20328

## Hongkong Benevolent Society

Room — 11, Ice House Street

The Society's Room will be open on

MONDAYS & THURSDAYS

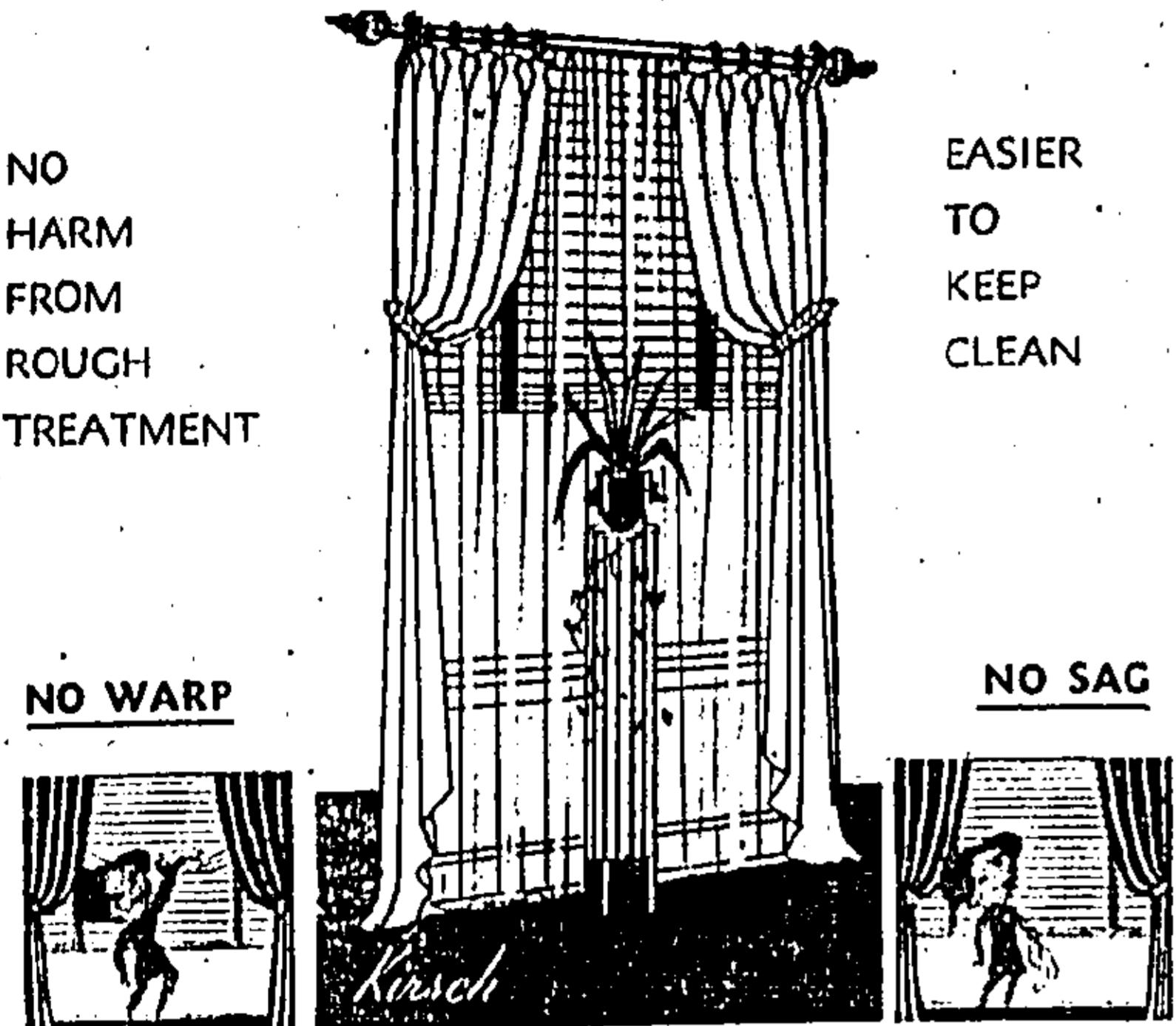
from 10 A.M. to noon

# "SUNAIRE" VENETIAN BLINDS

WITH Flexible Steel SLATS

NO  
HARM  
FROM  
ROUGH  
TREATMENT

EASIER  
TO  
KEEP  
CLEAN



Correct Architectural  
and Decorative  
Colour Harmony

-- FOR HOMES AND OFFICES

MADE TO YOUR WINDOW MEASUREMENTS  
DELIVERED 24 HOURS AFTER ORDER RECEIVED

ESTIMATES FREE

**JONES WONG AND COMPANY**  
NATHAN ROAD TELEPHONE 59487



**MOUTRIE'S  
FOR  
BRITISH  
RADIOS**

**G.E.C. OVERSEAS TEN, SEVEN & SIX  
VALVE.**  
**PYE. BAND SPREAD RADIO**  
**MARCONIPHONE. ALL WORLD RADIO**

TRIAL DEMONSTRATION ON REQUEST.

York Building

Chater Road.



SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via Honolulu		
Nitta Maru	Tuesday,	20th May
Kamakura Maru	Tuesday,	3rd June
SEATTLE & VANCOUVER (starts from Kobe)		
Hokkaido Maru	Saturday,	24th May
NEW YORK via Japan & Panama		
Naka Maru	Thursday,	26th June
SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Hilo & San Francisco		
Rakuyo Maru (starts from Kobe)	Monday,	26th May
COLOMBO & MADRAS via Singapore		
Tohoku Maru	Friday,	13th June
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila		
Ono Maru	Friday,	30th May
SAIGON		
Nagato Maru	Saturday,	31st May
BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo		
Husumi Maru	Wednesday,	28th May
Anjo Maru	Wednesday,	11th June
RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore		
Nagato Maru	Saturday,	31st May
Lisbon Maru	Saturday,	7th June
KOBE & YOKOHAMA		
Nitta Maru	Tuesday,	20th May
Hokkaido Maru	Thursday,	22nd May
Kamakura Maru	Tuesday,	3rd June
Cargo only		

Complete Information from Your Agent or:

**NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA**

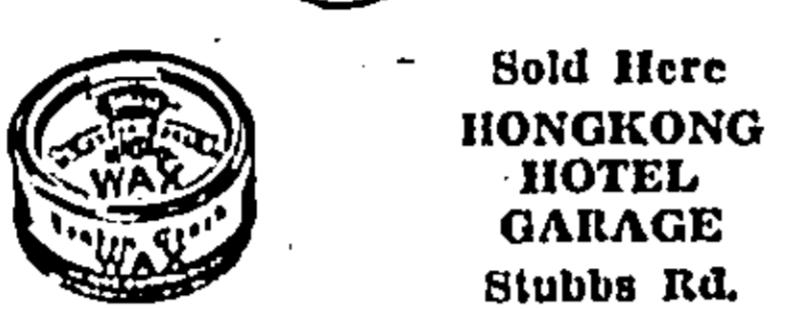
KING'S BUILDING TELEPHONE 30291  
General Passenger Agents in the Orient for Cunard White Star Line



## GONE ARE THE HORSE AND CARRIAGE

And gone with them are the old-fashioned methods of waxing the carriage. Have you been using the same auto wax for years . . . simply through force of habit? . . . Don't use a horse and carriage auto wax. It is no longer necessary to work all day, to wear yourself out, to RUB and RUB, in order to attain a waterproof, weather-resisting wax finish for your car. Try WHIZZ LONDON COACH WAX for longer lasting beauty for your automobile and less work for you. Your waxing troubles, like the horse and buggy, will be

Gone



Sold Here  
HONGKONG  
HOTEL  
GARAGE  
Stubbs Rd.

## The Hongkong Telegraph.

Tuesday, May 20, 1941.  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Telephone: 26015

THE prefix "Special to the Telegraph" is used by the "Hongkong Telegraph" to indicate news which is strictly copyright under the provisions of the Copyright Act of 1937 and 1947. Such news as bears the indication "UP" is received in Hongkong on the date of publication by the United Press Association, who reserves all rights and forbids republication, either wholly or in part without previous arrangement.

### BALANCE SHEET

AN attempt to strike a balance in the progress of the greatest war in history shows that the democracies have emerged fairly well from the struggle to date when full consideration is given to their utter unpreparedness. The first wars, beginning in the early part of the last decade, can be merged for the sake of convenience into one long diplomatic struggle which the democracies lost all along the line—in Manchuria, Abyssinia, Spain, Austria, Czechoslovakia and Munich. On the field was lost the Battle of France, the Battle for Norway and the Battle of the Balkans.

We won the greatest victory of the war ten months ago—the Battle of Britain. With America's help now certain we can count the Battle of the Atlantic won, though we must continue to suffer some losses. In Africa the issue is still clouded despite the brilliant success of our troops in the northeast because of two factors: the uncertainty with regard to the Arab peoples and the possible swing of French Africa against us by allowing the enemy to use bases there.

The fact that the Bulgarians are being asked to police more territory to free Nazi troops coupled with the activity of the Royal Navy round Gibraltar would seem to indicate that we are preparing some very strong medicine for the enemy in the Middle East. The defences of Britain have reached a stage when we can afford to release troops for the Middle East from where, indeed, it is not inconceivable that invasion of the continent might be made to subdue Italy, if not to effect a final blow.

Though the loss of the Suez Canal and Gibraltar would never reconcile us to defeat we shall make a great bid to maintain ourselves in the Mediterranean. We have won some notable victories in the three elements there against great odds and we shall press to consolidate them.

The determination of the surviving democracies to force a successful conclusion to the war is stronger than ever; this factor, together with the knowledge that we are daily improving our military resources, permits quiet confidence in the final outcome of the struggle.

# Lessons of the GREAT RETREAT FROM COLLECTIVE SECURITY

IT needs a stout heart and Geneva as in the Foreign geographical remoteness or other indomitable faith in the Offices they had left behind considerations. Then he goes on to say:

"I believe all these defects would be lessened if there were, inside the framework of the League a confederation of related Powers with appropriate

But that it will be so for a confederated organs.

Shall we witness a joyful very long time in the years to take a hopeful view of Will it be so to the end? I do not care to prophesy.

"Will it be so to the end? I believe all these defects would be lessened if there were, inside the framework of the League a confederation of related Powers with appropriate

"The most obviously necessary of these bodies would be a European Confederation, the central object of which should be the preservation of European peace.

"It should be open to European members of the League who fully recognise the principle that aggression is

the nations write off as a sorrowful hints on his feet victims of it in Europe.

"It should be open to European International General Staff and Secretariat which should be attempted unless some fragment of national territory or a section of national trade was also threatened."

"Questions of social and economic progress, including possibly a common

If Viscount Cecil had addressed himself more to a clear exposition of his "conclusions" than to the drafting of his sweeping indictment of Ministers for missing the boat at critical junctures, and committing, as he thinks, so many inexcusable timidities and cowardly retreats, his book would have been made more useful.

Let a single example serve! After stating and rejecting the excuses made for the lamentable handling by the British Government of Italy's aggression against Abyssinia, the author says:

"No! The feebleness of the action from the start and the subsequent abandonment of resistance to aggression were due to an unwillingness on the conscientious to an end to France of League action against Italy. It was the result of the view held at the time vigorously in France and actually, though not explicitly, in Britain that to regard prevention of war, by force if necessary, as our highest international duty was a piece of visionary nonsense and that such a kind should be attempted unless some fragment of national territory or a section of national trade was also threatened."

That is too bitter. The truth would seem to be that as the international situation worsened, faith in the efficacy, if not in the doctrine, of collective security

This brief outline can be filled in out by reference to a Memorandum submitted by the author to the Union of the next war was strengthened conclusions." As might be expected, last year which is given as an ed by each recurrent crisis and ed, he utterly scorns the idea of appendix to the book. He there whatever politicians might say abandoning in despair the basic insists that whatever territorial on public platforms people were principle of the Covenant—the and financial arrangements are coming to the conclusion that prevention of war and collective security against the aggressor, be solved must be the Main-embodiment that principle, though tion.

The first of these two problems was faced by the Peace Conference of 1919 which produced schemes which are finding support in some quarters. They Covenant. It will have to be significant. States stood by collective security in principle, but they sought safety in Pacts of Non-Aggression and—counting without Hitler—in neutrality.

But the extreme brittleness of the Dominion statesmen emphatically turned down that proposal on the ground that their specially if she maintains her claim to make it the sheet of any Imperial legislature Pacific. These two Powers, in and the eleventh hour was well or executive in which they deed, may take up an isolationist advanced before the National Few can have been better would each have only a minority attitude. Till the state of the Government began to grow acquainted with what went voice. The Constitution looked world at the end of the war is seriously alarmed at the grave fine on paper, but it would not known all-is-guess-work.

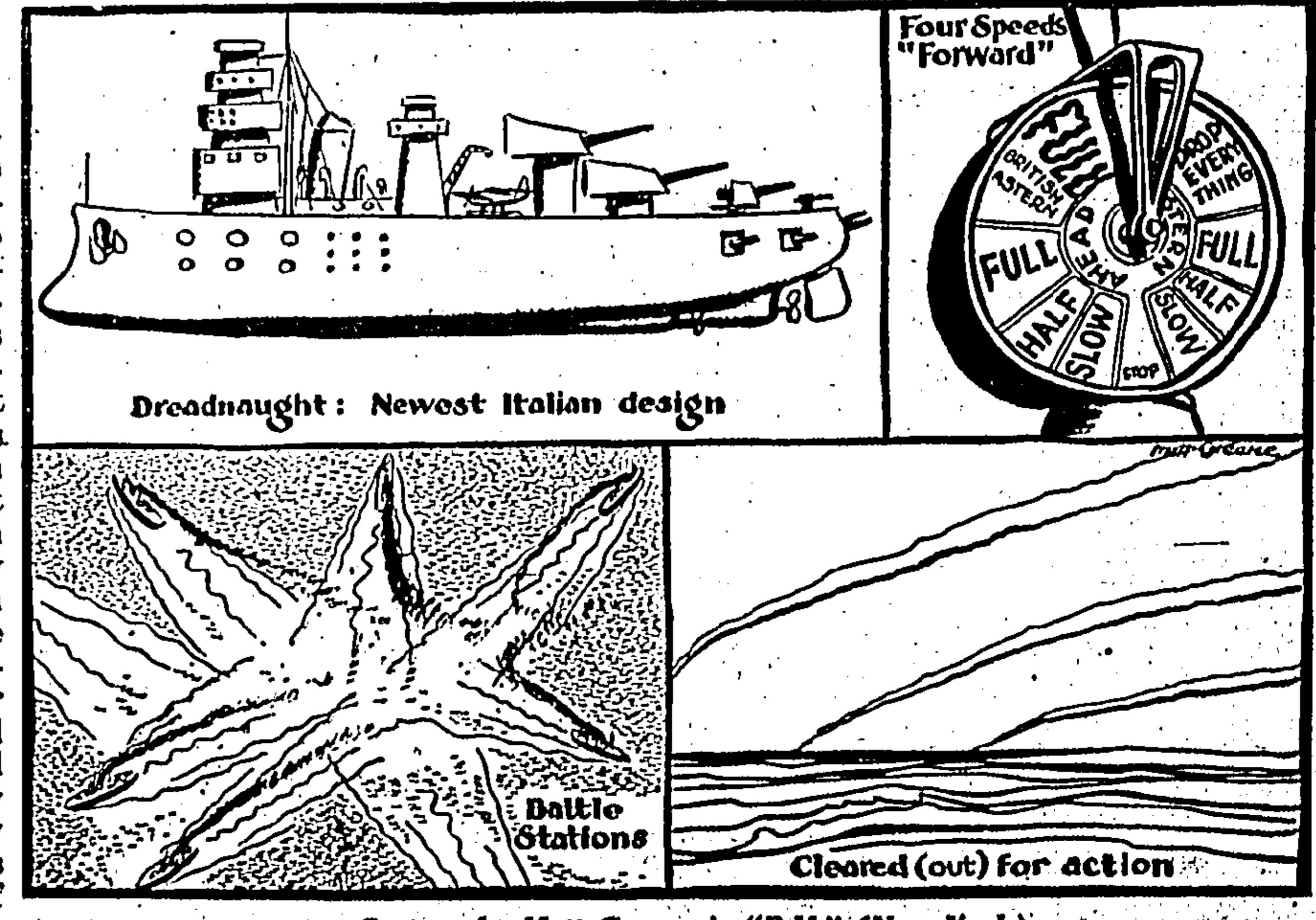
Those grave defects, indeed, lay at the back of all the timidi-ties and delinquencies of British Prime Ministers and Ministers in their relation to collective security.

The fighting services had been scandalously let down. Great Britain was in no state to go to war, indeed, would be that of a common war and the Aggressors traded port to a totally different plan of climate. The World Economic boldly upon her unreadiness. If the author himself lends support to reform. He attributes in large Conference of a few years ago, Viscount Cecil had been as fearful as the lack of solidarity which was a terrible fiasco, less an advocate of rearmament and esprit de corps in the League should be a warning. Economic as he was of Collective Security Powers which should have in-nationalism cannot be "broken his bitter indictment of British

duced them jointly and almost down" without breaking down foreign policy during the last

automatically to resist an attack every other form of nationalism. ten years would come with on one of their number" to a But it ought to be greatly modi-fied by imagination caused by weight.

### WITH THE ITALIAN FLEET



Cartoon by Matt Greene in "P.M." (New York)

## Lord Gort's Visit To Algeciras

GIBRALTAR, May 19 (Reuter).—General Lord Gort, the British Commander-in-Chief of Gibraltar, paid an official visit to the Spanish Military Governor of Algeciras this morning.

Lord Gort made the journey by sea.

It is understood that the visit was cordial and that the Spanish Governor is expected to return the call on May 20.

## Meiji University Baseballers To Visit Hawaii

TOKYO, May 19 (Dowell).—Meiji University's baseball team, which was last year's champion among Tokyo's six big universities, will leave on June 10 aboard the Yahata Maru for Hawaii where it will play eight to ten games with the teams of the Hawaiian Baseball League.

The Meiji team which has been invited by the Hawaii Asahi Club will be headed by Manager Ryogo Akagami, Coach Umeo Tenizawa and 18 players.

The Meiji players will remain in Hawaii Islands for a fortnight and will return to Japan on August 15 aboard the Asama Maru.

### Rifle Shooting

## First Time Since 1914-18

The Hongkong Special Guard Company "Hughes Group" held their first Rifle meeting at Kowloon City Range on Sunday.

As this was the first time that some of the members have had a chance to fire a Service rifle since 1914-18, the results were very satisfactory.

At the close of the meet, a competitive detail match was held, which resulted in two details of eight members each scoring a total of 115. The winning detail was decided when Mr Langston and Mr Rose shot it out and the result was an overwhelming victory for the latter.

### Electric Rinks

THE FOLLOWING will represent the Hongkong Electric R.C. in a Third Division lawn bowls match against the Hongkong F.C. at North Point on Saturday:

W. E. Macfarlane, E. L. Groome, J. F. Barron and L. de Rome; A. P. Tarbuck, J. R. Way, C. E. Gahanan and J. K. Sloan; A. F. Paul, W. Stoker, A. G. Gardner and J. F. Lunney.

Reserve, W. Stonehouse.

## Libyan Border Fighting

CAIRO, May 19 (Reuter).—Dealing with the German sally from Fort Capuzzo, military circles said that the R.A.F. gave them a taste of their own medicine with a large dose of dive-bombing.

The German attempt with two columns to force "Hellfire Pass" was unsuccessful and the Germans again have to recuperate from their losses in the now much trampled Sollum area.



AT PRAYER—Despite bombarded walls and debris, this group gathered in the ruins of Coventry Cathedral for prayer on Good Friday. A cross of charred wood stands over an improvised altar in the roofless building. The Archdeacon said: "If you know God loves you, you can stand up to anything."

## Blitzed Publishers' Scheme Of Co-operative Book Distribution

A co-operative experiment in book distribution, the greatest venture of its kind in the book trade of Great Britain ever knew, has arisen from the ashes of Nazi-devastated Paternoster Row and its environs—for centuries the heart of Britain's book trade.

When Paternoster Row, a long, narrow, dark street off Saint Paul's Churchyard, was fired by Nazi bombers in the London holocaust of Dec. 29, more than 6,000,000 volumes were destroyed, among them many priceless and irreplaceable treasures.

The offices and warehouses of nearly a dozen well-known publishers were either totally destroyed or seriously damaged, and in this toil of literary havoc, Simpkin Marshall, wholesale book distributors of Stationers' Hall Court near by, lost every item in their stock of 2,500,000 volumes, together with their unique catalogues comprising a record of books published in England for more than 100 years past.

Yet before the ashes cooled, the essentials of a co-operative scheme for carrying on business had been worked out by the Publishers' Association which undertook to run Simpkins as a distributive agent for the whole trade.

The name, the business, the goodwill, the vans, all that was left, were taken over and the work of distribution was carried on from Book Centre Limited, a subsidiary concern of Messrs Pitman.

### Vital Link in Trade

Simpkin Marshall have long been a vital connecting link between publisher and retail bookseller. Their aim in the past has been to have every book in stock, or to know how to procure it quickly, so that when the man-in-the-street walked into a bookshop anywhere and asked for what might be an obscure title, the bookseller put it or his daily order form, and Simpkins, from their stocks and records looked it out and supplied it.

About ten per cent of the books sold by British publishers went through Simpkins' records. The firm had also developed a con-

nections in Princes' Gate, S. W., London.

Messrs J. Whitaker and Sons, publishers for nearly three-quarters of a century of "Whitaker's Almanack" and the "Bookseller," lost their records and orders in the fire and publication of the "Almanack" had to be postponed for a time while they secured duplicates.

Cassells in La Belle Sauvage, was saved by one of its own fire-watchers who dealt with an incendiary bomb after it had burnt through the roof.

### Good Neighbour Policy

The good-neighbour movement to offset all this destruction in the book-trade began the day after the fire. Publishers whose premises were spared offered sanctuary to less fortunate competitors, and printers and binders did all they could to help.

So, in spite of it all, the compilation and printing of Spring Lists has gone ahead, and reprints of the works with a known ready sale have been rushed through.

### Old Firms Hard Hit

Other publishers whose premises were ravaged included William Blackwood and Sons, established in Edinburgh in 1814 and operating a London branch since 1840. They published George Eliot's "Adam Bede" in 1859.

Messrs Collins—lost their office in Bridewell Place, but most of their stock was held in Glasgow. The offices of Hutchinson, largest firm of publishers in the world, were completely gutted. Their stock, however, was safe. They now have new replaced.

### WINDOW OF 1449

One of the oldest church windows in the country—at East Harling, Norfolk-parish church—is to be removed to a safe place as a precaution against air raid damage. The window dates from 1449. When fears were felt for its safety in 1560, it was stored and forgotten for 242 years when it was

replaced.

In the country—an East Harling, Norfolk-parish church—is to be removed to a safe place as a precaution against air raid damage. The window dates from 1449. When fears were felt for its safety in 1560, it was stored and forgotten for 242 years when it was

replaced.

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1,310  
Lands \$31  
Humphreys \$6.40  
Trams \$15.00

H.K. Banks \$1

# Spring Training Nears Its End

## Mel Arculli's Brilliant Pitching Holds Tulsa Squad Down

### Truelight Schoolgirls Defeat Cardinals

(By "Ball Fan")

Nearing the end of a rapid spring training programme at the Caroline Hill sand dunes, local major league baseball clubs are expected to break camp pretty soon, heading north for the gala season opener. Showing signs of ball-playing weariness, Tulsa's mighty baseball machine divided their two games week-end card as they crushed a weak-playing Royal Engineer nine, in a Saturday afternoon confab, to the sweet tune of 25-0, behind the charmed hurling of Babe Strickland, but took a bad 10-4 loss as the H.B. Beermen slugged home with their second straight pre-season win.

Truelight's student softball lassies took a clean-cut 8-5 win from Dixie Walker's depleted Redbird Cardinals, at the mid-level Stubbs Road ball park. It was the second straight triumph garnered by the schoolgirls since their baptism into local softball circles.

The Maple Leaf Canuckettes took one game lead in their classic series against Eddie Marques' Standard Oilers with a 14-10 win over the Oil "seniors" at the Lai Chi Kok fairways in a weekend picnic fracas.

STAGING a tremendous run-scoring uprising against the weak-willed Engineers, manager Dave Ussher's mighty Tulsa diamond aces played "scorched earth" ball to crash home with a colossal 25 run merry-go-round. Uncle Sam's new dealers took a ball busting eight tally lead in the 1st frame on seven solid blows to send Sapper hurler Ruddy Radcliffe rushing to the well-known showers.

Paced by Gerry "ace base ump" Germonito's circuit-clutching clout in the 8th, a stinging triple by Memphis Bill Terry in the 3rd stanza and three driving doubles, the American ball artists cashed in with powerful tallies in all but the 2nd inning, connecting for a grand slam 17 hit barrage.

Moundsman Babe Strickland tossed a deceptive game from the sailor slab, using a fast change of pace and a variety of "covered up" hooks, to limit the Irmelin hoosiers to a solitary bingle—a slow roller between first and second by cyclone Taylor.

Sapper manager Luke "hot potato" Hamelin worked Ruddy Radcliffe, Mickey Heath and Sarfield on the hillock in a desperate bid to silence Tulsa's murderous row. The Engineers played loose diamond-shagging ball and were chalked up with eleven bad miscues in the rout.

SHOWING SIGNS of spring training weariness, the battling seamen from across the broad expanse, took a 10-4 Sunday morning defeat, as H.B.'s galloping brewers played inspired ball to cruise in with their second straight unofficial victory.

The beermen opened up with a bang in the initial stanza, and pushed across three markers on a

wild throw, a classic bunt and a tantalizing single over third by Dave "the old desperado" Leonard.

The Yankee lars crashed across three tallies in the first of the 2nd, in a big move to force through with the coveted lead; but the beer kings sewed up the old ball game in the 3rd stanza with another three run outburst as Showboat Ali scored on Dave Leonard's bingle to left, with the old barm saluting across the blitter moments later behind Tony Alyes on Stan Leonard's slashing single, over second.

The losers came in with their final tally in the 4th, when Germonito's timely bingle over first drove in "Texas" Gulnn. The beer stalwarts added a three run "confidence" spree in their half of the 4th when Obern Arculli, George Sousa and Hank All flashed over the pan with good measure tallies.

The mighty T pulled off a screw-ball double play in the 4th with the bags loaded, when beerman Baby Abbas, in ducking from one of MacLanahan's fast balls, unintentionally hit out a "back side" slow roller to Tulsa's slabster who started an easy double killing via Germonito.

Madeen Arculli, H.B. brewery's premier moundsman, in his first appearance of the year, dashed up a masterful hurling performance in holding the dangerous Tulsaman to Red Simmons' Melanahan to Red Simmons and Gerry Germonito.

The Truelight scholars came through with their second straight win, taking an 8-5 triumph from Dixie Walker's abbreviated Cardinals.

The winners took a two-run lead in the 2nd frame on a double and single by Ellen Ling and Lal Blikong, but the Cards came back in the 3rd frame to even up as June Hall and Betty Clarke crossed the bouncing platter. The Redbirds went into a one run lead in the opening of the 4th, but the schoolgirls returned in their half of the inning with a three run spurge on successive singles by Chee Yuen-ching and Rosie Lau, and a terrific home to deep centre by the starry Margery Woo.

Walker's winsome maidens tied up the game in the 5th, but another three run spree which climaxed with a circuit clout by outfielder Wun May-yuk in the 6th frame put the game on ice for the schoolgirls.

Hurler Dolly Brown, toeing the slab for the first time in a Cardinal uniform, had plenty of smoke oozing out from her sped balls and with a little more experience will be a top night hurler out there next season.

Student Margery Woo glittered again behind the plate with her rapid-fire throws to second and her powerful clutch clubbing, which just about stamps her as one of the Colony's standout softballettes and a real find of the year.

THE Maple Leaf Canuckettes went one up on Eddie Marques' Standard Oilmen with a 14-10 picnic triumph at the softball fairways by the sea.

Going into the 4th inning the lassies gathered together nine stinging tallies in the next three frames to come through with their "one up" win.

Base umpire Gerry "who dat man" Germonito showed the gas-house mob a few neat ones in calling them out there by the initial sack, and certainly added plenty of lustre to this femmes vi hommes classic.

Swimming appeared on the programme after the battle and a light lunch was served by the Canuckettes to end a real Sunday afternoon picnic outing.

Baseball dandies are reminded that an important meeting of the league will be held in the Texaco offices, Asia Life Bldg., at 6 P.M., railway time, this evening.

### Week-end Stars

Maxie Maxwell and "Memphis" Bill Terry, Tulsa—Former led the terrific Tulsa attack against the Sappers with four solid bingles and crossed the platter with five tallies; latter came through in the pinches to drive in five teammates.

Dave Leonard and Madeen Arculli, H.B. Beer—Dave came into his own to lead a brewery uprising with three timely singles to drive in three runs; latter hurled smart ball in his first appearance of the season to set the mighty T down with seven scattered bingles.

Margery Woo and Wun May-yuk, Truelight—Margery connected for a homer and a double to lead the school-girls batting attack, latter made a neat nab at left field to stop a dangerous Card threat.

Mary Ng and Mavis Chang, Canuckettes—Deceptive Mary shone like a brilliant star, on the slab with a neat tossing game in subduing the Oiler slugging threat; petite Mavis covered the centre-field spot in "Ben Chapman" style, whirling around in whippet fashion to give a starry display in the Maple Leaf win.

### Major Baseball

### Chicago Cubs Trounce Tigers 14-1

NEW YORK, May 19. (UP)—Chicago Cubs came through with the outstanding win to-day, beating Brooklyn Dodgers 14-1 in the National League.

Scores were:

	R	H	E
Brooklyn	1	4	2
Batteries: Casey, Brown, Hamill, Turek, Owen, Phelps.			
Chicago	14	14	2
Batteries: Pascau, McCullough, George.			
New York	1	4	0
Batteries: Hubbell, Donington.			
Pittsburgh	2	6	1
Batteries: Butcher, Lopez.			
Boston	3	0	4
Batteries: Salvo, Berres, Grimp.			
Cincinnati	7	14	3
Batteries: Vandermeer, Berres, Lombardi.			

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

R. H. E.

Brooklyn ..... 1 4 2

Batteries: Casey, Brown, Hamill, Turek, Owen, Phelps.

Chicago ..... 14 14 2

Batteries: Pascau, McCullough, George.

New York ..... 1 4 0

Batteries: Hubbell, Donington.

Pittsburgh ..... 2 6 1

Batteries: Butcher, Lopez.

Boston ..... 3 0 4

Batteries: Salvo, Berres, Grimp.

Cincinnati ..... 7 14 3

Batteries: Vandermeer, Berres, Lombardi.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

R. H. E.

Cleveland ..... 4 0 1

Batteries: Milner, Brown, Hemley.

Philadelphia ..... 6 12 3

Batteries: McCraib, Hayes.

St. Louis ..... 5 8 0

Batteries: Galehouse, Ferrell.

New York ..... 1 4 2

Batteries: Russo, Peck, Stanceau, Dickey.

Detroit ..... 4 10 0

Batteries: Gorsica, Tebbets.

Boston ..... 2 4 2

Batteries: Dobson, Harris, Judd, Peacecock.

Chicago ..... 8 0 2

Batteries: Smith, Tresh.

Washington ..... 2 10 1

Batteries: Kennedy, Masterson, Evans.

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

R. H. E.

Cleveland ..... 4 0 1

Batteries: Milner, Brown, Hemley.

Philadelphia ..... 6 12 3

Batteries: McCraib, Hayes.

St. Louis ..... 5 8 0

Batteries: Galehouse, Ferrell.

New York ..... 1 4 2

Batteries: Russo, Peck, Stanceau, Dickey.

Detroit ..... 4 10 0

Batteries: Gorsica, Tebbets.

Boston ..... 2 4 2

Batteries: Dobson, Harris, Judd, Peacecock.

Chicago ..... 8 0 2

Batteries: Smith, Tresh.

Washington ..... 2 10 1

Batteries: Kennedy, Masterson, Evans.

### Home Soccer Fixtures For May 24

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter)—The following are the football fixtures for Saturday, May 24:

### LONDON CUP

Millwall v. Arsenal.

### SOUTH REGIONAL LEAGUE

Aldershot v. Crystal Palace; Brentford v. Reading; Cardiff City v. Portsmouth; Fulham v. Southend; Tottenham v. Leicester; Walsall v. Nottingham Forest; Watford v. Queen's Park Rangers; Westham v. Chelsea.

### NORTH REGIONAL LEAGUE

Blackpool v. Preston North End; Everton v. Sheffield United; Manchester City v. Bolton Wanderers; York City v. Middlesborough.

### REGIONAL MATCH

Chesterfield v. Stoke City.

### "B" Division Matches

The following is to-day's programme of "B" Division matches:

K.R.C. v. Army T.C.

Kowloon C.C. v. C.S.C.C.

S.C.A.A. v. K. Tong.

### "B" Division Matches

The following is to-day's programme of "B" Division matches:

K.R.C. v. Army T.C.

Kowloon C.C. v. C.S.C.C.

S.C.A.A. v. K. Tong.

### SPORTS ADVT.

### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the Sixth Extra Race Meeting to be held (weather permitting) on Saturday, 31st May, and Monday, 2nd June, 1941, may be obtained from the Secretary's Office, Exchange Building; the Club House, "Happy Valley"; the Hong Kong Club; the Sports Club; and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

The usual routine committee meeting is not due to take place until Thursday of this week.

The report was received over the telephone from a seemingly authentic source, but has not been fully corroborated. The inconvenience caused to Mr Board and Mr Kosiek is much regretted.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on THURSDAY, 22nd May, 1941.

By Order,

C. B. BROWN,  
Secretary.



Dave Leonard (H. B. Brewery) one of the victims of the double play by the Tulsa in Sunday's baseball game at Caroline Hill. Catcher Simmons ready to throw for the second victim.—Ming Yuen.

### League Tennis

### K.C.C. Defeats H.K.C.C. In "A" Division

### Wah Yan Assn Athletic Meet On Sunday

### Only Scheduled Game

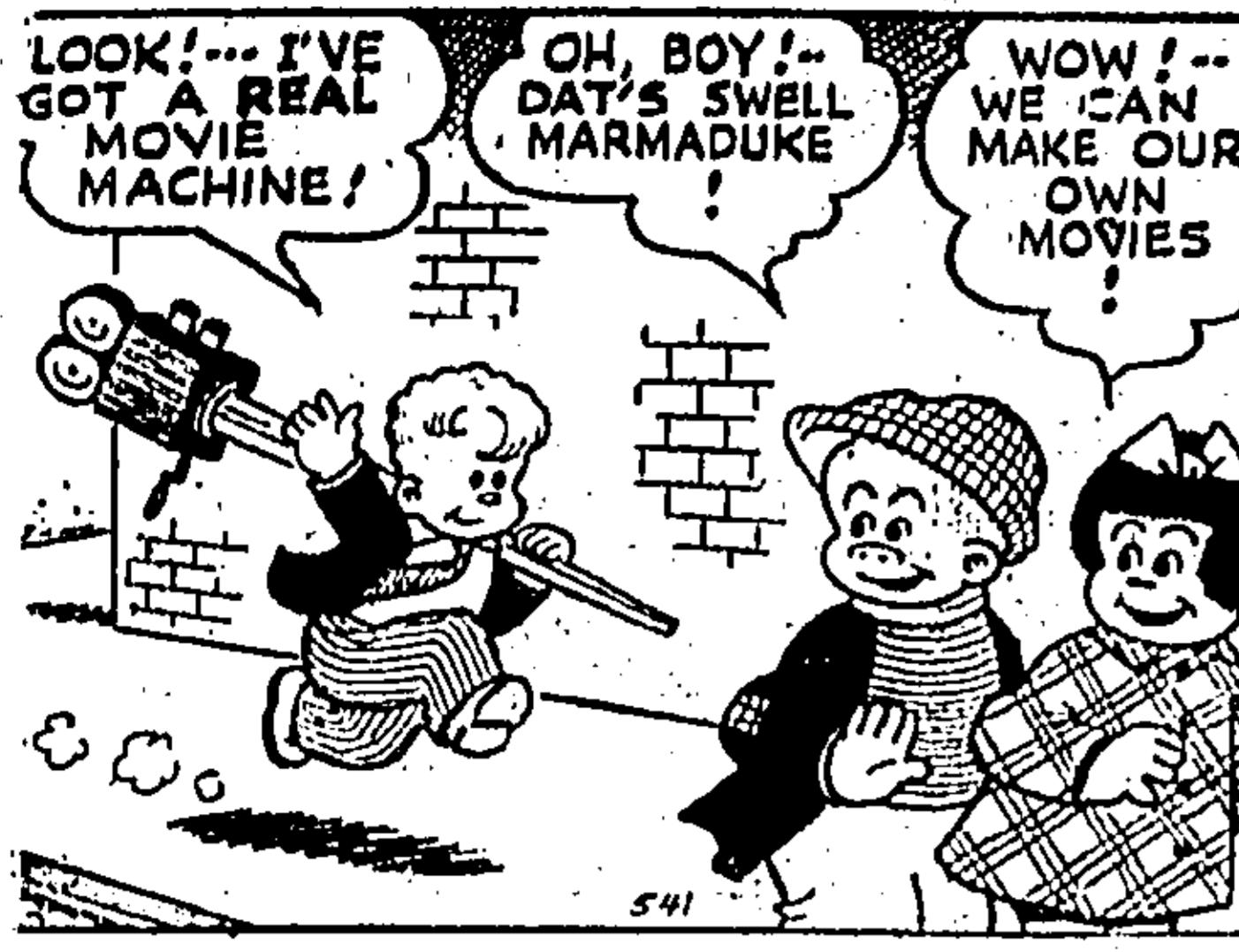
LEAGUE TENNIS made its start yesterday when only one of the three scheduled "A" Division matches was played. The Hong Kong Cricket Club lost to the Kowloon Cricket Club 3-5 one game being unfinished.

L. Goldman, who has just returned from leave, and M. Pagh, the Club champion, were far and away the best pair on the courts. In winning all three games—the only ones that Club claimed—they conceded but five games.

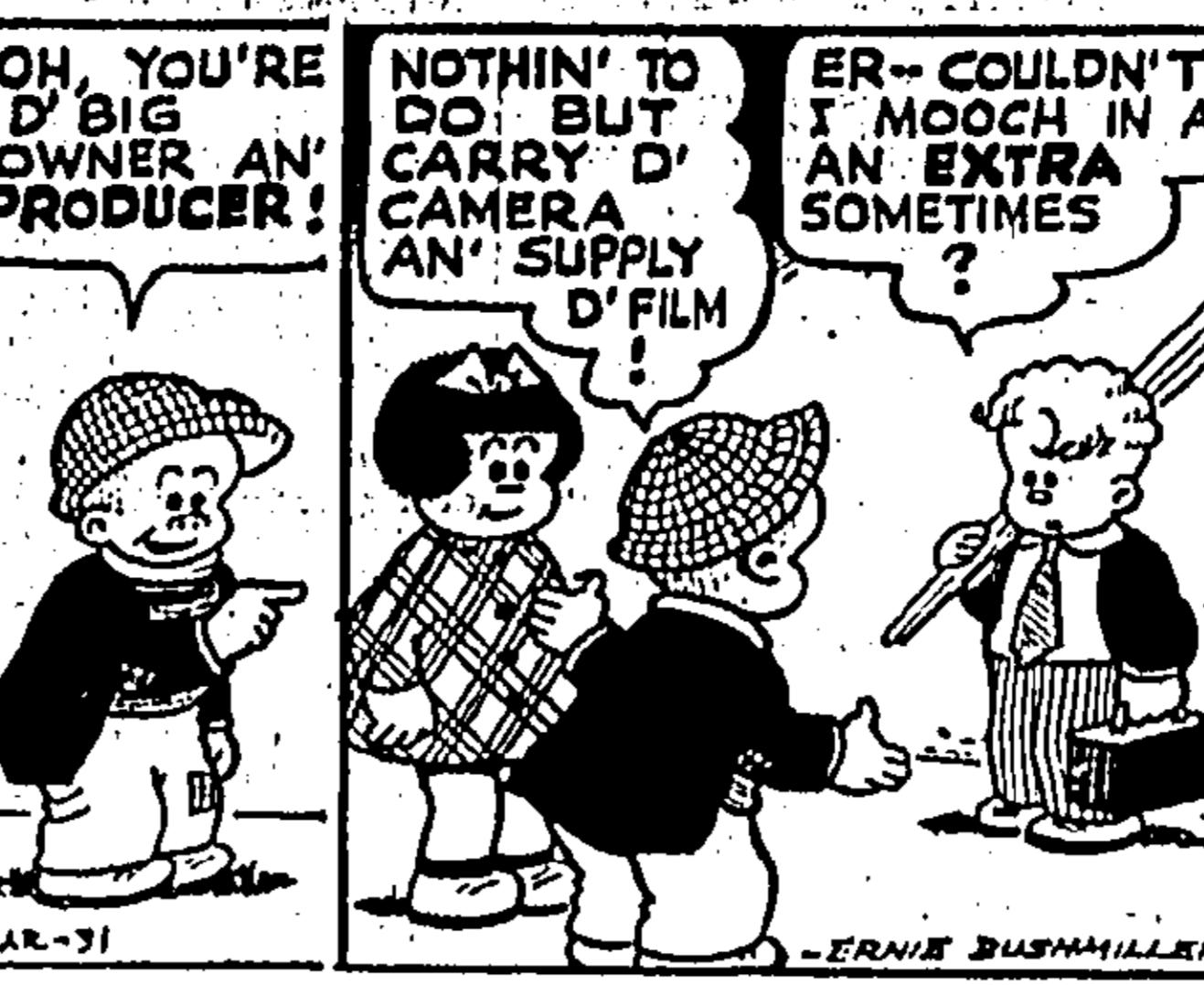
Kowloon were without the services of E. C. Fincher due to Volunteer work, but were nevertheless strong enough to beat the remaining two H.K.C.C. pairs in all five games that were completed.

The unfinished game was that of T. C. Monaghan and T.

## NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

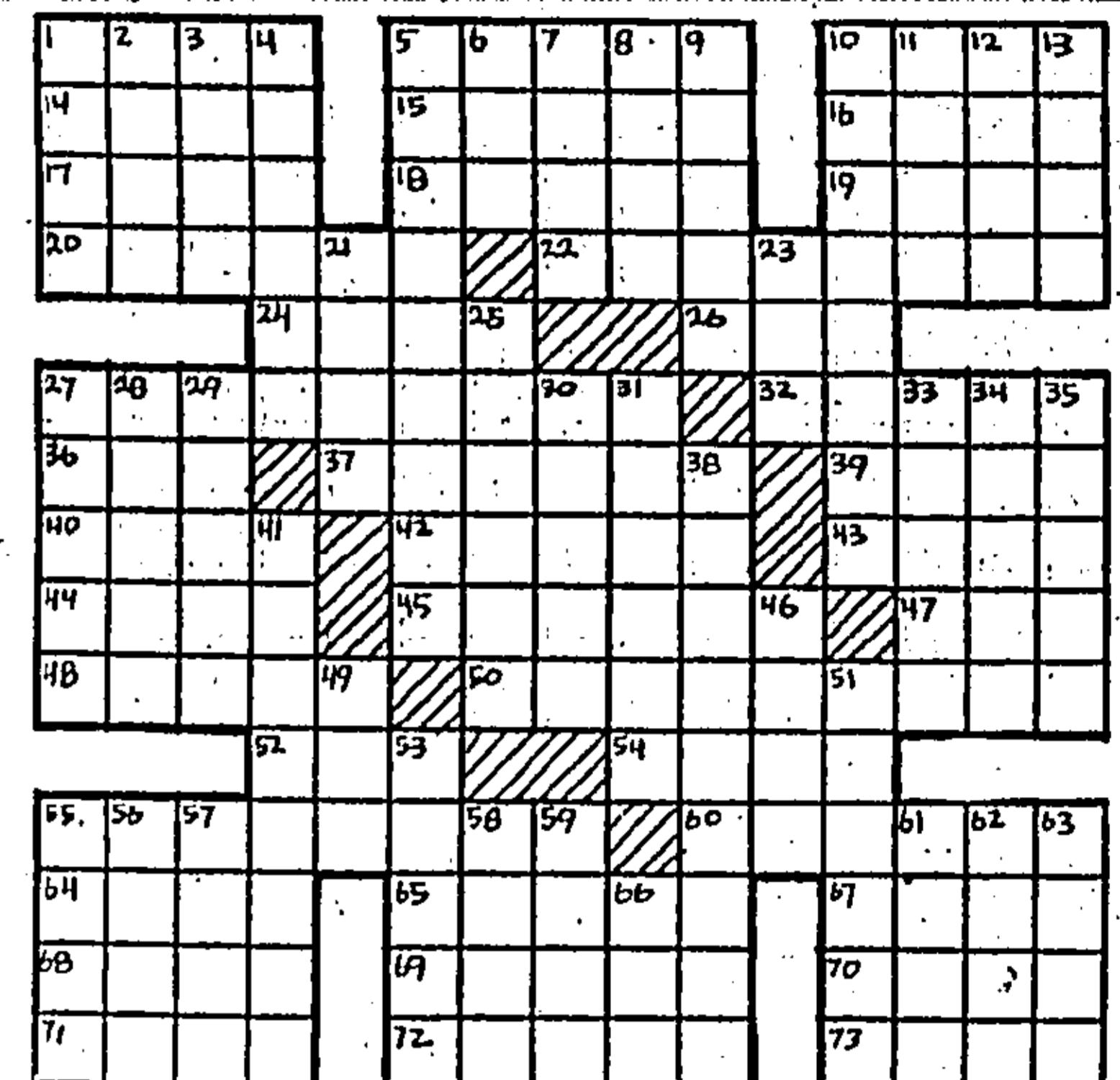


## Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

ANSWER TO  
PREVIOUS PUZZLE

1—One out  
4—Place in office again  
5—Bettily  
6—Ernest  
7—The Indigo  
8—Olivia's name  
9—Lithuanian of northern country  
10—At one time  
11—With names  
12—Fierce family in  
13—Lid  
14—Conjecture  
15—Cannons  
16—Enemies of Dante  
17—Poet  
18—Circus ring  
19—Strong  
20—Pole  
21—Proletarians  
22—Duke  
23—Body badly  
24—Drop  
25—Had need of  
26—Wind  
27—Noise made by lion  
28—Hunting of medieval  
29—Tardy  
30—Tropical plant or  
31—Dash or ardor  
32—Proprietary (Latin)  
33—Gothic name  
34—Dingle



# HARIRAM'S 12th Anniversary SALE

PRESENTS

## THE BIGGEST VALUES IN FINEST AMERICAN DRESS FABRICS

SHARKSKIN  
PIGSKIN  
DUCKSKIN  
width 40"

All at \$1.80 yd.

PRINTED  
LAMBSKIN

40" wide

\$2 per yd.

PEACOCKSKIN  
40" wide  
\$2.80 yd.

PRINTED COTTON  
\$1.00 yd.  
PRINTED LINEN  
\$1.40 & 1.80 yd.  
PRINTED VOILES  
\$1.50 & 1.80 yd.

MEN!  
Special Attention  
HEAVY SHARKSKIN  
FOR SUITS  
In three different qualities.  
\$3.40, \$4.40 and \$5.40 yd.

BIG CUTS  
on Evening Dress Fabrics  
EYELETS,  
ORGANDIE  
ORGANZA  
PLAIN & PRINTED  
COTTON & LINEN LACES  
Also SILK LACES, etc.

HARIRAM'S

37 Queen's Rd. C. Hongkong  
(5 doors past Queen's Theatre)  
51 Nathan Road, Kowloon

## Bomber And Other Funds

A total of \$1,838,007.78 was reached yesterday by the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd. with the following contributions:  
Police Association Club (seventh donation) \$54  
Shooting Competition, Hughes Group, Special Guard, H.K. V.C. \$5  
"No Rain" Set... \$5  
Hongkong Football Club, Rugby Section, "Seven-a-side" Tournament... \$1,207.00  
Chinatown Restaurant, Bomber Box (seventh donation) \$23  
"Highway-17th May Party" \$2  
St. John's Court Bomb (second donation) \$1  
Mr and Mrs M. H. Turner 2,000  
Mr and Mrs A. E. Horden (in memory of his late Sir Tom Hyne) \$5  
Post Office Employees (third donation) \$50  
"Scrap" (fourteenth donation) \$10  
Dr and Mrs John Durran (second donation) 1,000  
Banque Belge pour l'Etranger, Hongkong, Europe and Asia, Sewing Circle, Central-plane Gang \$50  
C.S.C.C. Bowls Match \$20  
"Midlander" (monthly) \$10  
Mazurka (monthly) \$10  
Mr and Mrs G. Carrithers (monthly donation) \$15

W. W. O. F.  
The following is a list of subscriptions received to date for credit of the British War Organisation Fund, Hongkong:  
Previously acknowledged, \$100 and \$100.445.  
Miss M. L. Whitley (monthly), \$50;  
Quarry Bay Working Party \$50; Mr and Mrs A. F. Horden (monthly), \$10; the Royal Canadian Club, Hongkong, part proceeds of Entertainment "Boy Meets Girl" \$400; E. Lloyd Jones (monthly), \$10; R. Hancock (monthly), \$25; Dr K. W. Chau (monthly), \$50; in Memory of T. H. Hyne, \$50; in Memory of T. H. Hyne-Mr and Mrs W. C. Shaw, \$10; Anonymous (monthly), \$5; Analytical Government Laboratories, April, \$75; Total, \$702,450.

**SPRING FUND**  
Subscribers to the L.G.U. Spitfire Fund will be pleased to hear that the British Committee of the Royal Hongkong Golf Club have been able to remit by telegraphic transfer \$120 to headquarters in London.

**SALVATION ARMY**  
The Salvation Army Headquarters gratefully acknowledge receipt of the following donations which have been credited to the Annual Appeal for 1941:  
Previously acknowledged \$1,145; Mr H. A. Reiter, \$20; Mrs M. M. Thomas, \$10. Total to date, \$4,75.

## MISS JEAN MACKIE DECORATED

It is learned that a former Hongkong girl has been decorated by His Majesty the King for courage and example in a bombing raid "somewhere in Britain." She is Miss Jean Mackie, daughter of Mr C. Gordon Mackie, late of Messrs Gibb Livingston & Co., Ltd., and former Legislative Council member.

At the time of the raid Miss Mackie was the officer-in-charge of "Wren" hostel which suffered a direct hit, killing ten girls.

Miss Mackie, who was very popular in Hongkong, was one of the Colony's keenest women fliers, and obtained her "A" certificate here in June, 1934. She was the first woman in the Colony to receive this certificate, and was also the first member of the Hongkong Flying Club (of which she was Secretary) to gain this distinction.

## Chaplin Skit On Hitler

### "The Great Dictator"

You will laugh with Chaplin when his incomparable genius as a comedian forces you to laugh. You will be bewildered by the excellent impersonation he gives of Hitler "shooting his neck off" at a mass meeting of the Nazis, and finally, you will feel with him when he denounces dictatorship in the speech he gives towards the end of the picture.

All the above are incorporated in "The Great Dictator", which is now showing at the Oriental Theatre, at popular prices. There is a great demand for seats at all performances and indications are that the picture will have a record run at this popular theatre.

The picture tells of the horrors of Nazism and how the Jews are persecuted by Hitler and his storm troopers. In the midst of it all Charlie Chaplin, with his barber's shop in the Ghetto, brings a comic relief to an otherwise somewhat somber story, making "The Great Dictator" one of the best-directed and most entertaining films ever to have been shown locally.

Jack Oakie gives as good an impersonation of Mussolini as Chaplin does of Hitler, and these two, as a team, make one continuous roar of laughter for the audience.

## BRIGANTINE LAUNCHED

### ROUND THE WORLD TRIP

Built at a cost of about \$40,000, the 55-ton luxury brigantine Nuestra Senora de la Paz ("Our Lady of Peace"), was launched by Miss Virginia Ildefonso in traditional manner with a bottle of champagne at the Wing On Shing shipyard, Shamshuipo, in the presence of the brigantine's captain, Lieut.-Colonel Juan L. Calvo, and many friends, yesterday.

The craft was originally built for Sr. A. Camelo, Mexican Consul in Manila, but after construction had been started, Sr. Camelo decided that it was too big for him, and sold it to Lieut.-Col. Calvo and Lieut.-Colonel A. Arnaliz. Lieut.-Col. Calvo will be taking the vessel to Manila shortly, where he will be joined by Lieut.-Col. Arnaliz, and other companions for a trip around the world.

The brigantine is said to be the only one of its kind in the Far East, and the largest to be built in Hongkong. Her dimensions are: Length over-all 55 ft 10 ins; beam 15 ft; and draught 6 ft 3 ins. She has a 57-ft mainmast and a 53-ft foremast above deck, and will carry 15,745 square feet of sail. She is also equipped with a 1941 model 55-horse-power Gray Marine-Diesel engine, and has storage capacity for 400 gallons of fuel and 300 gallons of fresh water, making it possible for her to travel at least 1,000 miles without stopping for fuel or water.

Designed by Mr Murray G. Peterson, Naval Architect of Marblehead, America, the brigantine is a sister ship to the Don Quixote, do Mar, which was built in America in 1937. A slight change in the rigging is the only difference between the two vessels.

### Commodious Interior

The vessel appears to be rather small from outward appearances, but the interior is most commodious and well planned. The Chinese and Filipino crew have bunks built forward, with the main cabin for the captain amidships, adjoining which is the saloon and dining room. In the centre of the vessel is the kitchen on one side, and a chart room on the other, with quarters for the first mate and other senior members of the crew.

The bowsprit is adorned with a small teak-wood figure of Our Lady of Peace, painted in gold, and on the transom of the brigantine is the Coat of Arms of the City of Manila. She was originally built in an adjoining shipyard, but was transferred to the present yard a few months ago for adjustment and completion. A radio compass and wireless telephony set will be installed on the vessel in Manila.

Colonel Calvo, who is in the Philippine Army Reserve, and Colonel Arnaliz, a reserve officer in the Air Force in the Philippines, were the two intrepid airmen who flew a small plane from Manila to Madrid via Hongkong just before the start of the Spanish civil war. The two men have been compatriots on many other adventurous jaunts, but this is their most ambitious undertaking in a sea-going vessel.

### Merely for Adventure

Colonel Calvo said that the purpose of the trip was merely one of adventure, but they would try to recover some of their expenses by selling photographs of their journey to various magazines, and he would probably write a book about the trip, which is expected to last about two years, and also to write something about his flight to Spain. He recalled that the cost of the flight to Spain was over 20,000 pesos. The plane, valued at 18,000 pesos, was lost in Spain, and petrol amounted to about 3,000 pesos.

The adventurers on the trip will include Mr Rafael d'Almeida, Mr Adolf Fernandez, a newsreel photographer, and a crew of two Chinese and two Filipinos.

Among those present at the launching were Mr and Mrs L. R. Ildefonso, Mr and Mrs Z. Soldinski, Mr and Mrs S. Berg, Mrs J. L. d'Almeida, Mrs M. Carvalho, Miss C. Ribeiro, Mr J. D'Aquino and Masters L. and B. Ildefonso.

## Salaries Taxation

### Relief for Married Men With Children?

The possibility of some relief from the Salaries Tax for married men with one or two children was hinted by Mr K. M. A. Barnett, Secretary to the War Taxation Committee, when seen by an S. C. M. Post reporter yesterday.

Mr Barnett added that the Committee had viewed with favour an increase of allowances for a wife and first child, and pointed out that this was not brought about by any consideration regarding evacuation but by the high cost of living.

A draft report of the Committee's proposals has been circulated to members and it is understood that a meeting will be held to-morrow to consider any suggested amendments.

## KLEENEX DISPOSABLE TISSUES

Keep a package in every room in the house... nursery, as well as bathroom and bedroom... and one in the car all the time. Kleenex has hundreds of uses.

IN WHITE, PEACH,  
GREEN OR ORCHID

## Swan, Culbertson & Fritz

Investment Bankers and Brokers

Members of New York Cotton Exchange

Chicago Board of Trade

Manila Stock Exchange

Winnipeg Grain Exchange

Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York

Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal

New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange

Hongkong Sharebrokers' Association

Shanghai Stock Exchange

SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA and BUENOS AIRES

Cable Address: SWANSTOCK

## PRESIDENT LINER® Sailings

To SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES

Via Shanghai, Kobe &amp; Honolulu.

JUNE 21

SS "President Taft" .....

JUNE 5

SS "President Cleveland" .....

JUNE 16

SS "President Coolidge" .....

+ Calls Yokohama. Omits Kobe.

To NEW YORK and BOSTON

Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay and Capetown

JULY 1

SS "President Monroe" .....

JULY 13

SS "President Jackson" .....

JULY 27

SS "President Hayes" .....

JULY

TO MANILA

SS "President Cleveland" .....

MAY 30

SS "President Coolidge" .....

JUNE 7

SS "President Pierce" .....

JUNE 18

To NEW YORK and BOSTON

Via San Francisco, Los Angeles and Panama

JULY 22

SS "President Fillmore" .....

JUNE 15

SS "President Taylor" .....

JULY 10

SS "President Madison" .....

JULY 10

Cargo only.

★ ★ AMERICAN ★ ★

PRESIDENT LINES

"ROUND-WORLD SERVICES" WESTERN AIR AND UNITED AIR LINES

12 Pedder Street, Hongkong, Briti

Journal  
of the  
Hongkong  
Fisheries  
Research  
Station  
Edited by  
Dr. G. A. C. Herklots  
Now on Sale  
at  
Morning Post Building,  
Price \$3.00.

Passport Photos  
Executed Promptly  
MEE CHEUNG  
PHOTOGRAPHERS  
15, 23, Ice House Street.  
Tel. 26379.



SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

TEN NIGHTS FILLED WITH ROMANCE . . . AMID A WORLD IN FLAMES! TEN DAYS PACKED WITH INTRIGUE . . . BREAK-NECK ADVENTURE!



NEXT CHANGE : "HUDSON'S BAY"

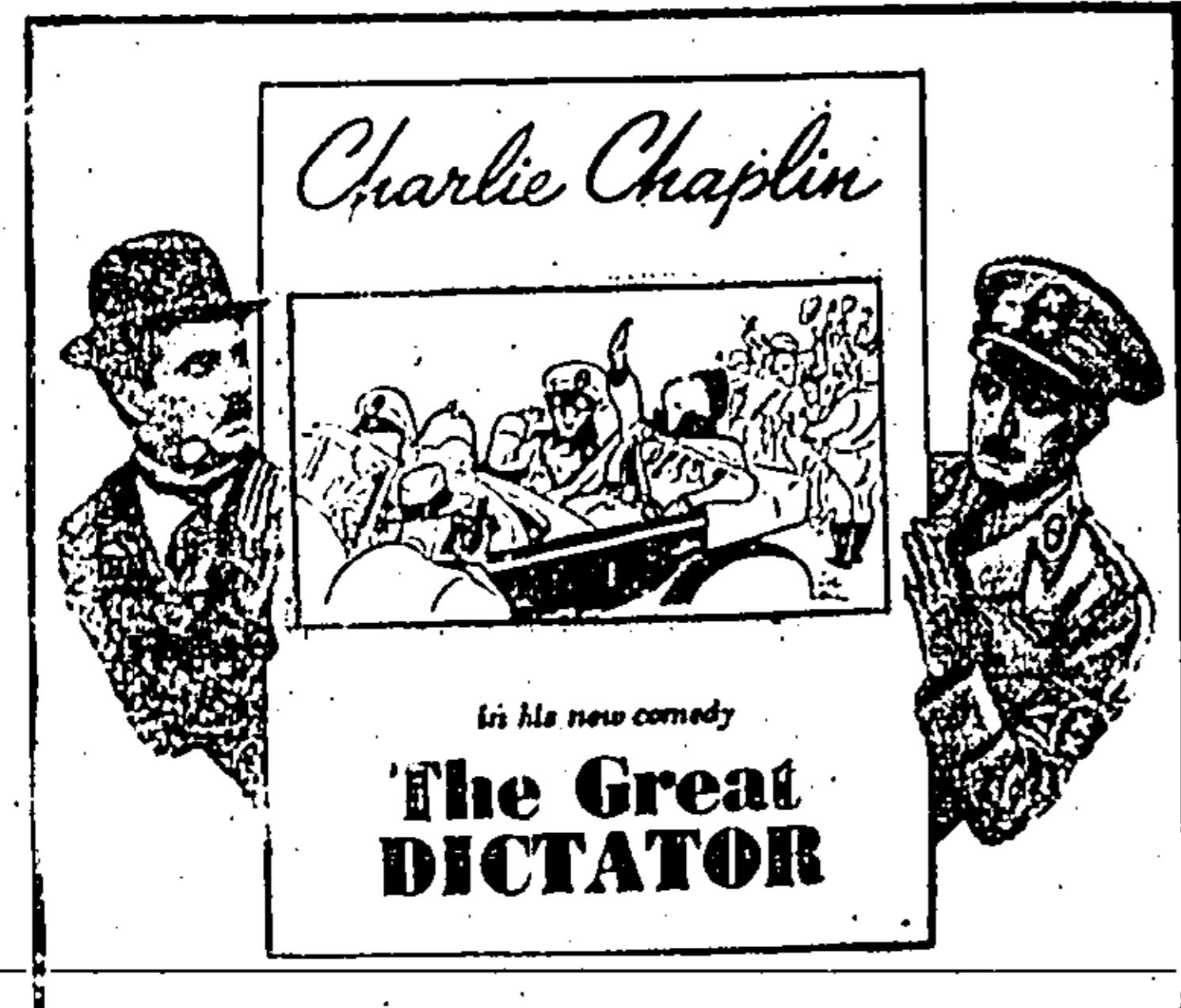
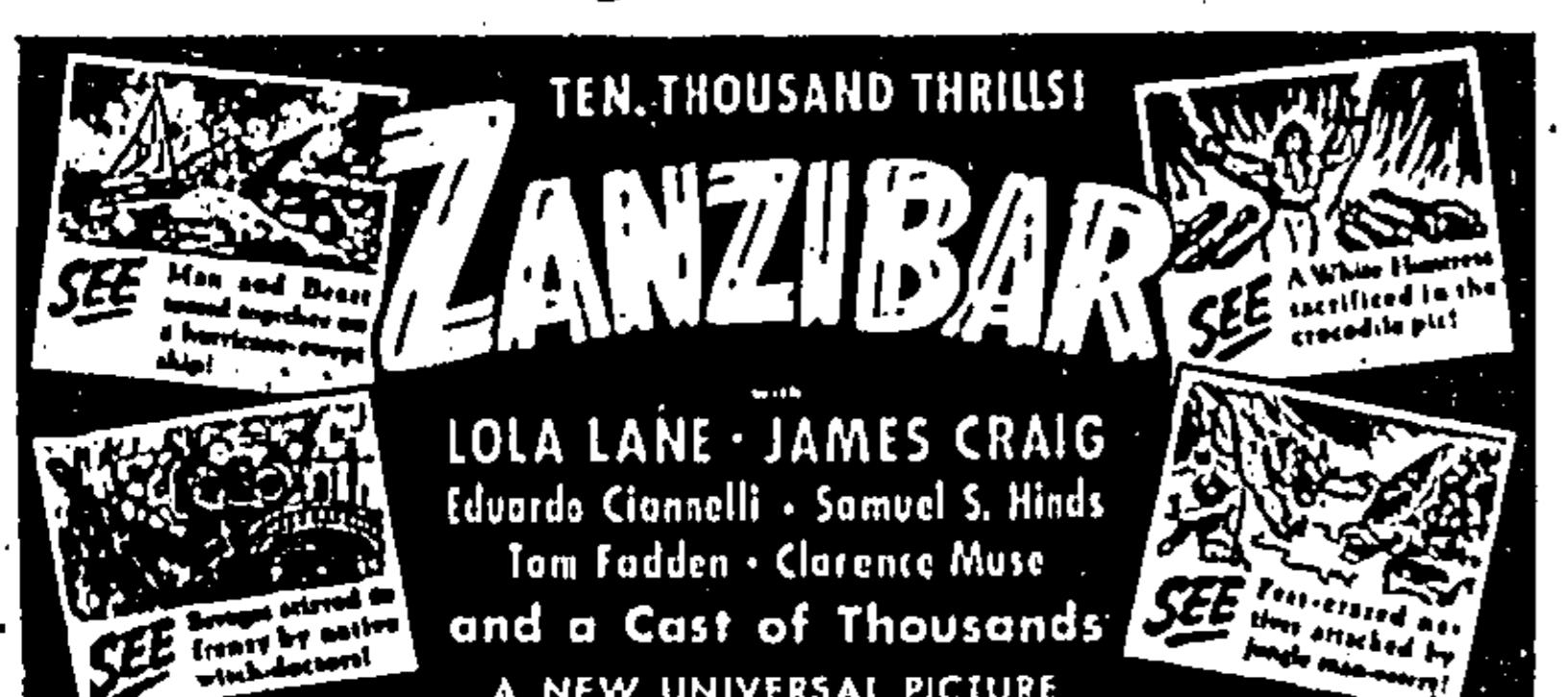
PAUL MUNI in

A 20th Century Fox Picture

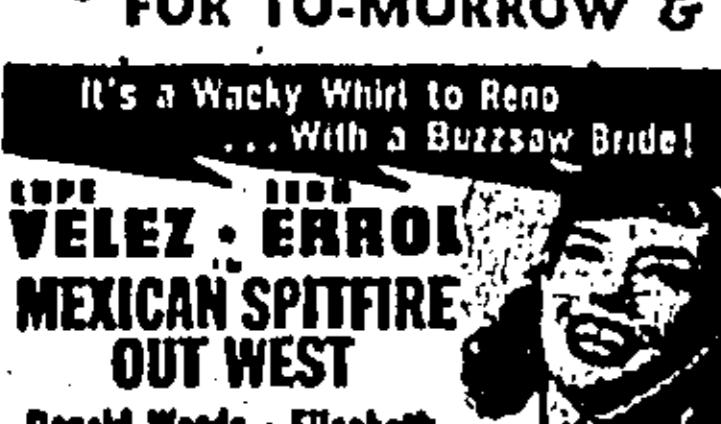
JUST A FEW MORE DAYS  
MOST NOVEL AND FUNNIEST COMEDY OF ANY YEAR  
CHARPIN'S BOMBSHELL OF LAUGHTER!

Gags and stunts follow each other with lightning-like rapidity, it is comedy of the most wholesome entertainment order, other so-called super-comedies are mere pictures in comparison.

FIRST TIME EVER SHOWN AT REDUCED PRICES!

MATINEES: Stalls 40c. 50c. Dress Circle 70c.  
EVENINGS: Stalls 40c. 60c. 70c. Dress Circle \$1.00  
Special reduced prices for children and servicemen  
ABOVE PRICES INCLUDE TAX  
SEATS NOW ON SALE FOR ALL PERFORMANCES.FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
A First Run Picture Showing at Popular Prices  
Universal's Mightiest Production in Years!

FOR TO-MORROW &amp; THURSDAY, 2 DAYS ONLY!

THE MARCH OF TIME  
presents  
"ON FOREIGN NEWSFRONTS"Baron's Court PRIVATE HOTEL Tel. 58921  
23-25 Nathan Rd., Kowloon.  
RESIDENTIAL HOTEL QUIET LOCALITY—THREE MINUTES TO FERRY—GOOD FOOD—DAILY and/or MONTHLY RATES—SPECIAL RATES TO FAMILIES—PUBLIC DINING ROOM AND LOUNGE. Special Tiffin \$1.20 Under European Supervision.

New places are springing up everywhere. But for best service and quality none can compare with your Old Favourite Restaurant.

THE CHANTECLER TRY OUR POPULAR \$1.00 TIFFINS  
Served in the Snack Bar

## U.S. Move To Buy French Possessions

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—According to press reports from Washington, the Republican Congressman, Francis Case, has introduced a Bill in the House of Representatives whereby Mr Cordell Hull will be authorised to negotiate for the acquisition of French possessions in the Western Hemisphere and such ships, aeroplanes, and cargoes as France wishes to sell.

The cost will be paid from the \$2,000,000 Stabilisation Fund.

## Fairly Quiet Over Britain

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—Only a few hostile aircraft were reported over Britain, mostly over the coastal districts, up to a late hour to-night. It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

## Thai Luncheon

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—In honour of the Thai Minister in London, a luncheon was given to-day by Mr R. A. Butler, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs.

The guests included Lord Cranborne, the Dominions Secretary, Lady Rendlesham, Sir Horace Seymour, General Sir Sydney Muspratt, Mr and Mrs Ashley Clarke and Mr Henry Channon.

## PRINCE KONOYE MAY BE OUSTED BY MATSUOKA

SHANGHAI, May 19 (International).—Rumours are again current here that the position of Premier Fumimaro Konoye is precarious. An earlier report said that the Foreign Minister, Mr Yosuke Matsuoka, might succeed Konoye as premier.

Much seems to depend on the Japanese offensive now under way in Chekiang, Fukien, Huanan, Shansi and Kwangtung. Japanese successes in all these sectors appeared to have been stalemate, although the primary objective is to destroy Chinese forces.

## STOCK EXCHANGE

### Turnover Is Small

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—On the Stock Exchange to-day, the turnover was small with price movements confined to narrow limits.

Gilt-edged stocks were easier on a switchover of interest towards the London War Savings Campaign.

Foreign bonds were steady except Spanish 4 per cent., which lost two and a half points to 22½.

Home rails recorded useful gains. Industrials were featured by improvements in iron and steel stocks, shipping and textiles. Among the textiles, cotton spinners were firm on payment of the year's dividend of 5 per cent. on preferred shares.

Wall Street was dull but steady.

## U.S. Seeks French Possessions

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—Representative Francis Case introduced a bill before the House to-day authorising the Secretary of State, Mr Cordell Hull, to negotiate for the acquisition of French possessions in the Western Hemisphere and such ships, also planes and cargoes as France wants to sell. The cost would come from the \$2,000,000,000 stabilisation fund.

### French Complaint

BERLIN, May 19 (UP).—The official news agency reports from Vichy that the French Ambassador at Washington, M. Henry-Haye, has protested to the United States Government over the confiscation of French ships in American harbours.

### No Consultations

WASHINGTON, May 19 (Reuter).—Mr Cordell Hull told a press conference to-day that no consultations were proceeding with other American republics regarding the question of occupying French possessions in the Western Hemisphere.

The Secretary of State added that despite the critical views here regarding Vichy's "collaboration" with Germany, the United States was keeping in mind that Martinique might need foodstuffs and other supplies.

### Proposal To House

WASHINGTON, May 19 (Reuter).—Representative Case proposed to the House that the State Department be permitted to negotiate with France for the acquisition of Martinique, Guadeloupe, St Pierre and Miquelon, French Guiana, and "such ships, aeroplanes and cargoes as the French Government cares to sell."

### BILL PASSED

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—The House to-day passed the Philippines export control bill and sent it to the White House for President Roosevelt's signature.

## Naval Auxiliaries For U.S.

WASHINGTON, May 19 (Reuter).—The House of Representatives has passed and transmitted to the Senate a Bill authorising the construction of about 68 naval auxiliaries totalling 550,000 tons at an estimated cost of \$350,000,000.

## LETTERS

### Import and Export Licence Puzzle

The Editor, Hongkong Telegraph.

Sir.—There are many questions which I would like to ask and would appreciate answers (if any):

(a) Why is it that some Export Licences are held back for over a period of sometimes a week, when others, which are for the same destination, are signed on the same day? Maybe the staff could enlighten us.

(b) Why is it that they refuse to give an explanation why some Licences are refused? Haven't we got a right to know? Aren't we taxpayers?

(c) Why don't they employ competent men who know right away the nature of the application without enquiring from the Exporters, (after a delay of five or six days, whether intentional or not, I do not know).

(d) Why do they insist on exact date of departure of the steamers when they know that it is against the Regulations for any shipping company to import such information?

(e) Why do they insist on any applications for alteration in the Licence Form to be made within 7 days from the date of applications when they do not return same till 10 or 12 days later?

(f) Why do Civil Servants insist on being incivil?

### EASY MONEY.

## Surrender Of Duke Of Aosta

### FROM PAGE ONE

the Jimma and Lake district to escape has thereby been cut off unless they take to the bush.

However, the Italians now have a particular aversion to the bush owing to terror of the patriot forces, who are now lurking there.

Nevertheless, this district is nearly the size of England and it may take some time to crush the enemy's resistance unless they follow the Viceroy's example and throw up the sponge.

### Gondar Area

CAIRO, May 19 (Reuter).—Units of the Sudan Defence Force have occupied an important sector in the Gondar area and in South Abyssinia have captured an important road junction.

Eight hundred prisoners were taken, including colonels and staff officers.

### Position In Libya

In Libya, there is no change at Tobruk while the situation in Basra and Habbaniyah remains unchanged.

In the south of Sollum, two enemy columns, supported by tanks, crossed the frontier, but were driven back.

### Duke of Aosta

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—The Duke of Aosta himself will surrender at noon to-morrow with his staff officers.

### Duce Consulted

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—The Duke of Aosta and Mussolini exchanged messages before the surrender of Amba Alagi.

The Duke, after showing that surrender was no longer avoidable, said, according to the Rome radio: "I am comforted in this tragic and sad moment with the certainty of having done all that is humanly possible. But the war is not finished.

Soon we shall return to these lands, once more drenched with Italian blood for the glory of our country."

If Duce replied: "You and your soldiers have fought heroically. The Italian people have followed your stand—with admiration—and share your certainty for the future."

## Miners' Strike Ended

NEW YORK, May 19 (Reuter).—As the result of a tentative agreement on wages and hours between coal-owners and anthracite miners, the miners have been granted a wage increase and the strike has ended.

### Railways Agitation

CHICAGO, May 19 (Reuter).—Labour agitation for wage increases has now spread to the railways.

Representatives of five big Railways' Unions, involving 350,000 workers, announced that they are seeking a 30 per cent. increase in wages and are launching a country-wide campaign.

Notice of the demand for an increase will be served on the railways on June 10.

## MR R. G. MENZIES

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—Mr R. G. Menzies, the Australian Prime Minister, is returning to Australia to-day by air from the United States.

The Secretary of State added that despite the critical views here regarding Vichy's "collaboration" with Germany, the United States was keeping in mind that Martinique might need foodstuffs and other supplies.

### Proposal To House

WASHINGTON, May 19 (Reuter).—Representative Case proposed to the House that the State Department be permitted to negotiate with France for the acquisition of Martinique, Guadeloupe, St Pierre and Miquelon, French Guiana, and "such ships, aeroplanes and cargoes as the French Government cares to sell."

### BILL PASSED

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—The House to-day passed the Philippines export control bill and sent it to the White House for President Roosevelt's signature.

## More Mobilization

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—President Roosevelt to-day called into active service eight more National Guard aviation squadrons, as well as infantry and coast artillery battalions.

### Tallulah Bankhead And Husband Part

Tallulah Bankhead, former West End actress and daughter of the late Senator Bankhead, has announced from Winston-Salem, North Carolina, that she and her actor-husband, John Emery, have decided, "after long and conscientious thought," to separate.

They were married on August 31, 1937.

## Japanese In Axis Intrigues

### Leaflets on Damascus

LONDON, May 19 (Central News).—A sensational story of how Japan assists Axis intrigues in the Middle East is reported in the "News Chronicle" by Gedye, well-known ex-Daily Telegraph correspondent in Central Europe.

In Goebbel's intrigues throughout the Moslem countries Gedye revealed that the Japanese Consul at Beirut who is a Japanese Moslem graduate of famous Alzhar University, Cairo, and who speaks fluent Arabic, has been assiduously distributing pro-Axis leaflets urging "Asia for the Asians" and "expel the white man".

Japanese everywhere, Gedye alleged, allow German and Italian espionage organisations to use the Japanese diplomatic lines wherever the Axis Consulates no longer open.

## Workers Share In Wakefield Fortune

Lord Wakefield, who died in January, aged 81, left £770,220 (not personally £501,220). Estate Duty

In his will, Lord Wakefield, who was head of one of the biggest oil refinery businesses in the world, makes bequests to his staff.

To those of 10 years' service not included in any pension scheme he left one year's wages, and one month's wages to those of one year's service.

He also left £30,000 on trust for his adopted daughter Freda Ware and her children.

It is estimated that he gave more than £1,000,000 to charities during his life.

## Navy Employs Witch Doctor

The Fleet Air Arm, at the cost of 4/- and two empty lemonade bottles, bought "ju-ju" from an African witch doctor, which successfully stopped mysterious thefts of wind socks used on an African airfield which they occupied.

The official report says: "The ju-ju consisted of a bunch of chicken feathers well soaked in chicken blood and held together by strips of snake skin. The witch doctor buried it at the foot of the wind sock to enable the curse of the ju-ju—a black snake—to emerge and attack any prospective thief. Before the installation of the ju-ju no wind sock ever remained in situ for more than 48 hours. After its application the wind sock was untouched."

### £21,000 Hold-Up At Paris Bank

In a hold-up recently outside the Banque de France in the heart of Paris a gang of thieves got away with 3,700,000 francs (about £21,000 at pre-war rates).

Three bank messengers were taking the money in a handcart from the Credit Industrial et Commercial to the Bank in the narrow Rue des Victoires.

The bandits killed one of the messengers and wounded another.

As they could not open the handcart they hitched it on to the back of their car and, firing in all directions, made a clean get-away, towing the handcart.

## Bratza, Violinist, Married

Miss Margaret Mary Russell, younger daughter of Lord and Lady Russell of Killowen, was married at Epsom recently to Mr M. Bratza Yvanovitch, better known as Bratza, the violinist.

The bride is an A.R.P. ambulance driver at Hendon, and the bridegroom an air raid warden at Mill Hill, where he lives with his mother.

## LATE NEWS

## QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 TEL 31453 • AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30 TEL 56856

### NOW SHOWING



NEXT CHANGE ! "

NOW ON  
DISPLAY  
**CROSLEY**  
MOST ECONOMICAL  
CAR IN HONGKONG  
OVER 50 M.P.G.  
FAR EAST MOTORS

Dollar T.T.  
T.T. New York-Hongkong Telegraph  
Shipping Consignment Post, Ltd.  
Hongkong, China  
Low-water, 2000.

The S SECOND EDITION

# Hongkong Telegraph.

FOUNDED 1861  
No. 1645

二月五日英港香

TUESDAY, MAY 20, 1941.

日廿月四

SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS  
\$10.00 PER ANNUM

## Roosevelt and Congress

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—A very high authority disclosed to-day that President Roosevelt is considering a special message to Congress regarding the international situation and the report will possibly declare a full emergency to exist.

The President met the legislative leaders this morning for the first time in three weeks, indicating that he "sniffed" send a special message on the war developments as they affect the United States and possibly recommending new Congressional action. If he decides on a message to Congress, it will be sent shortly. The President read from a document on his desk but it could not be determined whether or not it was a draft of the message.

## NAZI TROOPS REPORTED TO BE CONCENTRATED IN SPAIN AND MOROCCO

Special to the "Telegraph"

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—THE MARQUIS D'AGUIAR, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SPANISH CATHOLIC AND ROYALIST PARTIES IN THE UNITED STATES, TO-DAY REVEALED THAT TWO GERMAN PANZER DIVISIONS HAD CROSSED FROM SPAIN EN ROUTE TO TUNISIA AND LIBYA, AND THAT SHIPLOADS OF ARMS HAVE BEEN SENT TO MEXICO AND CHILE.

## SYRIAN BAIT

### Ibn Saud's Help Solicited

VICHY, May 19 (Reuter).—Raschid Ali's Finance Minister has already had two interviews with King Ibn Saud and has extended his stay in Saudi Arabia by 48 hours, according to a Bagdad message.

#### Evacuation

JERUSALEM, May 19 (Reuter).—The evacuation of Syria and Lebanon by British, Americans and Palestinians on the advice of their consuls is reported in a dispatch to the Independent French Agency.

The mining of the road from Beirut to Northern Palestine is reported but not confirmed.

#### Leaflets on Damascus

BEIRUT, May 19 (UP).—The British to-day bombed the aerodrome at Palmyra and dropped leaflets on Aleppo, Damascus, and Delvezzor.

The British Consul General, Mr. G. T. Havard is leaving on Wednesday as a result of Britain's request for the withdrawal of the French Consul General at London. The Vice-Consuls at Beirut and Damascus are remaining.

#### Protective Measures

MADRID, May 19 (Reuter).—The Berlin correspondent of "Alcazar" reports that it is not expected in Berlin that the Vichy Government will take reprisals for the British bombing of Syrian aerodromes though it is felt that Marshal Petain and Admiral Darlan are studying what are termed "protective measures."

## Chinese Military Mission

SINGAPORE, May 19 (Reuter).—The Chinese Military Mission, which has been on a visit here, is returning on the night of May 15. Dr H. H. Kung, the Finance Minister, called on Mr Alexander S. Panouchikine, the Soviet Ambassador, with a view to seeking further Soviet war materials by extending the present barter agreements.

An agreement was reached in principle between the two parties, although the Soviet Ambassador has to refer the matter to Moscow. With the arrival of a large shipment of Soviet war materials and warplanes last month, more such assistance is sought.

"Secondly, the French nation is continuing the war by means of all her military forces and territories outside enemy control and should, therefore, be considered a belligerent nation by all states and as an ally by those who fight the common enemies."

## Joint Nazi-Soviet Action In Middle East Hinted

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—The Soviet Army began its spring manoeuvres with a considerable concentration of troops in the region of Tashkent, near the frontier of Iran, according to a dispatch by the "New York Times". Ankara correspondent, Sulzburger, quoted by the Ankara radio to-night.

Sulzburger cites diplomatic reports in Ankara as indicating that Russia and Germany "would appear to be arranging some sort of joint action in the Middle East" and specifically mentions reports of negotiations for use by Germany of Russian ships on the Black Sea to transport war materials to Russian ports for transit to Iran and Iraq.

## Mystery Of Nazi Freighter

RIO DE JANEIRO, May 19 (Reuter).—The mystery of the whereabouts of the German freighter Lech, 3,290 tons, which left Rio de Janeiro on April 28, has deepened following a report made by an officer of the Brazilian vessel Pirangy.

When the Pirangy arrived at Rio on Monday, an officer, who was on the bridge on the night of May 4, declared that off Abrolhos, south of Bahia, he saw several ship's boats in which the sailors made signals with lights.

The officer was unable to identify the boats.

On the same night, the wireless operator of the Pirangy deciphered a fortnight ago asserted that the Lech had been intercepted by a British auxiliary off Bahia and had scuttled herself.

These reports were not substantiated.

## China Seeks More Arms By Barter

CHUNGKING, May 15 (International).—It was revealed here that on the night of May 15 Dr H. H. Kung, the Finance Minister, called on Mr Alexander S. Panouchikine, the Soviet Ambassador, with a view to seeking further Soviet war materials by extending the present barter agreements.

The declaration continues: "Firstly, France cannot and must not be held responsible for acts supposedly committed in her name by rulers who usurped power and subjected themselves to the enemy."

The source of the Vichy so-called government lies exclusively in the person of an old man who, for many years, has been known to be enfeebled by age.

A Belligerent State  
The declaration continues: "Firstly, France cannot and must not be held responsible for acts supposedly committed in her name by rulers who usurped power and subjected themselves to the enemy."

The declaration continues: "Secondly, the French nation is continuing the war by means of all her military forces and territories outside enemy control and should, therefore, be considered a belligerent nation by all states and as an ally by those who fight the common enemies."

## Explosion On Junk

### Injures Many

An explosion occurred on a junk moored in Shaukiwan harbour last night causing injuries to seven or eight persons on board and one death. Several of the victims are in a serious condition.

It is believed that the junk arrived from Swatow, with stranded boat-people picked up en route.

The cause of the explosion is not

## SINKING OF THE ZAMZAM

### Many Americans Aboard

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—Officials are anxiously awaiting official reports regarding the steamer Zamzam, which not only reported the loss of American lives, but also that the action apparently occurred on the South-Atlantic route which has been regarded as safe for neutral traffic.

The route of the Zamzam is the same as will be followed by United States freighters assigned to the task of taking supplies to Egypt. Germany declared the Red Sea a combat zone but the United States does not recognise such designation.

#### Missionaries Aboard

NEW YORK, May 19 (UP).—The Zamzam carried 19 missionaries with seven children representing the Africa Inland Mission, an inter-denominational organization and also Seventh Day Adventists; with one infant, as well as several French Oblate Fathers from Montreal. It is also believed that Mr Charles J. F. Murphy of "Fortune" magazines and Mr David Scherman, "Life" magazine photographer, several business men and the wife of an R.A.F. pilot with her child were aboard.

#### 142 Americans

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 202 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

TORONTO, May 19 (Reuter).—It is declared here that at least 23 Canadians were aboard the Egyptian steamer Zamzam, which was lost while carrying a British-American Ambulance unit across the Atlantic.

## Soviet Forms Home Guard

MOSCOW, May 19 (Reuter).—The Soviet Union, which originated the technique of parachute soldiers, has taken leaf out of Britain's defence book in co-opting civilian defence against this new form of warfare.

The Soviet radio stated to-day that 13,000 miners were among a large number of citizens who took part in defence exercises in the important industrial centre of Stalingrad (formerly Hughesoborsk).

Parachutists unsuccessfully tried to take the mines, radio station and metallurgical plant.

Stalingrad is in the Don Basin in the Ukraine just north of the Black Sea, and is the centre of rich, iron and manganese ores.

It has a population of 300,000.

## Roosevelt and Congress

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—A very high authority disclosed to-day that President Roosevelt is considering a special message to Congress regarding the international situation and the report will possibly declare a full emergency to exist.

The President met the legislative leaders this morning for the first time in three weeks, indicating that he "sniffed" send a special message on the war developments as they affect the United States and possibly recommending new Congressional action. If he decides on a message to Congress, it will be sent shortly. The President read from a document on his desk but it could not be determined whether or not it was a draft of the message.

## Non-Stop Action By R.A.F. Over The Middle East

CAIRO, May 19 (Reuter).—A large formation of R.A.F. and South African aircraft carried out attacks on enemy tanks between Fort Capuzzo and Halfaya yesterday, according to an R.A.F. communiqué.

A number of tanks were put out of action and serious damage was inflicted on many more transport vehicles. British fighters made extensive patrols but no decisive engagements with the enemy resulted.

#### North Africa

During the night of Friday-Saturday, aerodromes at Menisir and Birchletta were raided. Bengazi and Derna were also attacked on the following night by British bombers.

FULL DETAILS OF THESE OPERATIONS ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE WAS CAUSED.

During operations over Tobruk yesterday, three German dive-bombers were shot down by A.A. fire.

#### In Abyssinia

In Abyssinia, British aircraft continue to assist the troops in mopping-up operations. Attacks were mainly confined to enemy motor transport retreating along the roads.

#### Syria

In Syria, bombing attacks made were on Palmyra aerodrome, where one large German transport aircraft and one Heinkel-III were destroyed by fire.

German aircraft on Damacus aerodrome and Rayak were also bombed and machine-gunned.

Raiders were also made on Raschid aerodrome in Iraq.

#### Island of Rhodes

A number of fires were started at Culato aerodrome on the Island of Rhodes as the result of a raid carried out on Saturday night.

#### Crete Attacked

During enemy attacks on Allied aerodromes in Crete, one Dornier 17 and another unidentified aircraft were shot down by A.A. guns.

From all these operations, one aircraft is missing.

#### Enemy Over Cyprus

NICOSIA, May 19 (Reuter).—An enemy reconnaissance aeroplane appeared over Cyprus this afternoon and remained 50 minutes, according to an official announcement. No bombs were dropped.

## KWANTUNG OBJECTIVE

### Spoils At Waichow And Poklo Sought

CAIRO, May 19 (UP).—There are approximately two Italian divisions concentrated at Jimma and the same number at Gondar, and with the help of the rains, these may hold out until the end of the rains.

On the other hand, when they receive news of the Duke of Aosta's surrender, they may decide to throw in their hands.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British troops participated.

The importance of the capture of the important road juncture of Dulli was stressed.

In a few days, it is stated, military circles will be better able to gauge the effect of the capture of Amba Alagi, in which South African, Indian, the Sudan Defence Force, patriot and British

**CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS**

**25 words \$2.50  
for 3 days prepaid**

**FOR SALE.**

**THE HONGKONG NATURALIST,**  
Vol. X, nos. 3 and 4. Price \$4  
(postage extra). Now on sale at  
South China Morning Post Ltd.

**H.K. Stock Market**

The following quotations were  
taken on the Hongkong Stock Market  
this morning.

**BANKS**

H.K. Banks \$.....	1,310 so.
H.K. Banks £.....	73 n.
H.K. Banks (H.K.) £.....	70 1/4 n.
Chartered £.....	87 n.
Mercantile, A. & B. £.....	23 3/4 n.
Mercantile C. £.....	11 1/2 n.
East Asia \$.....	71 b.

**INSURANCES**

Cantons \$.....	220 n.
Union \$.....	405 n.
China Underwriters \$.....	405 n.
H.K. Fire \$ x.d.	170 b.

**SHIPPING**

Douglas \$.....	128 n.
Steamboats \$.....	88 n.
Indo-Chinas P. \$.....	66 n.
Indo-Chinas D. \$.....	66 n.
Shell (Bearers) s/-	40/75 n.
Waterboats \$.....	66 n.

**DOCKS ETC.**

Wharves \$.....	85 1/4 n.
Docks \$.....	14.05 n.
Provident \$.....	5.10 sa.
S'hal Dockyards \$.....	20 1/4 n.

**MINING**

Kailan \$.....	12/2 n.
Rubis \$.....	8 n.
H.K. Mines \$.....	1 1/4 cts. n.

**LANDS**

Hotels \$.....	2.81 b.
Lands \$.....	31 b. sa.
Lands 4% Debentures \$.....	97 1/2 n.

**DOCKS ETC.**

S'hal Lands Sh. \$.....	13 n.
Humphreys \$.....	6.70 n.
H.K. Rentals \$.....	2.70 n.

**CHINESE ESTATES**

Utilities \$.....	98 n.
INDUSTRIALS	

**COLD**

Mug (Ord.) Sh. \$.....	30 n.
Micah (Pref.) Sh. \$.....	25 n.
Canton Fees \$.....	1 n.

**CEMENTS**

S. ....	13 3/4 s.
H.K. Ropes \$.....	62 b.

**STORES, &c.**

Dairy Farms \$.....	174 n.
Watsons \$.....	91 1/2 n.
Lane Cravfords \$.....	74 n.

**SINCERES**

Wing (H.K.) \$.....	2.15 n.
Powell Ltd. \$.....	1/4 n.

**COTTON MILLS**

Ewo Sh. S.....	35 1/2 n.
S'hal Cotton Sh. \$.....	205 n.

**MISC.**

H.K. Govt 4%.....	.07 n.
H.K. Govt 3 1/2% (1934).....	.04 1/2 n.
H.K. Govt 3 1/2% (1940).....	.04 n.

**CONSTRUCTIONS**

Constructions (new) \$.....	1 n.
Vibr. Piling \$.....	7.20 n.

**MARSMANS INV.**

Marsmans Inv. (Lam) \$/.....	0/3 n.
Marsmans Inv. (H.K.) \$/.....	2/14 n.

**POLICE RESERVE ORDERS****Issued For Current Week**

Police Reserve Orders by the Hon. Mr. F. P. Pennefather-Evans, Commissioner of Police, State Chinese Company.

Appointment.—The undermentioned Police Reserve Constables have been appointed to the rank of Sub-Constable and promoted from the rank of Sub-Sub-Constable on May 19, 1941:—(1) Young Po-kan, (1) Lam Shiu-so, (1) Leong Wing-cheong, (1) Lau Cheuk-kai, (1) Wai Pak-hing, (1) Lo Yuen-wing, (1) Joseph Pak-hing, (1) Philip Tan Pak-hing, (1) Lam Hon-wai and Seah Choo-chong. (1) Lam Hon-wai and Seah Choo-chong.

Leave—Sub-Inspector (H.K.) Luk-on has been granted leave of absence from May 19 to 31, 1941.

During the absence on leave of Sub-Inspector (H.K.) Luk-on, Acting Sub-Inspector (H.K.) Luk-on will be Acting Officer in Charge of "B" Company until further orders.

Training Course—Part I.—Those detailed will attend Reserve Headquarters on Friday evening and Saturday morning.

Training Course—Part II.—Those detailed will attend Murray Barracks Parade Ground for instruction on Wednesday, May 21, at 17.15 hours sharp at Murray Barracks Parade Ground, Dress—Khaki Uniform.

Patrol Duty—Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

Indian Company—Inspection Parade—All ranks of the Indian Company will be paraded on Wednesday, May 21, for a general inspection of equipment etc., by the Company Commander. A. & B. Companies will fall in at 17.15 hours sharp, Dress—Khaki Uniform, Cap with Khaki Cover, Belt with Brass Whistle & Chain and Truncheon, "Pocket-Policeman" and Note Book. Equipment Officer will be present.

Training Course—Part II.—Those detailed will attend Reserve Headquarters on Friday evening and Saturday morning.

Training Course—Part I.—Those detailed will attend Murray Barracks Parade Ground for instruction on Wednesday, May 21, at 17.15 hours sharp at Murray Barracks Parade Ground, Dress—Khaki Uniform.

Patrol Duty—Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

Units Reserve—Riot Drill—All ranks of "A" Company, Kowloon Sections, will attend under Acting Inspector (H.K.) M. A. de Souza for Riot Drill at Kowloon Road on Friday evening and Saturday morning.

Training Course—Part I.—Those detailed will attend Reserve Headquarters on Friday evening and Saturday morning.

Patrol Duty—Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

O. Class., D. G. P. (H.K.)

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS****THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB****NOTICE**

The MAY HALF-YEARLY GENERAL MEETING of VOTING MEMBERS will be held at the Club House, Happy Valley, on Thursday, 29th May, 1941, at 5.30 p.m.

ALL MEMBERS are cordially invited to attend and participate in any discussion which may ensue.

By Order of the Stewards,

C. B. BROWN,  
Secretary.  
Hong Kong, 20th May, 1941.

**THE HONGKONG FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED.****Notice to Shareholders**

The Seventy-second Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on Wednesday, the 21st May, 1941, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers, together with a statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1940.

The Share Register and Transfer Books will be closed from the 7th May to the 21st May, 1941, both days inclusive.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.  
General Managers,  
The Hongkong Fire Insurance Co. Ltd.  
Hongkong, 30th April, 1941.

**NOTICE****DEFENCE REGULATIONS 1940**

The following rates will be charged for mailing single copies of the following newspapers abroad:

**South China Morning Post**  
China and Macao  
16 cents per copy  
**British Empire and Foreign**  
25 cents per copy  
**The Hongkong Telegraph**  
China and Macao  
16 cents per copy  
British and Foreign  
20 cents per copy  
25 cents Saturdays.

**U. S. Flying Accident****RADIO**

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.45 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Talk by Archbishop of York "International Justice"

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 8.15 p.m. and 8.11 p.m. on 9.32 m.c. per second.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 March Weber and His Orchestra with Richard Tauber (Tenor).

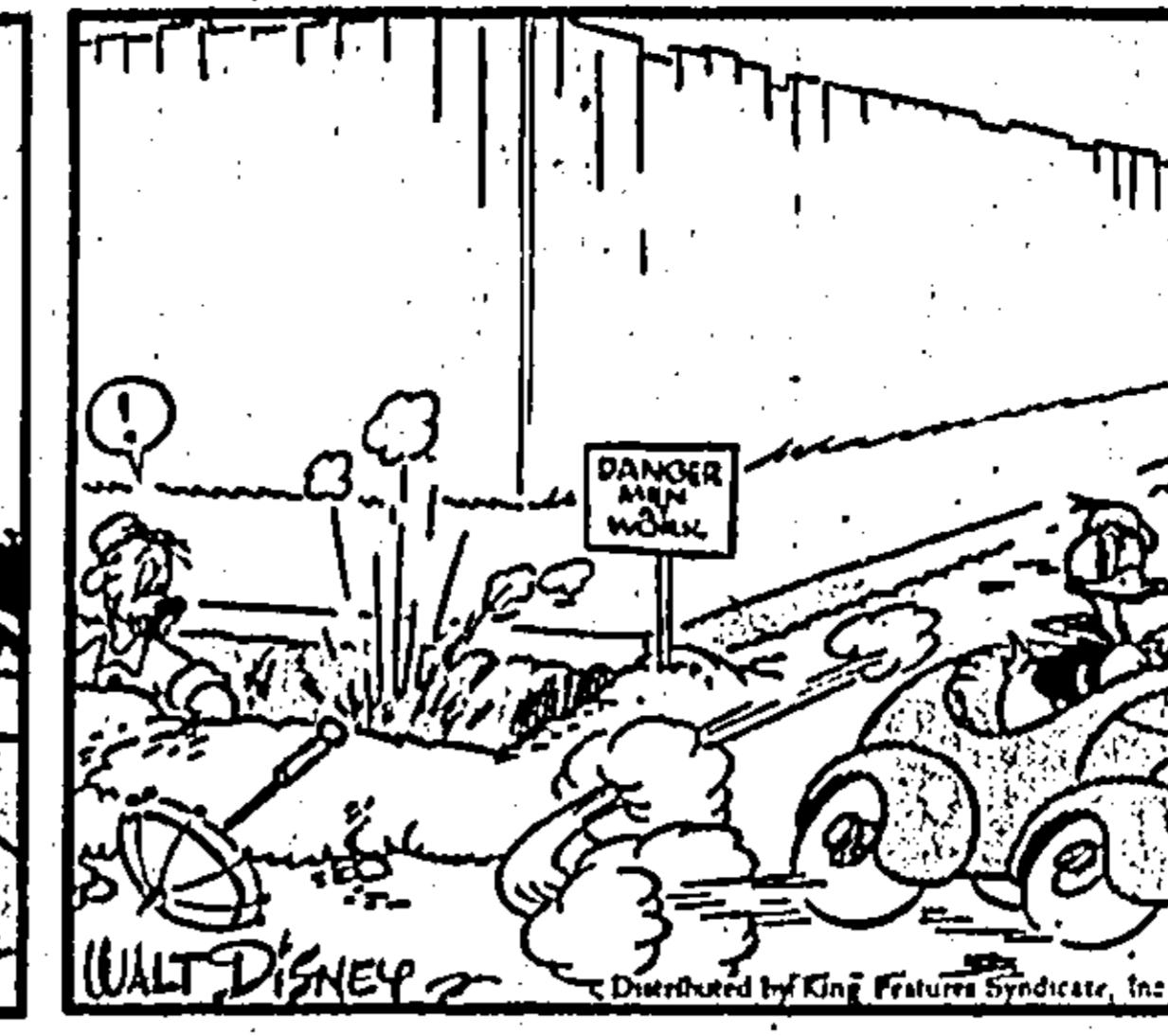
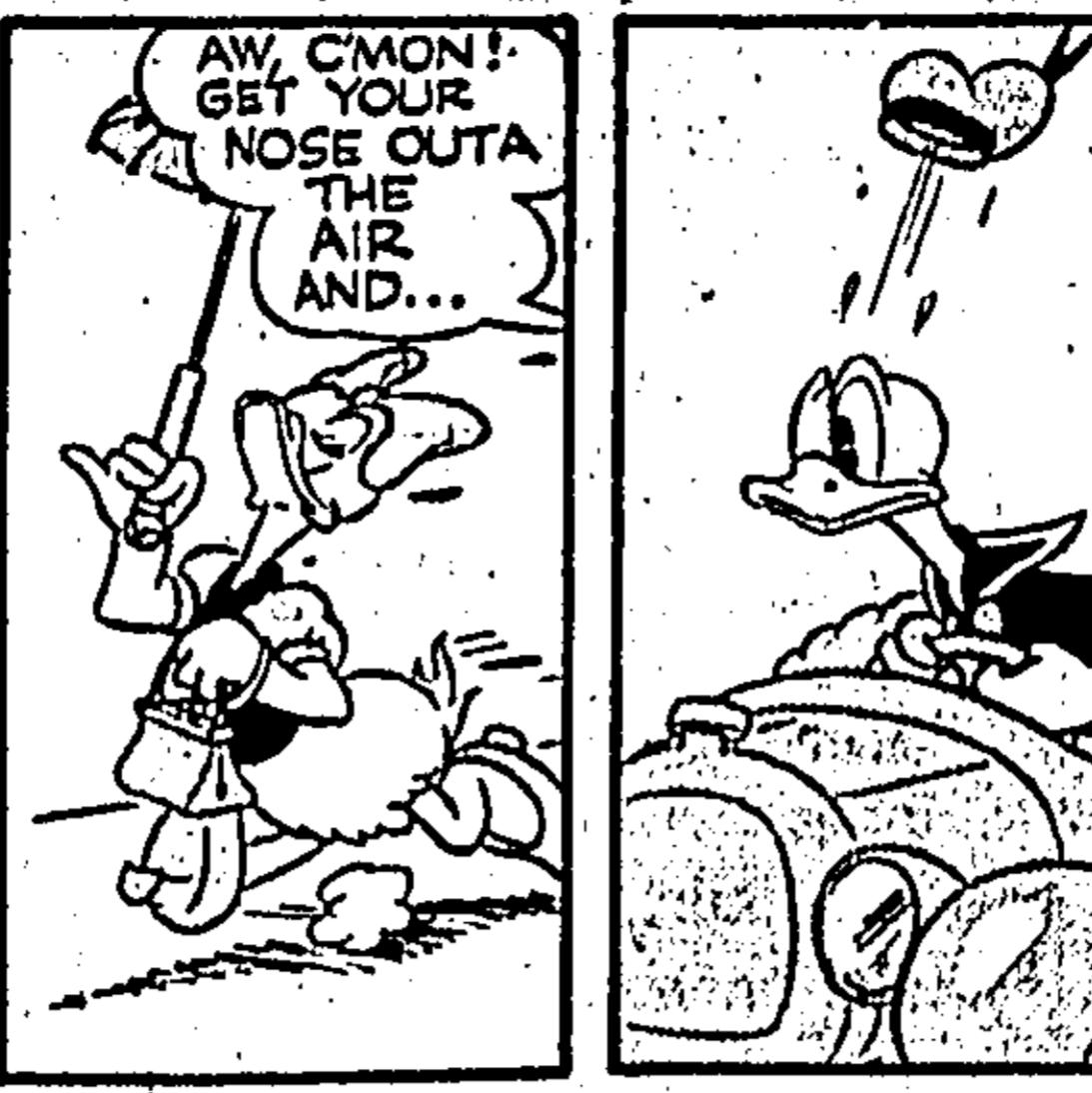
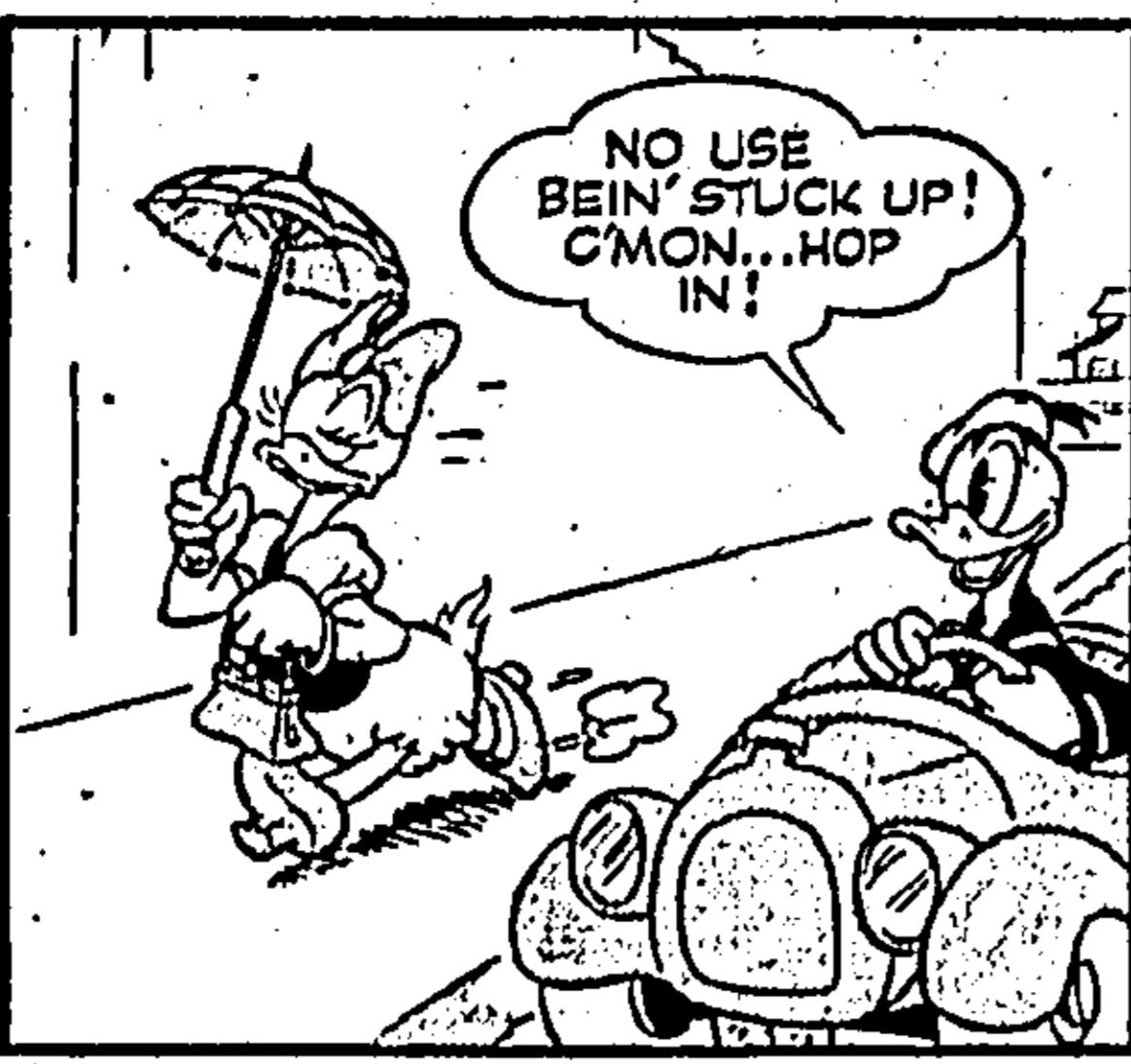
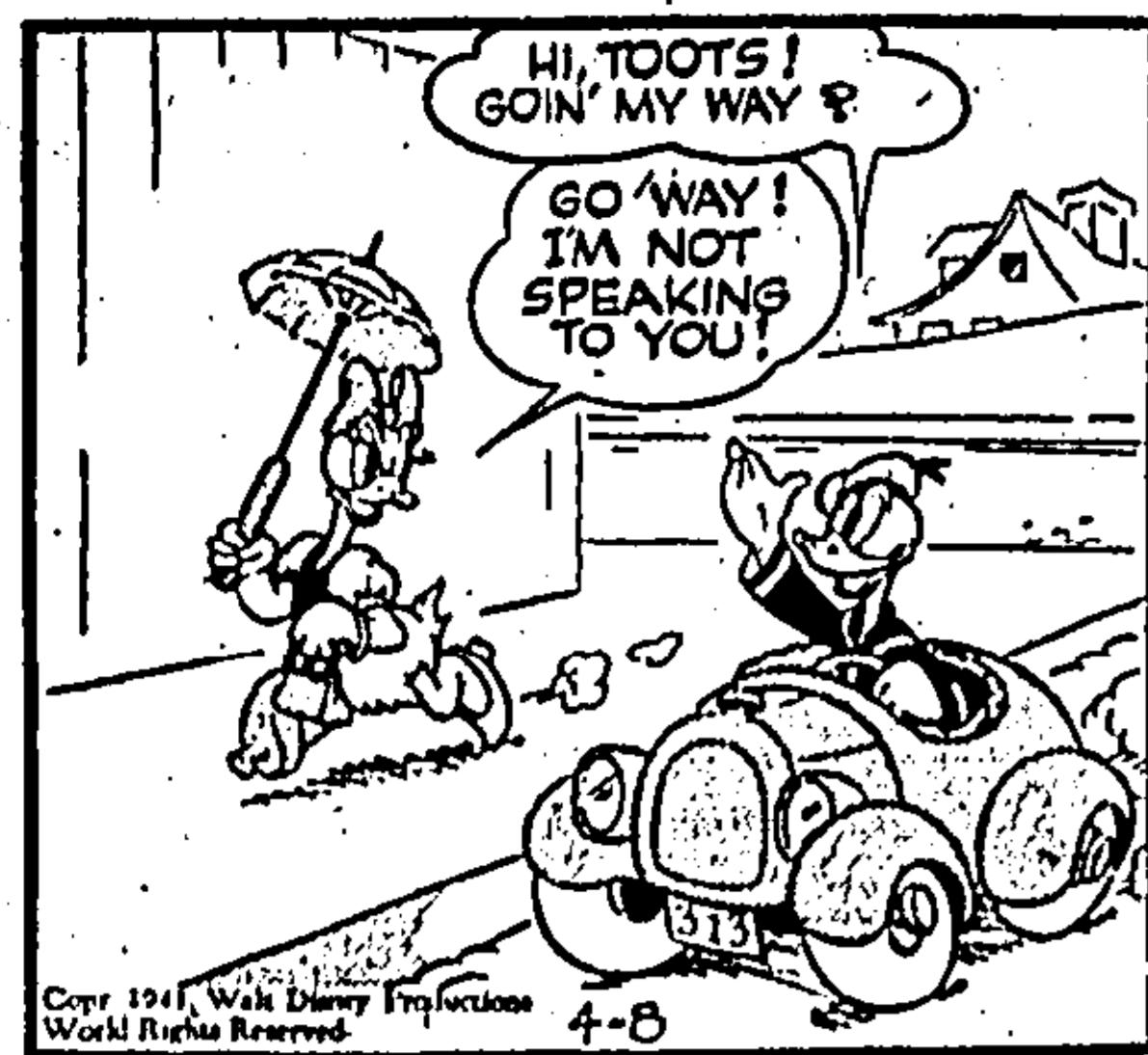
Tuesday,

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

May 20, 1941.

Library, Supreme Court

3

**DONALD DUCK**

Copy 1941, Walt Disney Productions. All Rights Reserved.

4-B

By Walt Disney

**ANCHOR BUTTER**  
THE WORLD'S BEST!  
Obtainable from All Leading Stores  
Sole Agents: LANE, CRAWFORD LTD.

**GRIN AND BEAR IT**

By Lichty



"I ain't got the foggiest notion how I should vote on them defence bills—all the letters I get from my district are requests for seeds!"

**FRANCE at Nazi Mercy**

By Joe Alex Morris

This is the second of two dispatches by the Foreign News Editor of the United Press who visited France on his way back to the United States after an assignment in England. The first appeared last Friday.

Sometimes a procession of automobiles rolls into the main street of Vichy and half a dozen German army officers get out in front of the big resort hotel that houses the French Ministry of War. If the guard at the door presents arms, and a trim, little man in uniform comes to greet the new arrivals, you know that there is a general of the Reichswehr among the Germans.

The sober little man with a ramrod back is General Huntzinger, the French Minister of Defense. Only a little man in a stiff, flat-topped General's cap could be so severely correct in his public greeting to a conqueror.

Passersby pause to look at the Germans. The German soldiers gaze around with restrained curiosity and sometimes take snapshots. They have an air of confidence that contrasts sharply with the apathy of the French around them, and it is only when some of the passersby turn away that you see anger and bitterness on their faces.

The anger and bitterness that exist among the French may become a potent element in the war. But thus far, it has failed to penetrate the confused apathy of a defeated nation. The people know that at any moment Germany may draw tight the noose that would

strangle what is left of Unoccupied France.

★

To understand the position of France in a warring continent, you must weigh the attitude of the government leaders, the power of Germany to strangle France almost overnight and the dazed, hopeless condition of the mass of the people after last year's battle.

The government of Marshal Petain, under the influence of former vice-premier Pierre Laval, bet on a German victory over Great Britain and agreed to collaboration in a new European order dominated by Germany. Most members of the government are still staking their futures on that bet, although they are less confident now of the outcome. One of them explained it this way:

"There are more than 80,000,000 Germans with a vast industrial machine. It is only reasonable that they should be a dominant power on the continent. We lost the war. We are primarily an agricultural country, and we can fit into a new European order in which we maintain the rights and sovereignty of France just as any one of your states in America maintains its position. And, just as a native of any one of those states can become leaders again in Europe."

Darlan's lack of political experience has brought Petain's position more strongly into the foreground. The old Marshal, regardless of his personal political views, represents the French desire to survive as a nation. He has convinced the people that he is above political intrigue or personal ambition. His one desire is to go down in history as a national saviour. He is trying to mark time until somebody wins the war.

Petain and all of Unoccupied France, however, are at the mercy of Germany.

★

In a general way, that is the official version of the ultimate purpose of collaboration with Germany, but it is modified by many influences. The first big influence was Laval, who staked everything on a quick German triumph after Franco fell. He went so far in his efforts to gain personal power, with the

FRENCH REFUGEES—More than 30,000 German Jews, Hungarians, Czechoslovakians, Russians, Poles and Spaniards are detained in internment camps in unoccupied France, where their lives are utterly futile and miserable, according to reports. Pictures above were taken at Camp des Milles, not far from Marseilles. Top, ancient brick factory now used as the main building.

Left, a refugee "reads his shirt" for parasites. Right, Russians huddle about a small wood-burning stove while bread and soup are served. Bottom, wooden bunks for men in German refugee quarters. Each group is assigned a leader who is responsible for persons in his charge. Future appears dark for them.

backing of Germany, that he fell victim to the intrigue of his political foes at home and to Petain's own ideas of how to save France from extinction. Laval is now in Paris, but many in Vichy believe he will return. They know that the Germans can put him in a place of power again if they think it desirable.

The ousting of Laval brought Admiral Francois Darlan to power, and consolidated in his hands the most important cabinet posts. Darlan is outspokenly anti-British, because he built up the French Navy and saw some of its finest ships attacked by the British at Dakar and Oran. He is reputed to have expressed a hope that the French Navy would have chance to show its mettle to the British, but is also credited with being merely more anti-British than pro-German.

This Nazi programme of economic destruction, however, is only part of the problem. The French are running short of food, and whenever the "strangulation line" is drawn tight the Germans can make the food, fuel, and raw materials shortages so acute that the unoccupied zone is all but paralysed. Already the food shortage has persuaded Petain to back Darlan's threat to use French warships against the British blockade. Some neutral observers believe that real famine conditions might persuade the Marshal to go further in deals with Germany in exchange for food.

★

The line of demarcation between occupied and unoccupied France is a diabolically clever cord of strangulation,

one French official explained. "Whenever it is drawn tight, we begin to choke."

The Germans hold almost 2,000,000 French war prisoners, and by holding them can delay the ability of the nation to recover and weaken France for a generation by drastically affecting the birth rate.

★

Germans are using billions of francs paid by the French Government for support of the Nazi army in occupied France to buy into French industries and other enterprises, which they will control even if the army of occupation is withdrawn. German occupation is forcing France to sky-rocket its borrowings toward the 100,000,000,000 franc mark, with consequences so obvious that the franc can now be purchased on the Black Bourse at more than 125 to the U.S. dollar in contrast to the official rate of 43 1/2.

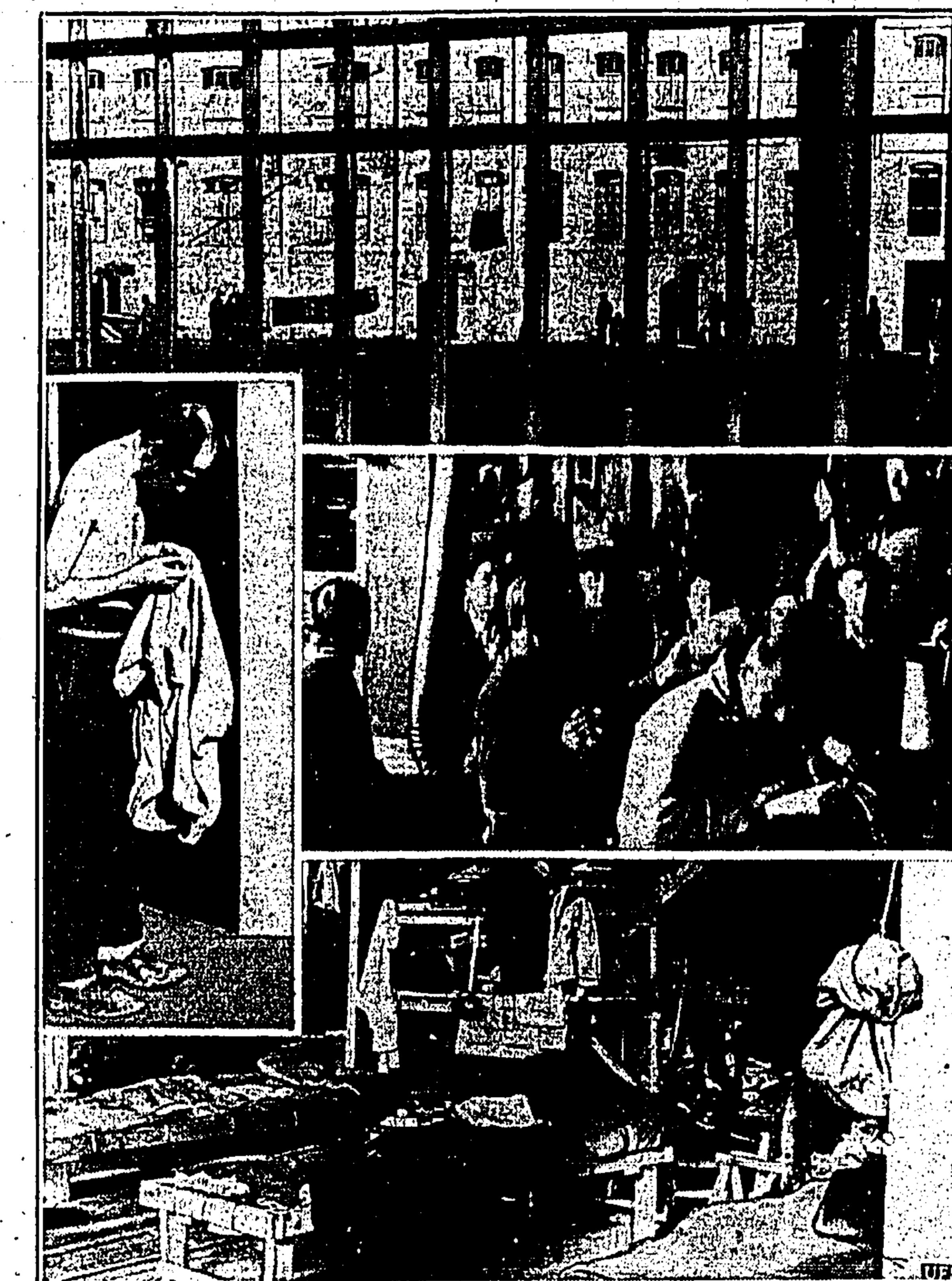
This Nazi programme of economic destruction, however, is only part of the problem. The French are running short of food, and whenever the "strangulation line" is drawn tight the Germans can make the food, fuel, and raw materials shortages so acute that the unoccupied zone is all but paralysed. Already the food shortage has

Against the German power, there are a few safeguards. One is the Nazi-dictated armistice that left the fleet in French hands to protect French colonies. As long as Petain can threaten to flee to North Africa and turn the fleet, air force and colonial army over to co-operation with the British, the Germans must carefully weigh the cost of breaking the armistice terms by invading the unoccupied zone or seizing French naval bases.

The second and, possibly the most important, safeguard is the pro-British feeling among the French armed forces and the people. Three experienced observers just returned from North Africa told the same story: that the French navy took an objective view of the military necessity that prompted British attacks at Oran and Dakar, and that the feeling among both men and officers was favourable to the British.

The people of the occupied zone are invariably described by responsible persons reaching Vichy as becoming daily more bitter against the Germans—largely because an army of occupation paralyses business and hits the people in their pocket-books. In the unoccupied zone, the people have not yet recovered enough from the daze of defeat to worry seriously about who is going to win the war. But if they forget their own troubles long enough to talk about it, the old fear of Germany emerges, and there are new signs scrawled in chalk on the walls: "Vive De Gaulle!"—in deals with Germany in exchange for food.

Copyright 1941 by United Press.



Price from \$2.95

WE HAVE A VARIED SELECTION FROM WHICH TO CHOOSE.

GIRLS' DRESSES

Pretty frocks to please a young maid's taste.

\$7.95



TENNIS SOCKS

Pure lisle, in all colours.

Turquoise, Coral, Mauve, Green, Maroon, etc.

Price: \$1.10 and \$1.50 per pair

**WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & Co., Ltd.****A TIMELY REMINDER**

THE CLEANING SYSTEM THAT WILL PREPARE YOUR WINTER WARDROBE AND HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS FOR PERFECT

SUMMER STORAGE

SEND ALL YOUR CARPETS AND RUGS FOR SHAMPOOING BEFORE STORAGE

**THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.**Head Office & Works 57032.  
Gloucester Bldg, 2nd Flr, Tel. 28938 Hong Kong Depot,  
Kowloon Depot, Tel. 58545 Peak Depot, Tel. 28828**Hongkong Benevolent Society**

Room - 11, Ice House Street

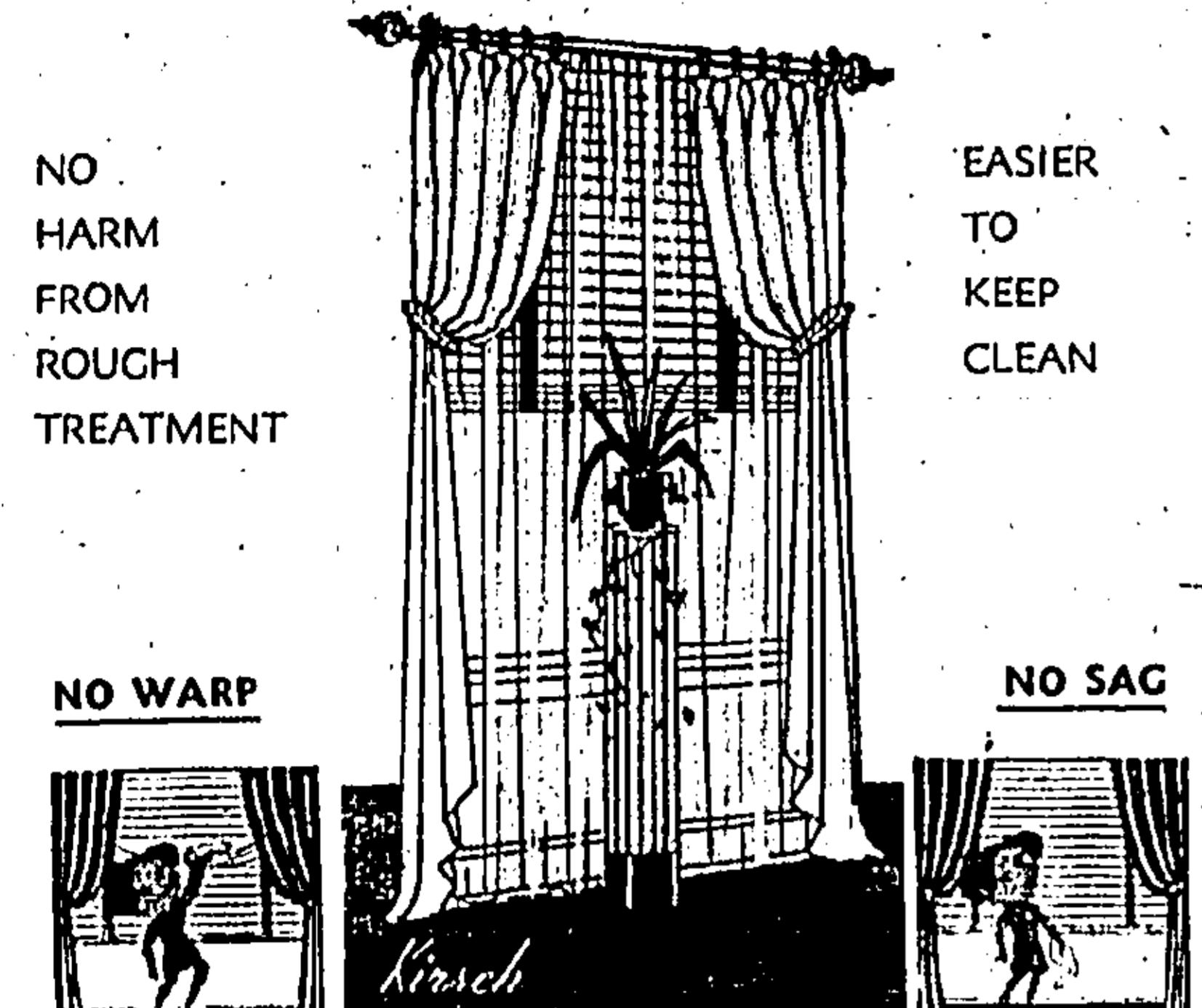
The Society's Room will be open on

MONDAYS &amp; THURSDAYS

from 10 A.M. to noon

# "SUNAIRE" VENETIAN BLINDS

WITH Flexible Steel SLATS



Correct Architectural  
and Decorative  
Colour Harmony

FOR HOMES AND OFFICES

MADE TO YOUR WINDOW MEASUREMENTS  
DELIVERED 24 HOURS AFTER ORDER RECEIVED

ESTIMATES FREE

**JONES WONG AND COMPANY**  
NATHAN ROAD

TELEPHONE 59487



**MOUTRIE'S**  
FOR  
**BRITISH**  
**RADIOS**

**G.E.C. OVERSEAS TEN, SEVEN & SIX  
VALVE.**  
**PYE. BAND SPREAD RADIO**  
**MARCONIPHONE. ALL WORLD RADIO**

TRIAL DEMONSTRATION ON REQUEST.

York Building

Chater Road.



SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via Honolulu

Nitta Maru	Tuesday, May 20th
Kamakura Maru	Tuesday, June 3rd
SEATTLE & VANCOUVER (starts from Kobe)	
Hokan Maru	Saturday, May 26th
NEW YORK via Japan & Panama	
* Naka Maru	Thursday, June 26th
SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Hilo & San Francisco	
Rakuyo Maru (starts from Kobe)	Monday, May 20th
COLOMBO & MADRAS via Singapore	
* Tottori Maru	Friday, June 13th
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila	
* Onoo Maru	Friday, May 30th
SAIGON	
* Nagato Maru	Saturday, May 31st
BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo	
Husimi Maru	Wednesday, May 28th
Anjo Maru	Wednesday, June 11th
RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore	
* Nagato Maru	Saturday, May 31st
* Lisbon Maru	Saturday, June 7th
KOBE & YOKOHAMA	
Nitta Maru	Tuesday, May 20th
Hokkaido Maru	Thursday, May 22nd
Kamakura Maru	Tuesday, June 3rd
Cargo only.	

Complete Information from Your Agent or:

**NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA**

KING'S BUILDING

TELEPHONE 30291

General Passenger Agents in the Orient for Cunard White Star Line



## GONE ARE THE HORSE AND CARRIAGE

And gone with them are the old-fashioned methods of waxing the carriage.

Have you been using the same auto wax for years... simply through force of habit? Don't use a horse and carriage auto wax. It is no longer necessary to work all day, to wear yourself out, to RUB and RUB, in order to attain a waterproof, weather resisting wax finish for your car. Try WHIZ LONDON COACH WAX for longer lasting beauty for your automobile and less work for you. Your waxing troubles, like the horse and buggy, will be

Gone



Sold Here  
HONGKONG  
HOTEL  
GARAGE  
Stubbs Rd.

The  
Hongkong Telegraph.

Tuesday, May 20, 1941.  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Telephone: 20015

THE prefix "Special to the Telegraph" is used by the "Hongkong Telegraph" to denote news which has been sent under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance, 1936. Such news as bears the indication "U.P." is received in Hongkong on the basis of publication by the United Press Association, which reserves all rights and forbids republication, either wholly or in part without previous arrangement.

### BALANCE SHEET

AN attempt to strike a balance in the progress of the greatest war in history shows that the democracies have emerged fairly well from the struggle to date when full consideration is given to their utter unpreparedness. The first wars, beginning in the early part of the last decade, can be merged for the sake of convenience into one long diplomatic struggle which the democracies lost all along the line—in Manchuria, Abyssinia, Spain, Austria, Czechoslovakia and Munich. On the field was lost the Battle of France, the Battle for Norway and the Battle of the Balkans.

We won the greatest victory of the war ten months ago—the Battle of Britain. With America's help now certain we can count the Battle of the Atlantic won, though we must continue to suffer some losses. In Africa the issue is still clouded despite the brilliant success of our troops in the northeast because of two factors: the uncertainty with regard to the Arab peoples and the possible swing of French Africa against us by allowing the enemy to use bases there.

The fact that the Bulgarians are being asked to police more territory to free Nazi troops coupled with the activity of the Royal Navy round Gibraltar would seem to indicate that we are preparing some very strong medicine for the enemy in the Middle East. The defences of Britain have reached a stage when we can afford to release troops for the Middle East from where, indeed, it is not inconceivable that invasion of the continent might be made to subdue Italy, if not to effect a final blow.

Though the loss of the Suez Canal and Gibraltar would never reconcile us to defeat we shall make a great bid to maintain ourselves in the Mediterranean. We have won some notable victories in the three elements there against great odds and we shall press to consolidate them.

The determination of the surviving democracies to force a successful conclusion to the war is stronger than ever; this factor, together with the knowledge that we are daily improving our military resources, permits quiet confidence in the final outcome of the struggle.

# Lessons of the GREAT RETREAT FROM COLLECTIVE SECURITY

IT needs a stout heart and Geneva as in the Foreign geographical remoteness or other indomitable faith in the Offices they had left behind considerations. Then he goes amidst of such a war as this.

Will it be so to the end? I believe all these defects would be lessened if there were, under the framework of the League, a confederation or confederations of geographically related Powers with appropriate

Shall we witness a joyful very long time in the years return to the great palace after this war is sure. The most obviously necessary of these bodies would be a European Confederation, the central object of the League of Nations.

But that it will be so for a confederated organs.

It should be open to European members of the League who fully

makes its new start?—Will toes of any future Leaguecept the principle that aggression is the nations write off as a partial or total failure the last page, where he distin-

great experiment which was quishes between "the region Staff and a Secretariat would be need-

ed and possibly other organs.... The begun after the last war? of political reform and that Confederation would not be subject to the control of any other international

Will they try again on new of spiritual regeneration," authority, but would remain in close-

mosphere of Europe has not with in closest co-operation.

"Questions of social and economic improved in the first four progress, including possibly a common

If Viscount Cecil had addressed himself more to a clear expression of his "conclusions" than to the drafting of his sweeping indictment of Ministers for missing the boat at critical junctures, and committing, as he thinks, so many inexcusable timidities and cowardly retreats, his book would have been made more useful.

Let a single example serve! After stating and rejecting the excuses made for the lamentable handling by the British Government of Italy's aggression against Abyssinia, the author says:

"No! The feebleness of the action from the start, and the subsequent abandonment of resistance to aggression were not due to any reasonable fear of the consequences to us and to France of League action against Italy. It was the result of the view held at the time vigorously in France and actually, though not explicitly in Britain, that to demand protection of our force if necessary as a piece of visionary nonsense, and that nothing of the kind should be attempted unless some fragment of national territory or a section of national trade was also threatened."

That is too bitter. The truth would seem to be that as the international situation worsened, faith in the efficacy, if not in the doctrine, of collective security would dwindle fast. The determination of most nations to keep out Viscount Cecil draws his "confusion" of the League of Nations Union of the next war was strengthened, he utterly scorns the idea of appendix to the book. He there whatever politicians might say on public platforms people were coming to the conclusion that abandoning in despair the basic insists that whatever territorial principle of the Covenant—the and financial arrangements are prevention of war and collective made the two vital problems to unless some vital interest of security against the aggressor, to be solved must be the Main—their country was directly He assumes that there must be tenance of Future Peace and threatened prudence embodied that principle, though tion. It embodies built on different foundations.

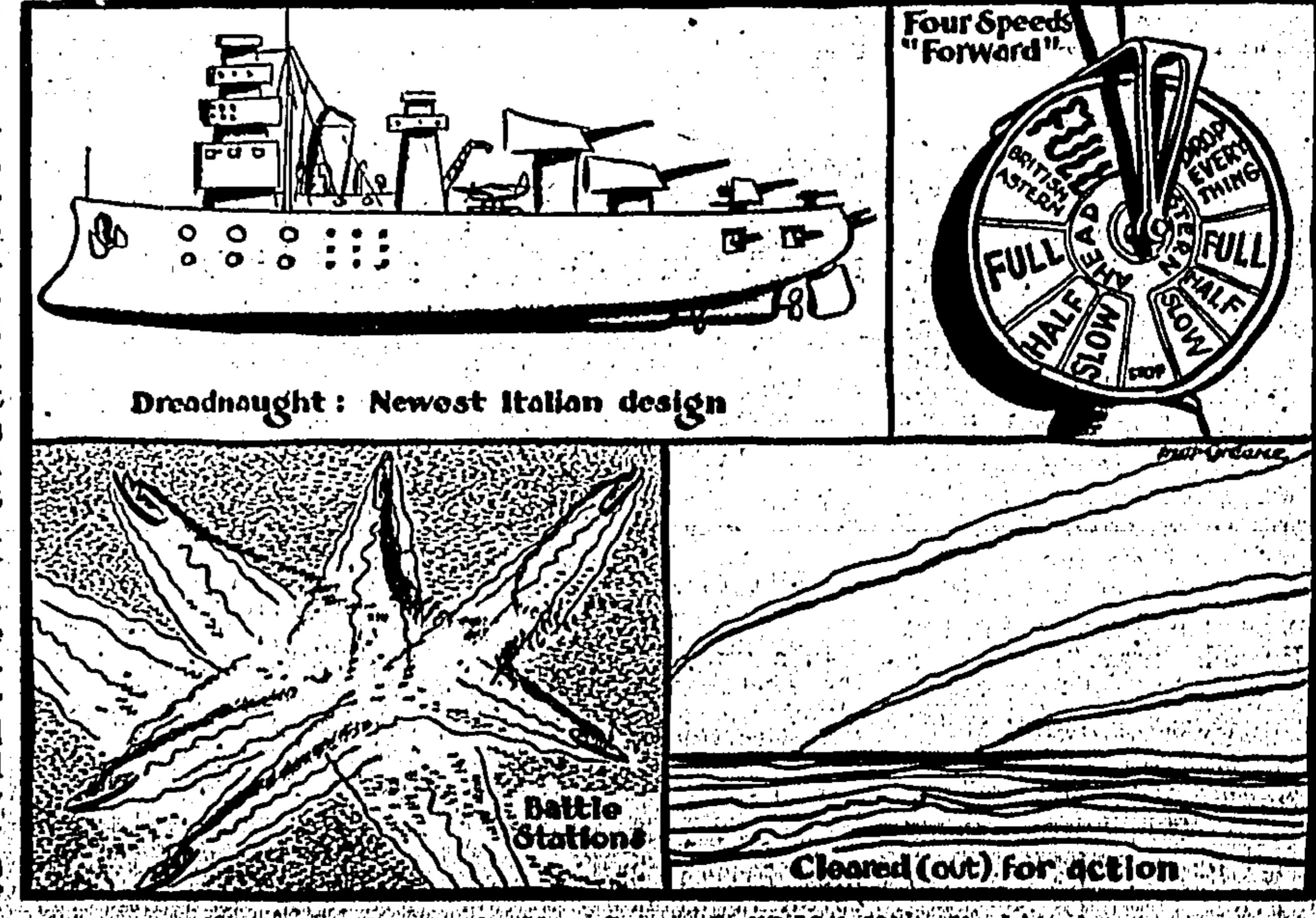
The first of these two problems was faced by the Peace Conference of 1919 which produced the League, and the support in some quarters. They Covenant. It will have to be supported anew and the practicality of the suggestion of new confederations of geographically related Powers should certainly be thoroughly explored before Lord Milner sponsored a quarter of a century ago.

The Dominion statesmen especially turned down that proposal on the ground that their peculiarity if she maintains her were asked to make it the sheet rule of any Imperial legislature Pacific. These two Powers, in and the eleventh hour was well or executive in which they deed, may take up an isolationist advanced before the National Few can have been better would each have only a minority attitude. Till the state of the Government began to grow acquainted with what went voice. The Constitution looked world-at-the-end-of-the-war-is seriously alarmed—at the grave acquainted with what went fine on paper, but it would not known all is guess-work.

Those grave defects, indeed, lay at the back of all the timidity and delinquencies of British Prime Ministers and Ministers in their relation to collective security.

The fighting services had been scandalously let down. Great will probably prove as chimerical Britain was in no state to go to will be that of a common war and the Aggressors traded port to a totally different plan of climate. The World Economic boldly upon her unreadiness. If the author himself lends support in large Conference of a few years ago, Viscount Cecil had been as fearing In season and out measure the lack of solidarity which was a terrible fiasco, less an advocate of rearmament, in and esprit de corps in the League should be a warning. Economic as he was of Collective Security Powers which should have in-nationalism cannot be "broken his bitter indictment of British reduced them jointly and almost down" without breaking down foreign policy during the last automatically to resist an attack every other form of nationalism, ten years would come with on one of their number" to a "But it ought to be greatly modified greater persuasiveness and want of imagination caused by tied.

### WITH THE ITALIAN FLEET



Cartoon by Matt Greenleaf, "P.M." (New York)

## Lord Gort's Visit To Algeciras

GIBRALTAR, May 19 (Reuter)—General Lord Gort, the British Commander-in-Chief of Gibraltar, paid an official visit to the Spanish Military Governor of Algeciras this morning.

Lord Gort made the journey by sea.

It is understood that the visit was cordial and that the Spanish Governor is expected to return the call on May 28.

## Meiji University Baseballers To Visit Hawaii

TOKYO, May 19 (Dowell)—Meiji University's baseball team, which was last year's champion among Tokyo's six big universities, will leave on June 10 aboard the Yashima Maru for Hawaii where it will play eight to ten games with the teams of the Hawaiian Baseball League.

The Meiji team which has been invited by the Hawaii Asahi Club will be headed by Manager Ryozo Akagami, Coach Umeo Tanizawa and 18 players.

The Meiji players will remain in Hawaii Islands for a fortnight and will return to Japan on August 15 aboard the Asama Maru.

### Rifle Shooting

### First Time Since 1914-18

The Hongkong Special Guard Company "Hughes Group" held their first Rifle meeting at Kowloon City Range on Sunday.

As this was the first time that some of the members have had a chance to fire a Service rifle since 1914-18, the results were very satisfactory.

At the close of the meet, a competitive detail match was held, which resulted in two details of eight members each scoring a total of 115. The winning detail was decided when Mr Langston and Mr Roscoe shot it out, and the result was no overwhelming victory for the latter.

### Electric Rinks

THE FOLLOWING will represent the Hongkong Electric R.C. in a Third Division lawn bowls match against the Hongkong F.C. at North Point on Saturday:

W. E. Macfarlane, E. L. Groome, J. F. Barron and L. de Rome; A. P. Tarbuck, J. R. Way, C. E. Gahagan and J. K. Sloan.

A. F. Paul, W. Stoker, A. G. Gardner and J. F. Lumby.

Reserve: W. Stonehouse.

### Libyan Border Fighting

CAIRO, May 19 (Reuter)—Dealing with the German army from Fort Capuzzo, military circles said that the R.A.F. gave them a taste of their own medicine with a large dose of dive-bombing.

The German attempt with two columns to force "Hellfire Pass" was unsuccessful and the Germans again have to recuperate from their losses in the now much trampled Sollum area.



AT PRAYER—Despite bombraked walls and debris, this group gathered in the ruins of Coventry Cathedral for prayer on Good Friday. A cross of charred wood stands over an improvised altar in the roofless building. The Archdeacon said: "If you know God loves you, you can stand up to anything."

## Blitzed Publishers' Scheme Of Co-operative Book Distribution

A co-operative experiment in book distribution, the greatest venture of its kind the book trade of Great Britain ever knew, has arisen from the ashes of Nazi's devastated Paternoster Row and its environs—for centuries the heart of Britain's book trade.

When Paternoster Row, a long, narrow, dark street off Saint Paul's Churchyard, was fired by Nazi bombers in the London holocaust of Dec. 29, more than 6,000,000 volumes were destroyed, among them many priceless and irreplaceable treasures.

The offices and warehouses of nearly a dozen well-known publishers were either totally destroyed or seriously damaged, and in this toll of literary havoc, Simpkin Marshall, wholesale book distributors of Stationers' Hall Court near by, lost every item in their stock of 2,500,000 volumes, together with their unique catalogues comprising a record of books published in England for more than 100 years past.

Yet before the ashes cooled, the essentials of a co-operative scheme for carrying on business had been worked out by the Publishers' Association which undertook to run Simpkins as a distributive agent for the whole trade.

Messrs Longmans Green and Co., publishers since 1724, who had their City and Southwark warehouses both destroyed on the same night, recently carried on the publishing traditions of 200 years, in a small office in Surrey. A dozen or so titles of books for sale, had taken the place of the 6,000 they had had the day before.

### Old Firms Hard Hit

Other publishers whose premises were ravaged include William Blackwood and Sons, established in Edinburgh in 1814 and operating a London branch since 1840. They published George Elliot's "Adam Bede" in 1859.

Messrs Collins lost their office in Bridewell Place, but most of their stock was held in Glasgow. The offices of Hutchinson, largest firm of publishers in the world, were completely gutted. Their stock, however, was safe. They now have new

siderable export business. Crates bearing their name took British culture and scholarship to the remotest sections of the world.

Messrs W. H. Smith and Son, wholesale book distributors themselves, have given practical assistance in getting Simpkins' distributive machinery working again.

The name, the business, the goodwill, the vans, all that was left, were taken over and the work of distribution was carried on from Book Centre Limited, subsidiary concern of Messrs Pitman.

### Vital Link in Trade

Simpkin Marshall have long been a vital connecting link between publisher and retail bookseller. Their aim in the past has been to have every book in stock, or to know how to procure it quickly, so that when the man-in-the-street walked into a bookshop anywhere and asked for what might be an obscure title, the bookseller put it or his daily order form, and Simpkins, from their stocks and records looked it out and supplied it.

About ten per cent of the books sold by British publishers went through Simpkins' records. The firm had also developed a com-

panies in Princes' Gate, S. W., London.

Messrs J. Whitaker and Sons, publishers for nearly three-quarters of a century of "Whitaker's Almanack" and the "Bookseller," lost their records and orders in the fire and publication of the "Almanack" had to be postponed for a time while they secured duplicates.

Cassells, in La Belle Sauvage, was saved by one of its own fire-watchers who dealt with an incendiary bomb after it had burnt through the roof.

### Good Neighbour Policy

The good-neighbour movement to offset all this destruction in the book-trade began the day after the fire. Publishers whose premises were spared offered sanctuary to less fortunate competitors, and printers and binders did all they could to help.

So, in spite of it all, the compilation and printing of Spring Lists has gone ahead, and reprints of the works with a known ready sale have been rushed through.

### WINDOW OF 1449

One of the oldest church windows in the country—at East Harling, Norfolk parish church—is to be removed to a safe place as a precaution against air raid damage. The window dates from 1449. When fears were felt for its safety in 1500, it was stored and forgotten for 242 years when it was replaced.

### HOSPITAL WEEK

#### DOCTORS AND SCIENTISTS USE HORLICKS IN HOSPITAL TESTS

RECENTLY tests were made in a great hospital on men and women who complained of always feeling tired. It was found that these people had an excess of acid waste products in their blood during sleep. This acid-waste kept the brain and nerves "on edge" all night even though the rest of the body was sound asleep.

But when Horlicks was given to these people last thing at night, this excess acid waste was completely neutralised. They woke refreshed, with increased energy and vitality.

THEN YOU WILL SLEEP SOUNDLY—WAKE REFRESHED AND HAVE EXTRA ENERGY ALL DAY.

## Diocesan Missionary Association

Hope for the formation of groups in Australia with the idea of stimulating interest and augmenting funds was expressed in a report by Miss W. Robinson, Secretary, at the annual meeting of the Victoria Diocesan Missionary Association in the Cathedral Hall yesterday.

Rev. A. P. Rose presided and on the platform were Dr K. L. Reichelt, Rev. D. Rosenthal, Mr J. A. Tarrant (Treasurer) and Miss Robinson.

The Chairman conveyed an apology from Bishop Hall for his absence. He was to arrive from Chungking last night.

When the accounts were dealt with, Miss E. S. Atkins said last year there was a grant for a missionary, of \$900 which did not come in this year. She thought last year it was considered best that the grant should not be made again. She wondered whether an appeal could be sent to the Finance Committee asking if the grant could still be made since last year's resolution was passed.

The budget was passed with an alteration that the Executive Council look into the question of a possible grant for a missionary and to make the necessary alterations in the budget to allow for it.

Mr Rose said Mrs Richards' St John's Cathedral group report stated there were 147 members, of which seven were lost this year and a few more had left recently. Subscriptions and donations collected up to date amounted to \$483 and more was to come.

Dealing with the report of Christ Church, Mr Rosenthal said visits had been made to the Blind Home and a picnic and dinner were held for the blind. A Boys' Club had been started in Kowloon City and a teacher had been engaged. There were 40 children in the Club and the work done has been good.

Mr Rose said this move of forming a Boys' Club was a very good one and was part of the Association's work. The boys would not only benefit educationally but also they would have religious instruction.

### Destitutes Cared For

Speaking of the Eyre Refuge, Mr Rosenthal said there was a home for destitute women. Inside the walled city in Kowloon City and at present there were 10 members. Its inmates received home care and did needle work, the sale of which formed the principal source of income. The women were physically disabled in some way or other. Some had been sent from the Secretariat for Chinese Affairs and others from the Po Leung Kuk. Orders for needle work done could be laid.

Speaking of the Church Guest House, Mr Rose said thanks were due to Miss Elliot, who was Warden prior to her leaving for Canada, and to Miss Griffith who acted as hostess.

From July to December there were 107 guests, excluding permanent residents, and from June to the middle of May this year there were 31. Total income amounted to \$1,468 and the balance at the end of the year was \$508. This year receipts to the end of April amounted to \$3,714 and payments reached \$4,102.

### STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary, issued yesterday, is:

#### Buyers

H.K. Banks \$1,310

Bank of East Asia \$71

H.K. Fire Ins. X.D. \$176

Indo-China (Pref.) \$80

Providents \$5.05

Hotels \$2.85

Lands \$31

Lights "O" \$5.70

Electrics "Ris" \$11.35

Macao Electrics \$18.50

Ropes \$6.50

Entertainments \$0.25

Sellers

Macao Electrics \$18.00

Sales

H.K. Banks \$1,310

Lands \$31

Humphreys \$6.40

Trams \$15.90



## NEW STOCK OF WEMBLEY NOR' EAST TIES

Newest plain colours, check and stripe designs

\$5.50. Less 10% Cash Discount

## MACKINTOSH'S LTD.



**WRIGHT'S**

**COAL TAR**

**SOAP**

For VIGOROUS HEALTH

FOR DAY-LONG FRESHNESS.

ALSO USE  
WRIGHT'S  
COAL TAR  
TALCUM POWDER  
Especially purified for use in the Nursery.  
WRIGHT'S COAL TAR OINTMENT  
Ideal for Skin Eczema.  
WRIGHT'S COAL TAR SHAVING SOAP  
Antiseptic & Soothing.

Agents—  
Gilmour & Co., Ltd.  
SCM1

## Fellowship of the Bellows



Read your Fellowship Booklet carefully regarding "Blow-ins" and "Windfalls" and don't forget that the—

### CLOSING DATE FOR APRIL IS TUES., MAY 20

In addition to official collectors for firms there are "Blow-in" boxes at—  
Hongkong Side: Gloucester Hotel, Helena May Institute, Hongkong Club, Hongkong Hotel, Hongkong Jockey Club, Crawford, Ltd.  
Kowloon Side: Caravan Shop, China Light & Power Co., Ltd. (Argyle St.), China Light & Power (Hung Hom), European Y.M.C.A., Far East Oxygen & Acetylene Co., Ltd., H.K. & Whampoa Dock Co., Ltd., Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corp., Peninsula Hotel, Star Ferry Wharf.

ARE YOU A "WHIFF" (member)?  
or ARE YOU A "SNUFF" (non-member)?  
IF YOU ARE ALREADY A "WHIFF" MAKE ALL YOUR FRIENDS "WHIFFS" TOO BY ENROLLING THEM TO-DAY.  
BUT FOR BOMBERS' SAKE  
DON'T BE A "SNUFF!"

Join the Fellowship of the Bellows Now  
Application Forms for Membership may be had from:  
"Whirlwind"  
c/o Far East Oxygen & Acetylene Co., Ltd.  
Kowloon  
and the SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST

## U.S. Auxiliaries

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UPI)—The House to-day passed the Senate bill permitting the Navy Department to buy 400,000 tons of aluminum for \$100,000,000 for war purposes.

## Royal Exiles Go To Virgin Islands

BERMUDA, May 19 (UPI)—King George and Queen Elizabeth

# Spring Training Nears Its End

## M. el Arculli's Brilliant Pitching Holds Tulsa Squad Down

### Truelight Schoolgirls Defeat Cardinals

(By "Ball Fan")

Nearing the end of a rapid spring training programme at the Caroline Hill sand dunes, local major league baseball clubs are expected to break camp pretty soon, heading north for the gala season opener. Showing signs of ball-playing weariness, Tulsa's mighty baseball machine divided their two games week-end card as they crushed a weak-playing Royal Engineer nine, in a Saturday afternoon confab, to the sweet tune of 25-0, behind the charmed hurling of Babe Strickland, but took a bad 10-4 loss as the H.B. Beermen slugged home with their second straight pre-season win.

Truelight's student softball lasses took a clean-cut 8-5 win from Dixie Walker's depleted Redbird Cardinals, at the mid-level Stubbs Road ball park. It was the second straight triumph garnered by the schoolgirls since their baptism into local softball circles.

The Maple Leaf Canuckettes took a one game lead in their classic series against Eddie Marques' Standard Oilers with a 14-10 win over the Oil "senors" at the Lai Chi Kok fairways in a weekend picnic fracas.

STAGING a tremendous run-scoring uprising against the weak-willed Engineers, manager Dave Ussher's mighty Tulsa diamond aces played "scorched earth" ball to crash home with a colossal 25 run merry-go-round. Uncle Sam's new dealers took a ball bunting eight tally led in the 1st frame on seven solid blows to send Sapper Raddy Radcliffe rushing to the well-known showers.

Paced by Gerry "ace base ump" Germono's circuit labelled clout in the 6th, a stinging triple by Memphis Bill Terry. In the 3rd stanza and three driving doubles, the American ball artists cashed in with powerful tallies in all but the 2nd inning, connecting for a grand slam 17 hit barrage.

Moundsman Babe Strickland tossed a deceptive game from the sailor slab, using a fast change of pace and a variety of "covered up" hooks, to limit the Humelin hoosiers to a solitary bingle—a slow roller between first and second by cyclone Taylor.

Sapper manager Luke "hot potato" Hamelin worked Raddy Radcliffe, Mickey Heath and Sarsfield on the hilltop in a desperate bid to silence Tulsa's murderous row. The Engineers played loose diamond-shagging ball and were chalked up with eleven bad mischances in the rout.

SHOWING SIGNS of spring training weariness, the battling seamens from across the broad expanse, took a 10-4 Sunday morning defeat, as H.B.'s galloping brewers played inspired ball to cruise in with their second straight unofficial victory.

The beermen opened up with a bang in the initial stanza, and pushed across three markers on a

wild throw, a classic bunt and a tantalizing single over third by Dave "the old desperado" Leonard. The Yankee tars crashed across three tallies in the first of the 2nd, in a big move to force through with the coveted lead; but the beer kings sewed up the old ball game in the 3rd stanza with another three run outburst as Showboat All scored on Dave Leonard's bingle to left, with the old barn saluting across the platter moments later behind Tony Alves on Stan Leonard's slashing single over second.

The losers came in with their final tally in the 4th, when Germono's timely bingle over first drove in "Texas" Quinn. The boozers added a three run "confidence" spree in their half of the 4th when Obern Arculli, George Sousa and Hank Ali flashed over the platter moments later behind Tony Alves on Stan Leonard's slashing single over second.

The mighty T pulled off a screw-ball double play in the 4th with the bags loaded, when beerman Baby Abbas, in ducking from one of MacLanahan's fast balls, unintentionally hit out a "back side" slow roller to Tulsa's slabster who started an easy double killing via MacLanahan to Red Simmons to Gerry Germono.

Moundsman Babe Strickland tossed a deceptive game from the sailor slab, using a fast change of pace and a variety of "covered up" hooks, to limit the Humelin hoosiers to a solitary bingle—a slow roller between first and second by cyclone Taylor.

The Truelight scholars came through with their second straight win, taking an 8-5 triumph from Dixie Walker's abbreviated Cardinals.

The winners took a run lead in the 2nd frame on a double and single by Ellen Ling and Lal Blkwong, but the Cards came back in the 3rd frame to even up as June Hall and Betty Clarke crossed the bouncing platter. The Redbirds went into a one run lead in the opening of the 4th, but the schoolgirls returned in their half of the inning with a three run spurge on successive singles by Chee Yuen-ching and Rosie Lau, and a terrific homer to deep centre by the sturdy Margery Woo.

Walker's winsome maidens tied up the game in the 5th, but another three run spree which climaxed with a circuit clout by outfielder Wun May-yuk in the 6th frame put the game on ice for the schoolgirls.

Hurler Dolly Brown, toiling the slab for the first time in a Cardinal uniform, had plenty of smoke oozing out from her speed balls and with a little more experience will be a top flight hurler out there next season.

Student Margery Woo glimmered again behind the plate with her rapid-fire throws to second and her powerful clutch clubbing, which just about stamps her as one of the Colony's standout softballettes and a real find of the year.

THE Maple Leaf Canuckettes went one up on Eddie Marques' Standard Oilmen with a 14-10 picnic triumph at the softball fairways by the sea.

Going into the 4th inning on the short end of an 8-5 score, the lasses gathered together nine stinging tallies in the next three frames to come through with their "one up" win.

Base umpire Gerry "who dat man" Germono showed the gas-house mob a few neat ones in calling them out, there by the initial sack, and certainly added plenty of lustre in this females vs hommes classic.

Swimming appeared on the programme after the battle and a light lunch was served by the Canuckettes to end a real Sunday afternoon picnic outing.

Baseball dithards are reminded that an important meeting of the league will be held in the Texaco offices, Ada-Lite Bldg., at 8 P.M., railway time, this evening.

### Week-end Stars

Maxie Maxwell and "Memphis" Bill Terry, Tulsa—Former led the terrific Tulsa attack against the Sappers with four solid bingles and crossed the platter with five tallies; latter came through in the plinches to drive in five teammates.

Dave Leonard and Madeline Arculli, H.B. Beer—Dave came into his own to lead a brewing uprising with three timely singlers to drive in three runs; latter hurled smart ball in his first appearance of the season to set the mighty T down with seven scattered bingles.

Margery Woo and Wun May-yuk, Truelight—Margery connected for a homer and a double to lead the school-girls battling attack, latter made a neat nab at left field to stop a dangerous Card threat.

Mary Ng and Mavis Chang, Canuckettes—Deceptive Mary shone like a brilliant star, on the slab with a neat tosssing game in subduing the Oiler slugging threat; petite Mavis covered the centre field spot in "Ben Chapman" style, whizzing around in whippet fashion to give a starry display in the Maple Leaf win.

\*\*\*\*\*  
Major Baseball

### Chicago Cubs Trounce Tigers 14-1

NEW YORK, May 19 (UP)—Chicago Cubs came through with the outstanding win to-day, beating Brooklyn Dodgers 14-1 in the National League.

Scores were:

	R	H	E
Brooklyn	1	4	2
Batteries: Casey, Brown, Hamlin			
Tampa, Owen, Phelps			
Chicago	14	14	2
Batteries: Pascau, McCullough, George			
New York	1	4	0
Batteries: Huisbier, Danning			
Pittsburgh	2	6	1
Batteries: Butcher, Lopez			
Boston	3	9	4
Batteries: Salvo, Berres, Grimp			
Cincinnati	7	14	3
Batteries: Vandermeer, Beres, Lombardi			

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R	H	E
Baltimore	4	9	1
Batteries: Milner, Brown, Hernsley			
Philadelphia	5	12	3
Batteries: McCrabb, Hayes			
St. Louis	5	8	0
Batteries: Gallohouse, Ferrell			
New York	1	4	2
Batteries: Russo, Peck, Stanceau, Dickey			
Detroit	4	10	0
Batteries: Gorsica, Tebbets			
Boston	2	4	2
Batteries: Dobson, Harris, Judd, Peacock			
Chicago	8	9	2
Batteries: Smith, Tresh			
Washington	2	10	1
Batteries: Kennedy, Masterson, Evans			

PROGRAMME

The programme is:  
Long Jump, B Grade 50-metres, A Grade 100 metres, Shot Put, High Jump.

Little Visitors' Race, 50 metres race (for women workers of the Wah Yan War Relief Association), A Grade 200 metres, obstacle race.

Tug of War (Old Boys v. Present Boys), Football Match (Old Boys v. Present Boys), 400-metres relay (Open to the Colony).

Scores were:

L. Goldman and M. Page (H.K.C.C.) beat E. F. Fincher and P. Kengelbacher, 6-2; A. E. P. Guest and F. Grose, 6-2; beat A. Crawford and G. C. Burnett, 6-2.

C. Monaghan and T. J. Gould (H.K.C.C.) lost to G. C. Burnett and A. Crawford, 6-4; Monaghan and Gould were leading 5-2 when the former had the misfortune to break his spectacles.

To-day's Team

Kowloon were without the services of E. C. Flincher due to Volunteer work, but were, nevertheless, strong enough to beat the remaining two H.K.C.C. pairs in all five games that were completed.

The unfinished game was that of T. C. Monaghan and T. J. Gould against G. C. Burnett and A. Crawford.

Monaghan and Gould were leading 5-2 when the former had the misfortune to break his spectacles.

Scores were:

L. Goldman and M. Page (H.K.C.C.) beat E. F. Fincher and P. Kengelbacher, 6-2; A. E. P. Guest and F. Grose, 6-2; beat A. Crawford and G. C. Burnett, 6-2.

C. Monaghan and T. J. Gould (H.K.C.C.) lost to G. C. Burnett and A. Crawford, 6-4; lost to Guest and Grose, 7-5; beat Burnett and Crawford, 7-5.

C. H. R. Oxlade and A. H. Barwell (H.K.C.C.) lost to Fincher and Kengelbacher, 6-2; lost to Guest and Grose, 6-2; lost to Burnett and Crawford, 6-3.

STOPOVERS ALLOWED ANYWHERE ENROUTE.

RATES - EMBARKATIONS - IN FORMATION

From Travel Agencies or

DELUXE TRAINS

NIAGARA FALLS

ROCKY MOUNTAINS

ALLURING ALASKA

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG • TELEPHONE 20752

NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

## - HARIRAM'S - 12th Anniversary SALE

PRESENTS

THE BIGGEST VALUES

IN FINEST AMERICAN DRESS FABRICS

SHARKSKIN  
PIGSKIN  
DUCKSKIN  
width 40"  
All at \$1.80 yd.

PRINTED  
LAMBSKIN  
40" wide  
\$2 per yd.

PEACOCKSKIN  
40" wide  
\$2.80 yd.

PRINTED COTTON  
\$1.00 yd.  
PRINTED LINEN  
\$1.40 & 1.80 yd.  
PRINTED VOILES  
\$1.50 & 1.80 yd.

MEN!  
Special Attention  
HEAVY SHARKSKIN  
FOR SUITS  
in three different  
qualities.  
\$3.40, \$4.40  
and \$5.40 yd.

BIG CUTS  
on Evening Dress Fabrics  
EYELETS.  
ORGANDIE  
ORGANZA  
PLAIN & PRINTED  
COTTON & LINEN LACES  
Also SILK LACES, etc.

HARIRAM'S  
37 Queen's Rd. C., Hongkong  
(5 doors past Queen's Theatre)  
51-Nathan Road, Kowloon

Ask for

# PEPSODENT

## TOOTH PASTE WITH IRIUM

If you want your teeth to sparkle and gleam with all their full natural radiance

... insist on PEPSODENT with IRIUM  
It's amazing how quickly Pepsodent chases away Surface-  
Stains to reveal the true brilliance of your teeth. That's why  
millions prefer this dentifrice... Use

**PEPSODENT**  
TOOTH PASTE or TOOTH POWDER  
Both contain IRIUM



Journal  
of the  
Hongkong  
Fisheries  
Research  
Station

Edited by  
Dr. G. A. C. Herklots  
Now on Sale  
at  
Morning Post Building.  
Price \$3.00

## Passport Photos Executed Promptly

**MEE CHEUNG**  
PHOTOGRAPHERS

15, 23, Ice House Street. Tel. 26379.

## Bomber And Other Funds

A total of \$1,630,007.70 was received yesterday by the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd., with the following donations:

Postmen's Club (ninth-tenth donation) ..... 54  
Shooting Competition, Hughes Group, Special Guard, H.K. Y.M.C.A. ..... 40  
"No Rain Better" ..... 8  
Hongkong Football Club, Rugby Section, "Seven-a-side" Tournament ..... 1,207.00  
Chamber of Commerce, Bomber Box (seventh donation) ..... 25  
"Skyhigh-17th May Party" ..... 22  
Supreme Court, Bomber (second donation) ..... 21  
Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Parker (second donation) ..... 2,000  
Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Holden (in memory of the late Mr. Tom Holden) ..... 5  
Post Office Employees (third donation) ..... 50  
"Sale of Scrap" (thirteenth donation) ..... 40  
Dr. and Mrs. John Durban (fourth donation) ..... 1,000  
Banque Belge pour l'Etranger (from Captured European Y.M.C.A. Clothing Circle, Cent-a-plane Game) ..... 50  
C.S.C.C. Bowls Match ..... 20  
"A Midlander" ..... 100  
Messrs. Gordons, Ltd. (monthly donation) ..... 10  
Mr. M. G. Carruthers (monthly donation) ..... 15  
B. W. O. F. ..... 15

The following is a list of subscriptions received up to 10th of the British War Organisation Fund, Hongkong Branch:

Previously acknowledged, £100 and  
Miss M. L. Whitley (monthly) ..... 50  
Quarry Bay Working Party \$9.00; Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Holden (monthly) ..... 10  
The Kowloon Cricket Club Being part proceeds of Entertainment "Sweetie Girls" \$400; E. Lloyd Jones (monthly) ..... 10  
Hancock (monthly) ..... 25; Dr. R. W. Chau (monthly) ..... 30; in Memory of T. H. Dymond-Hill Angus and Sons ..... 20;  
Memorials of T. H. Dymond-Hill Angus and Sons ..... 10; W. C. Shewan, \$10; Anonymous (monthly) ..... \$3; Analysts Government Laboratories ..... \$3; Total \$102,450.95.

—P.M.—

Subscribers to the U.S. Spitfire Fund will be pleased to hear that the Ladies Committee of the Royal Hongkong Golf Club have been able to remit the amount of £100 to Head-quarters in London.

SALVATION ARMY

The Salvation Army Headquarters gratefully acknowledge receipt of the following donations which have been credited to the Annual Appeal for 1941:

Previously acknowledged \$4,145; Mr. H. A. Keller, \$20; Mrs. M. M. Thomas, \$10. Total to date, \$4,175.

Commodious Interior

The vessel appears to be rather small from outward appearances, but the interior is most commodious and well planned. The Chinese and Filipino crew have bunks built forward, with the main cabin for the captain midships, adjoining which is the saloon and dining room. In the centre of the vessel is the kitchen on one side, and a chart room on the other, with quarters for the first mate and other senior members of the crew.

The bowsprit is adorned with a small teak-wood figure of Our Lady of Peace, painted in gold, and on the transom of the brigantine is the Coat of Arms of the City of Manila. She was originally built in an adjoining shipyard, but was transferred to the present yard a few months ago for adjustment and completion. A radio compass and wireless telephone set will be installed on the vessel in Manila.

Colonel Calvo, who is in the Philippines, Army Reserve, and Colonel Arnalz, a reserve officer in the Air Force in the Philippines, were the two intrepid sailors who flew a small plane from Manila to Madrid via Hongkong just before the start of the Spanish civil war. The two men have been companions of many other adventurous journeys, but this is their most ambitious undertaking in a sea-going vessel.

At the time of the raid Miss Mackie was the officer-in-charge of a "Wren" hostel which suffered a direct hit, killing ten girls.

Miss Mackie, who was very popular in Hongkong, was one of the Colony's keenest women fliers, and obtained her "A" certificate here in June, 1934. She was the first woman in the Colony to receive this certificate, and was also the first member of the Hongkong Flying Club (of which she was Secretary) to gain this distinction.

## BRIGANTINE LAUNCHED

### ROUND THE WORLD TRIP

Built at a cost of about \$40,000, the 95-ton luxury brigantine Nuestra Señora de la Paz (Our Lady of Peace), was launched by Miss Virginia T. Ildefonso in traditional manner with a bottle of champagne at the Wing On Shing shipyard, Shamshui Po, in the presence of the brigantine's captain, Lieut.-Colonel Juan L. Calvo, and many friends, yesterday.

The craft was originally built for Sr. A. Camelo, Mexican Consul in Manila, but after construction had been started, Sr. Camelo decided that it was too big for him, and sold it to Lieut.-Col. Calvo and Lieut.-Colonel A. Arnalz, Lieut.-Col. Calvo will be taking the vessel to Manila shortly, where he will be joined by Lieut.-Col. Arnalz, and other companions for a trip around the world.

The brigantine is said to be the only one of its kind in the Far East, and the largest to be built in Hong Kong. Her dimensions are: Length over-all, 56 ft 10 ins; beam 15 ft; and draught 8 ft 3 ins. She has a 57-ft mainmast and a 53-ft foremast above deck, and will carry 15,745 square feet of sail. She is also equipped with a 1941 model 55 horse-power Gray Marine-Diesel engine, and has storage capacity for 400 gallons of fuel and 300 gallons of fresh water, making it possible for her to travel at least 1,000 miles without stopping for fuel or water.

Designed by Mr. Murray G. Peterson, Naval Architect, of Marblehead, America, the brigantine is a sister ship to the Don Quixote del Mar, which was built in America in 1937. A slight change in the rigging is the only difference between the two vessels.

Commodious Interior

The vessel appears to be rather small from outward appearances, but the interior is most commodious and well planned. The Chinese and Filipino crew have bunks built forward, with the main cabin for the captain midships, adjoining which is the saloon and dining room. In the centre of the vessel is the kitchen on one side, and a chart room on the other, with quarters for the first mate and other senior members of the crew.

The bowsprit is adorned with a small teak-wood figure of Our Lady of Peace, painted in gold, and on the transom of the brigantine is the Coat of Arms of the City of Manila. She was originally built in an adjoining shipyard, but was transferred to the present yard a few months ago for adjustment and completion. A radio compass and wireless telephone set will be installed on the vessel in Manila.

Colonel Calvo, who is in the Philippines, Army Reserve, and Colonel Arnalz, a reserve officer in the Air Force in the Philippines, were the two intrepid sailors who flew a small plane from Manila to Madrid via Hongkong just before the start of the Spanish civil war. The two men have been companions of many other adventurous journeys, but this is their most ambitious undertaking in a sea-going vessel.

Merely for Adventure

Colonel Calvo said that the purpose of the trip was merely one of adventure, but they would try to recover some of their expenses by selling photographs of their journey to various magazines, and he would probably write a book about the trip, which is expected to last about two years, and has to write something about his flight to Spain. He recalled that the cost of the flight to Spain was over 20,000 pesos. The plane, valued at 16,000 pesos, was lost in Spain, and petrol amounted to about 3,000 pesos.

The adventurers on the trip will include Mr. Rafael d'Almeida, Mr. Adolf Fernandez, a newspaper photographer, and a crew of two Chinese and two Filipinos.

Among those present at the launching were Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Ildefonso, Mr. and Mrs. Z. Soldinski, Mr. and Mrs. S. Berg, Mrs. J. L. d'Almeida, Mrs. M. Carvalho, Miss C. Ribeiro, Mr. J. D'Aquino and Masters L. and B. Ildefonso.

## Salaries Taxation

### Relief for Married Men With Children?

The possibility of some relief from the Salaries Tax for married men with one or two children was hinted by Mr. K. M. A. Barnett, Secretary to the War Taxation Committee, who seen by a reporter yesterday.

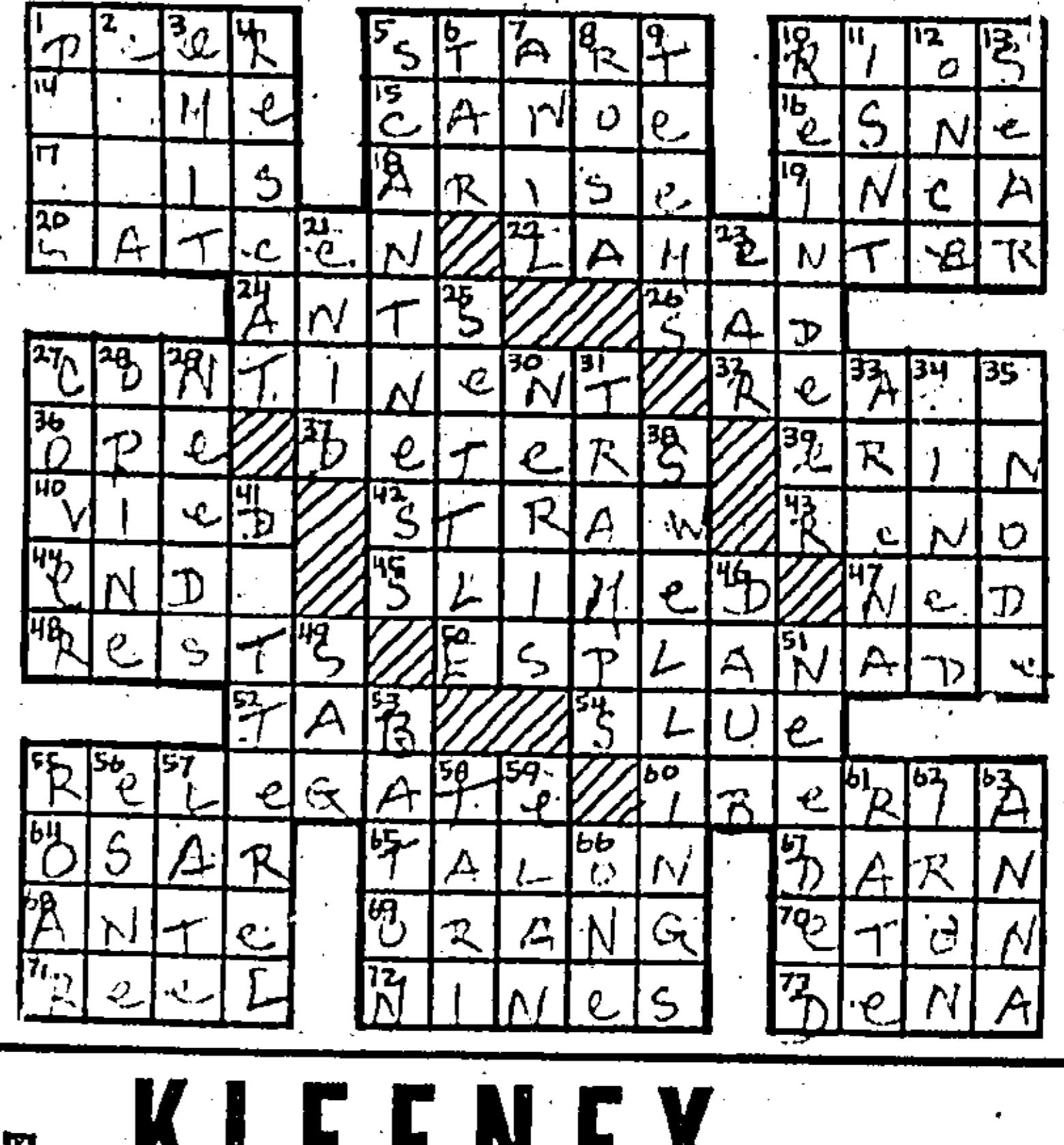
Mr. Barnett added that the Committee had voted with favour an increase of allowances for a wife and first child, and pointed out that this was not brought about by any consideration regarding evacuation but by the high cost of living.

A draft report of the Committee's proposals has been circulated to members and it is understood that a meeting will be held tomorrow to consider any suggested amendments.

## Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS  
ANSWERS TO  
PREVIOUS PUZZLES

1—Any English lord	3—Give out
5—Naval sailor	7—Recruit office again
10—Belonging to	9—Olive name
14—Young singing girl	11—Is crowded
15—Final boat	13—Time of northern country
16—(Last)	15—Is not
18—Get up.	17—Wither
21—Ancient Peruvian	19—Name
22—Smooth, glossy texture	20—Place firmly in position
23—One who expresses	22—Collective
24—Emotions	23—Requirements
25—Marrowfat	24—Requirements of Dante (poem)
26—Large body of land	25—Tropical plant of genus family
27—Spanish-American	26—Proprietary of
28—Drops (poetic)	27—Drops
29—Ireland	28—Positive voltaic pole
30—Faded	29—Electrodes
31—Dry stalk	30—Pronged
32—Well-known Nevada	31—Duke
33—Combining form;	32—Duke-head
34—Within	33—Kind of ape
35—Covered with mud	34—English public school
36—Edward	35—Ninth day before idea
37—Open Pronomene	36—American editor
38—Since	37—Firing around
39—Festive label	38—Put away
40—Tiling around	39—Hedge
41—Hedge of plants	40—Buried streams
42—Hedge of plants	41—Test
43—Hedge of plants	42—Hercules of "Lohengrin"
44—Duke	43—Down
45—Duke	44—Down
46—Painted	45—Down
47—Fed-head of	46—Down
48—Conductor's wind	47—Down
49—Hunting of medieval	48—England
50—Tropical plant of genus family	49—Tropical plant of genus family
51—Proprietary of	50—Tropical plant of genus family
52—Name of steel	51—Tropical plant of genus family
53—Name of same	52—Tropical plant of genus family
54—Single	53—Tropical plant of genus family



Swan, Culbertson & Fritz

Investment Bankers and Brokers

Members of New York Cotton Exchange

Chicago Board of Trade

Manila Stock Exchange

Winnipeg Grain Exchange

Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York

Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal

New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange

Hongkong Sharebrokers Association

Shanghai Stock Exchange

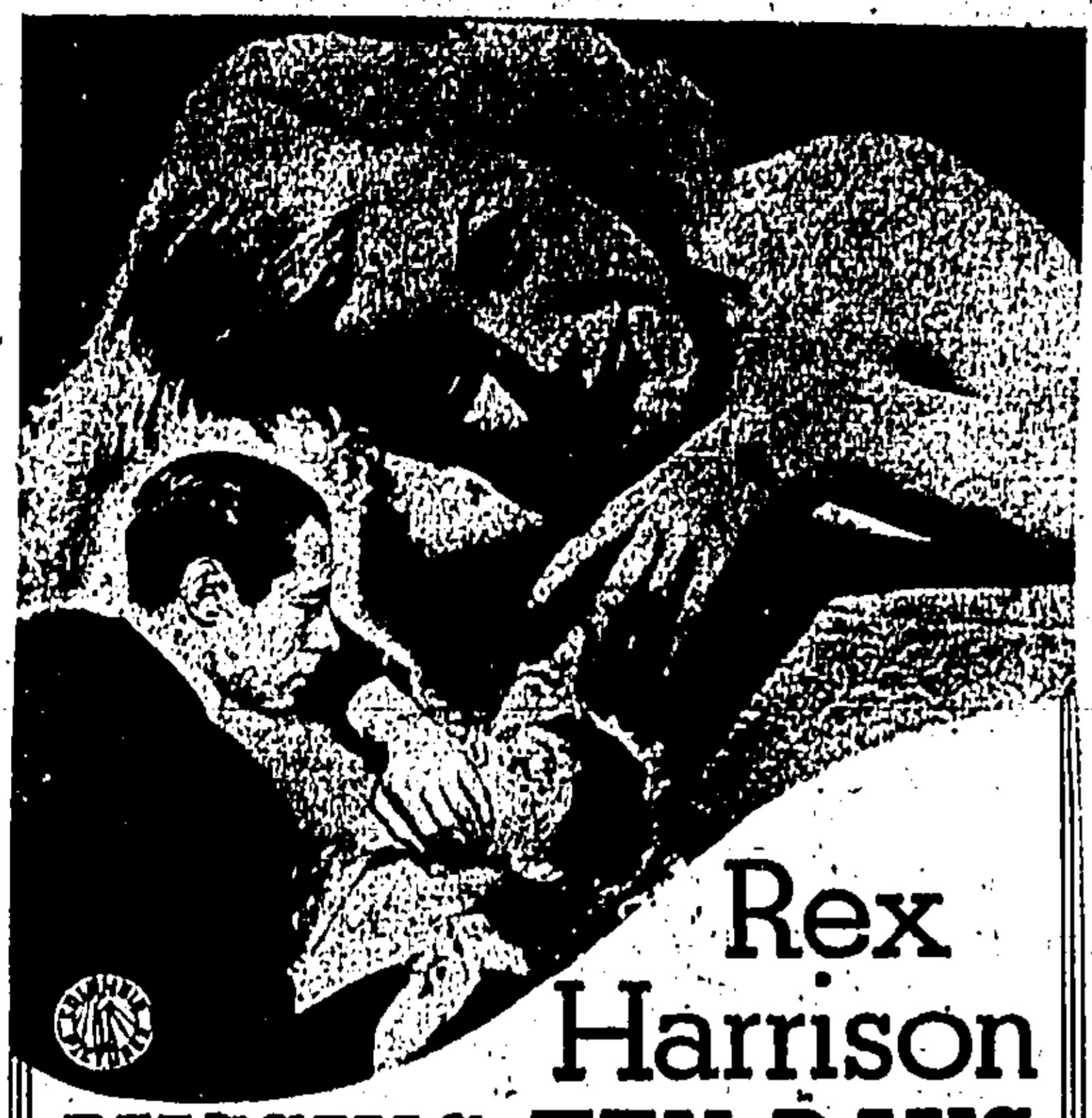
SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA and BUENOS AIRES

Cable Address: SWANTOCK

## PRESIDENT LINER® Sailings

# KIKS

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.  
TEN DAYS PACKED WITH INTRIGUE . . . BREAK-NECK ADVENTURE . . . TEN NIGHTS FILLED WITH ROMANCE . . . AMID A WORLD IN FLAMES!



## Rex Harrison MISSING TEN DAYS

KAREN VERNE • C.V. FRANCE • JOAN MARION

NEXT CHANGE PAUL MUNI in "HUDSON'S BAY": A 20th Century Fox Picture



## ORIENTAL THEATRE

TAKE ANY TRAM OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS

FLEMING ROAD / WANCHAI TEL 36478

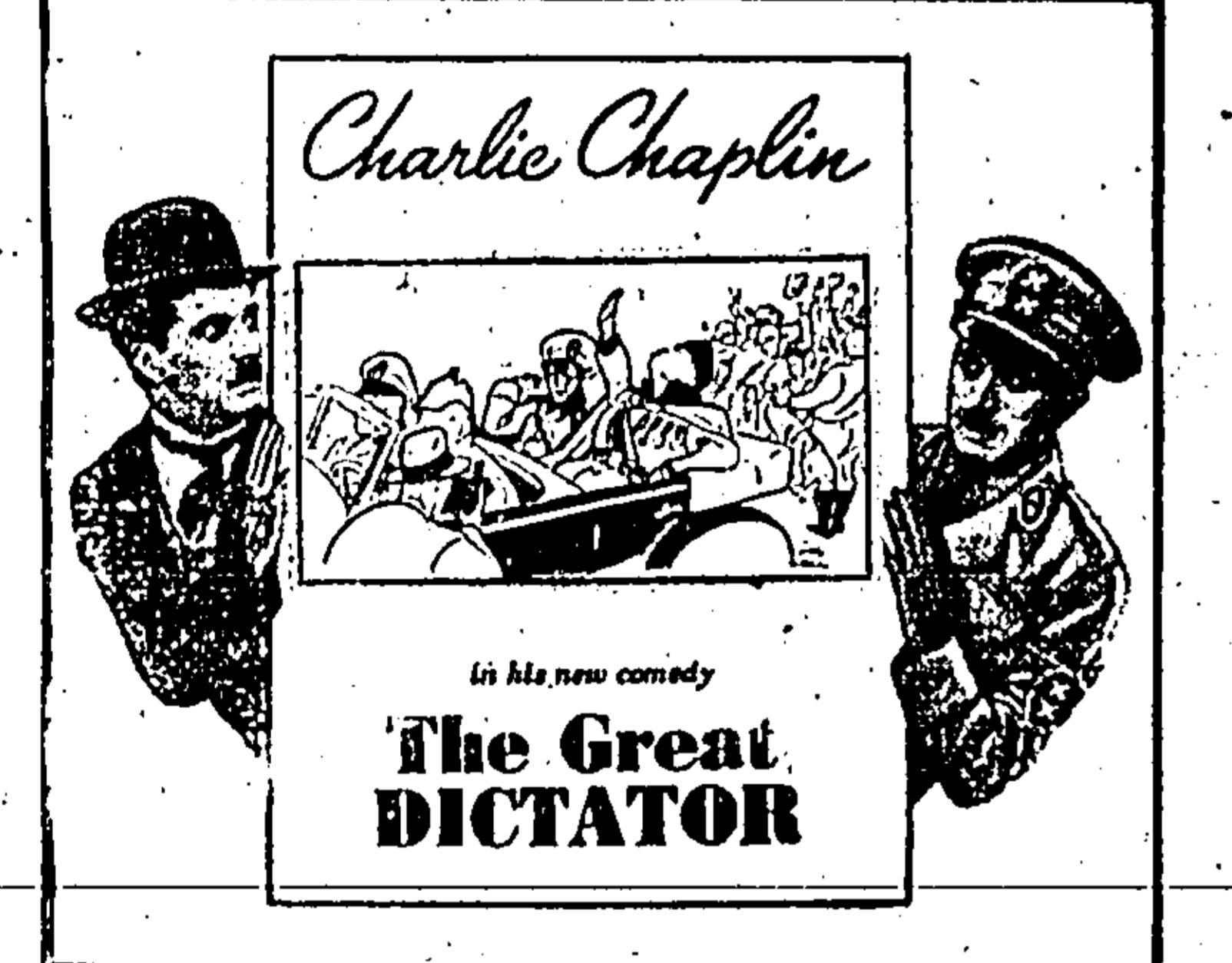
JUST A FEW MORE DAYS

MOST NOVEL AND FUNNIEST COMEDY OF ANY YEAR

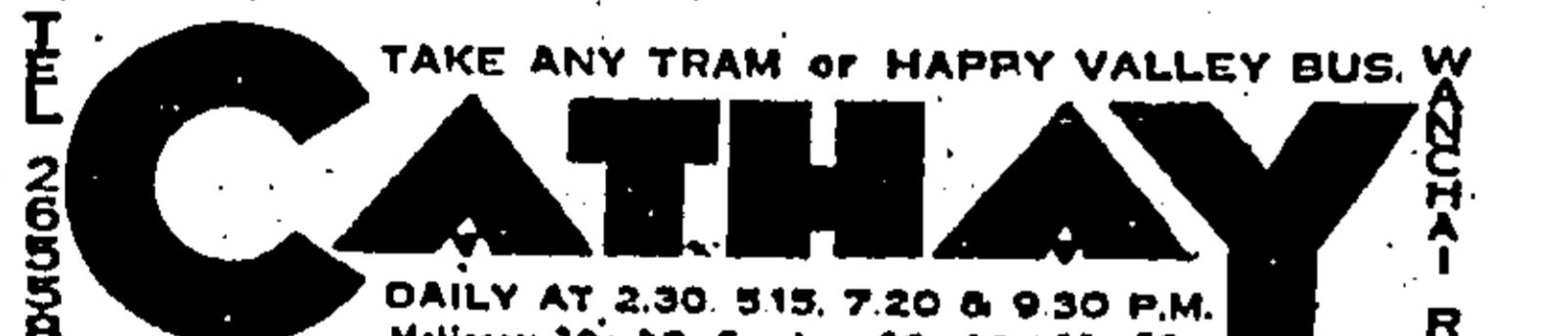
CHAPLIN'S BOMBSHELL OF LAUGHTER!

Gags and stunts follow each other with lightning-like rapidity, it is comedy of the most wholesome entertainment order, other so-called super-comedies are mere pictures in comparison.

FIRST TIME EVER SHOWN AT REDUCED PRICES!



MATINEES: Stalls 40c. 50c. Dress Circle 70c. EVENINGS: Stalls 40c. 60c. 70c. Dress Circle \$1.00. Special reduced prices for children and servicemen. ABOVE PRICES INCLUDE TAX. SEATS NOW ON SALE FOR ALL PERFORMANCES.



FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

A First Run Picture Showing at Popular Prices

Universal's Mightiest Production in Years!



TEN THOUSAND THRILLS!

## LANZIBAR

LOLA LANE • JAMES CRAIG

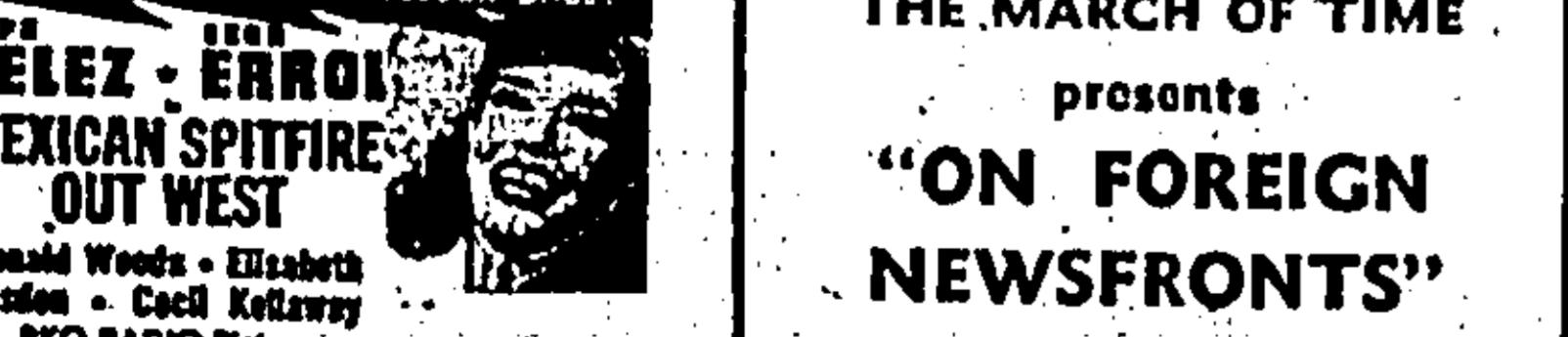
Eduardo Ciannelli • Samuel S. Hinds

Tom Fadden • Clarence Muse

and a Cast of Thousands

A NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE

FOR TO-MORROW & THURSDAY, 2 DAYS ONLY!



IT'S A WACKY WHIRL TO RENO

With a Buzzard Bride!

VELEZ - ERRON

MEXICAN SPITFIRE OUT WEST

Donald Woods • Elizabeth Bishop • Cecil Kellaway RKO Radio Picture

Baron's Court PRIVATE HOTEL Tel. 58921

RESIDENTIAL HOTEL QUIET LOCALITY THREE MINUTES TO FERRY GOOD FOOD DAILY and/or MONTHLY RATES SPECIAL RATES TO FAMILIES PUBLIC DINING ROOM AND LOUNGE

Special Tiffin \$1.20 Under European Supervision.

New places are springing up everywhere. But for best service and quality, none can compare with your Old Favourite Restaurant.



TRY OUR POPULAR \$1.00 TIFFINS

Served in the Snack Bar

## U.S. Move To Buy French Possessions

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—According to press reports from Washington, the Republican Congressman, Francis Case, has introduced a Bill in the House of Representatives whereby Mr. Cordell Hull will be authorised to negotiate for the acquisition of French possessions in the Western Hemisphere and such ships, aeroplanes and cargoes as France wishes to sell.

The cost will be paid from the \$2,000,000,000 Stabilisation Fund.

## Fairly Quiet Over Britain

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—Only a few hostile aircraft were reported over Britain, mostly over the coastal districts, up to a late hour to-night.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

## Thai Luncheon

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—In honour of the Thai Minister in London, a luncheon was given to-day by Mr. R. A. Butler, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs.

The guests included: Lord Cranborne, the Dominions Secretary, Lady Ravensdale, Sir Horace Seymour, General Sir Sydney Muspratt, Mr and Mrs Ashley Clarke and Mr Henry Channon.

## PRINCE KONOYE MAY BE OUSTED BY MATSUOKA

SHANGHAI, May 19 (International).—Rumours are again current here that the position of Premier Fumimaro Konoye is precarious. An earlier report said that the Foreign Minister, Mr. Yosuke Matsuoka, might succeed Konoye as premier.

Much seems to depend on the Japanese offensive now under way in Chekiang, Fukien, Hupeh, Honan, Shansi and Kwangtung. Japanese successes in all these sectors appeared to have been stalemates, although the primary objective is to destroy Chinese forces.

## STOCK EXCHANGE Turnover Is Small

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—On the Stock Exchange to-day, the turnover was small with price movements confined to narrow limits.

Gilt-edged stocks were easier on a switch-over of interest towards the London War Savings Campaign.

Foreign bonds were steady except Spanish 4 per cent., which lost two and a half points to 22½.

Home rails recorded useful gains. Industrials were featured by improvements in iron and steel stocks, shipping and textiles. Among the textiles, cotton spinners were firm on payment of the year's dividend of 5 per cent. on preferred shares. Wall Street was dull but steady.

## U.S. Seeks French Possessions

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—Representative Francis Case introduced a bill before the House to-day authorising the Secretary of State, Mr. Cordell Hull, to negotiate for the acquisition of French possessions in the Western Hemisphere and such ships, also planes and cargoes as France wants to sell. The cost would come from the \$2,000,000,000 stabilisation fund.

### French Complaint

BERLIN, May 19 (UP).—The official news agency reports from Vichy that the French Ambassador at Washington, M. Henry-Haye, has protested to the United States Government over the confiscation of French ships in American harbours.

### No Consultations

WASHINGTON, May 19 (Reuter).—Mr. Cordell Hull told a press conference to-day that no consultations were proceeding with other American republics regarding the question of occupying French possessions in the Western Hemisphere.

The Secretary of State added that despite the critical views here regarding Vichy's "collaboration" with Germany, the United States was keeping in mind that Martinique might need foodstuffs and other supplies.

### Proposal To House

WASHINGTON, May 19 (Reuter).—Representative Case proposed to the House that the State Department be permitted to negotiate with France for the acquisition of Martinique, Guadeloupe, St. Pierre and Miquelon, French Guiana, and such ships, aeroplanes and cargoes as the French Government cares to sell.

## BILL-PASSED

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—The House to-day passed the Philippines export control bill and sent it to the White House for President Roosevelt's signature.

## Naval Auxiliaries For U.S.

WASHINGTON, May 19 (Reuter).—The House of Representatives has passed and transmitted to the Senate Bill authorising the construction of about 58 naval auxiliaries totalling \$50,000,000 at an estimated cost of \$30,000,000.

## LETTERS

### Import and Export Licence

#### Puzzle

The Editor, Hongkong Telegraph.

Sir.—There are many questions which I would like to ask and would appreciate answers (if any).

(a) Why is it that some Export Licences are held back for over a period of sometimes a week, when others, which are for the same destination, are signed on the same day?

Maybe the staff could enlighten us.

(b) Why is it that they refuse to give an explanation why some Licences are refused? Haven't we got a right to know? Aren't we tax-paying citizens?

(c) Why don't they employ competent men who know right away the nature of the application without enquiring from the Exporters, (after a delay of five or six days, whether intentional or not, I do not know).

(d) Why do they insist on exact date of departure of the steamers when they know that it is against the Regulations for any shipping company to import such information?

(e) Why do they insist on any applications for alteration in the Licence Form to be made within 7 days from the date of applications if they do not return some till 10 or 12 days later?

(f) Why do Civil Servants insist on being inclivous?

### EASY MONEY.

## Surrender Of Duke Of Aosta

### FROM PAGE ONE

the Jimma and Lake district to escape has thereby been cut off unless they take to the bush.

However, the Italians now have a particular aversion to the bush, owing to terror of the patriot forces, who are now lurking there.

Nevertheless, this district is nearly the size of England and it may take some time to crush the enemy's resistance unless they follow the Viceroy's example and throw up the sponge.

### Gondar Area

CAIRO, May 19 (Reuter).—Units of the Sudan Defence Force have occupied an important sector in the Gondar area and in South Abyssinia juncture an important road junction.

Eight hundred prisoners were taken, including colonels and staff officers.

### Position In Libya

In Libya, there is no change at Tobruk while the situation in Basra and Hubanah remains unchanged.

In the south of Sollum, two enemy columns, supported by tanks, crossed the frontier, but were driven back.

### Duke of Aosta

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—The Duke of Aosta himself will surrender at noon to-morrow with his staff officers.

### Duce Consulted

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—The Duke of Aosta and Mussolini exchanged messages before the surrender of Amba Alagi.

The Duke, after showing that surrender was no longer avoidable, said, according to the Rome radio:

"I am comforted in this tragic and sad moment with the certainty of having done all that is humanly possible. But the war is not finished. Soon we shall return to these lands, once more drenched with Italian blood for the glory of our country."

If Duce replied: "You and your soldiers have fought heroically. The Italian people have followed your stand with admiration and share your certainty for the future."

## Miners' Strike Ended

NEW YORK, May 19 (Reuter).—As the result of a tentative agreement on wages and hours between coal-owners and anthracite miners, the miners have been granted a wage increase and the strike has ended.

### Railways Agitation

CHICAGO, May 19 (Reuter).—Labour agitation for wage increases has now spread to the railways.

Representatives of five big Railmen's Unions, involving 350,000 workers, announced that they are seeking a 30 per cent. increase in wages and are launching a country-wide campaign.

Notice of the demand for an increase will be served on the railways on June 10.

### MR R. G. MENZIES

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—Mr. R. G. Menzies, the Australian Prime Minister, is returning to Australia to-day by air from the United States.

### Sikorski Returns

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—General Sikorski, the Polish Prime Minister, returned to England to-day, having flown across the Atlantic in an American bomber piloted by Canadian officers and landing in Scotland.

He will call on Mr. Winston Churchill.

### More Mobilization

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—President Roosevelt to-day called into active service eight more National Guard aviation squadrons, as well as infantry and coast artillery battalions.

## Tallulah Bankhead And Husband Part

Tallulah Bankhead, former West End actress and daughter of the late Senator Bankhead, has announced from Winston-Salem, North Carolina, that she and her actor-husband, John Emery, have decided "after long and conscientious thought" to separate.

They were married on August 31,

## Japanese In Axis Intrigues

### Leaflets on Damascus

LONDON, May 19 (Central News).—A sensational story of how Japan assists Axis intrigues in the Middle East is reported in the "News Chronicle" by Gedye, well-known ex-Daily Telegraph correspondent in Central Europe.

In Goebbel's intrigues throughout the Moslem countries Gedye revealed that the Japanese Consul at Beirut who is a Japanese Moslem graduate of famous Alazhar University, Cairo, and who speaks fluent Arabic, has been assiduously distributing propaganda urging "Asia for the Asians" and "expel the white man".

Japanese everywhere, Gedye alleged, allow German and Italian espionage organisations to use the Japanese diplomatic bags wherever the Axis Consulates no longer open.

## Workers Share In Wakefield Fortune

Lord Wakefield, who died in January, aged 81, left £770,220 (net personality £501,220). Estate Duty is £250,738.

In his will, Lord Wakefield, who was head of one of the biggest oil refinery businesses in the world, makes bequests to his staff.

To those of 10 years' service not included in any pension scheme he left one year's wages, and one month's wages to those of one year's service.

He also left £30,000 on trust for his adopted daughter Freda Ware and her children.

It is estimated that he gave more than £1,000,000 to charities during his life.

## Navy Employs Witch Doctor

Lord Wakefield, who died in January, aged 81, left £770,220 (net personality £501,220). Estate Duty is £250,738.

In his will, Lord Wakefield, who was head of one of the biggest oil refinery businesses in the world, makes bequests to his staff.

NOW ON  
DISPLAY  
**CROSLEY**  
MOST ECONOMICAL  
CAR IN HONGKONG  
OVER 50 M.P.G.  
FAR EAST MOTORS

Dollar T.T. is 2½d. Manager  
T.T. New York Telegram Telegraph  
London, Telex, Morning Post, Ltd.  
High, Wall, 17, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29  
Street, Hongkong.

# The **FINAL EDITION** **Hongkong Telegraph.**

FOUNDED 1861  
No. 16403

二拜禮 號十二月五英港香

TUESDAY, MAY 20, 1941.

日廿四

SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS  
£0.00 PER ANNUM

Eagerly awaited—  
NOW—JUST ARRIVED  
“WHITE HEATHER”  
Embroidery Wool  
In 24 New Colours

Just the wool you need for tapestry  
work which is so fashionable just now.  
Price: 20 cents per skein

**WHITEAWAY'S**

## NAZI TROOPS REPORTED TO BE CONCENTRATED IN SPAIN AND MOROCCO

Special to the “Telegraph”

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (UP).—THE MARQUIS D'AGUIAR, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SPANISH CATHOLIC AND ROYALIST PARTIES IN THE UNITED STATES, TO-DAY REVEALED THAT TWO GERMAN PANZER DIVISIONS HAD CROSSED FROM SPAIN EN ROUTE TO TUNISIA AND LIBYA, AND THAT SHIPLOADS OF ARMS HAVE BEEN SENT TO MEXICO AND CHILE.

### SYRIAN BAIT

#### Ibn Saud's Help Solicited

VICHY, May 19 (Reuter).—Itaschid Ali's Finance Minister has already had two interviews with King Ibn Saud and has extended his stay in Saudi Arabia by 48 hours, according to a Baghdad message.

##### Evacuation

JERUSALEM, May 19 (Reuter).—The evacuation of Syria and Lebanon by British, Americans and Palestinians on the advice of their consuls is reported in a dispatch to the Independent French Agency.

The mining of the road from Beirut to Northern Palestine is reported but not confirmed.

##### Leaflets on Damascus

BEIRUT, May 19 (UP).—The British to-day bombed the aerodrome at Palmyra and dropped leaflets on Aleppo, Damascus and Deltezzor. The British Consul General, Mr. G. T. Havard, is leaving on Wednesday as a result of Britain's request for the withdrawal of the French Consul General at London. The Vice-Consuls—at Beirut—and Damascus are remaining.

##### Protective Measures

MADRID, May 19 (Reuter).—The Berlin correspondent of “Alcazar” reports that it is not expected in Berlin that the Vichy Government will take reprisals for the British bombing of Syrian aerodromes though it is felt that Marshal Petain and Admiral Darlan are studying what are termed “protective measures.”

##### Berlin Story

SPECIAL TO THE “TELEGRAPH”. BERLIN, May 19 (UP).—Authorised German quarters to-day declared that it is “not only possible, but probable” that the French will take “defensive measures” against the British attacks on Syria; however, it was added, perhaps it would be too strong to describe these as counter-measures.

It was stated that a communiqué could be expected to-morrow regarding the new Franco-German agreement. They claimed they had no knowledge regarding reports that the agreement provides that Paris be placed outside the occupied zone, adding, “there is no reason to believe that the change in the seat of the French Government had played any part in the agreement.”

### BOMBER FUND DONATION

The following donations to the Bomber Fund were received this morning: Mr and Mrs D. Drummond, \$1,000 (2nd donation); Mr J. K. Bousfield, \$500 (3rd); Mrs E. A. D. Green, \$200.

### Joint Nazi-Soviet Action In Middle East Hinted

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—The Soviet Army began its spring manoeuvres with a considerable concentration of troops in the region of Tashkent, near the frontier of Iran, according to a dispatch by the “New York Times” Ankara correspondent, Sulzburger, quoted by the Ankara radio to-night.

Sulzburger cites diplomatic reports in Ankara as indicating that Russia and Germany “would appear to be arranging some sort of joint action in the Middle East” and specifically mentions reports of negotiations for use by Germany of Russian ships on the Black Sea to transport war materials to Russian ports for transit to Iran and Iraq.

### Mystery Of Nazi Freighter

RIO DE JANEIRO, May 19 (Reuter).—The mystery of the whereabouts of the German freighter Leich, 3,290 tons, which left Rio de Janeiro on April 28, has deepened following a report made by an officer of the Brazilian vessel Pirangy.

When the Pirangy arrived at Rio on Monday, an officer, who was on the bridge on the night of May 4, declared that off Abrolhos, south of Bahia, he saw several ship's boats in which the sailors made signals with lights.

The officer was unable to identify the boats.

On the same night, the wireless operator of the Pirangy deciphered an SOS from the German freighter Leich, addressed to Bahia radio station.

It is recalled that reports circulating a fortnight ago asserted that the Leich had been intercepted by a British auxiliary off Bahia and had scuttled herself.

These reports were not substantiated.

### JAPAN'S CHINA POLICY

#### No Change, Claimed

SPECIAL TO THE “TELEGRAPH”.

TOKYO, May 20 (UP).—The ultra-nationalistic newspaper “Kokumin Shimbun” inserted to-day that whatever situation Japan might face, the Japanese army was determined to continue efficient military operations in order to crush Chinkiang's resistance, as a short-cut to settlement of the China affair.

Owing to indications that considerable difficulties were ahead in effecting such a settlement, the paper declared that certain rumours, having a “twisted interpretation” of Mr Honda's talk, were being circulated in the world owing to taking advantage of a situation in which she was placed by her enemies and usurpers acting under the enemy who claims to rule her.”

He also declared that twelve German divisions have been in Spain since November last, ready to act in Morocco when the time was auspicious, the move being dependent upon a French-Axis agreement.

The Marquis also asserted that in October, 1938, Spain agreed to enter the war but the plan was changed last September when Spain was instructed to remain neutral and to get everything possible from the United States and Britain.

Thereafter, Germany “peacefully” invaded Spain and put military forces in the Canary Islands and Spain's African possessions.

The Marquis d'Aguiar stated that he had advised the State Department that he had been informed that Germany now represented any Spanish Consulate or Legation in the Americas, and that this move had been taken for the purpose of combating Pan-Americanism.

### Frenchmen Asked To Fight On

#### General De Gaulle And The Empire

SPECIAL TO THE “TELEGRAPH”.

LONDON, May 19 (UP).—General De Gaulle's Headquarters to-day issued a seven-point statement, laying down the Free French attitude on the Vichy-German agreements. “In anticipation of repercussions the agreements may have in the interests of France and the attitude adopted toward her by other States.”

The most important sections in the seventh point state that General De Gaulle's Council of defense of the French empire declares:

(1) France cannot and must not be held responsible for facts supposedly committed in her name by rulers who usurped their power and their own accord subjected themselves to the enemy;

(2) The French nation, continuing the war by means of all her military forces in territories outside the control of the enemy, should therefore still be recognised as a belligerent nation. The French nation is not at present, and will not in future, recognise any infringements of her territorial rights committed by any State in the world owing to taking advantage of a situation in which she was placed by her enemies and usurpers acting under the enemy who claims to rule her.”

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

#### 142 Americans

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

The Thomas Cook Travel Agency stated that 142 Americans were among the 2,022 passengers on the Zamzam. The other passengers comprised 23 Canadians, 28 British, four Belgians, two Greeks, one Italian and one Frenchman.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.50  
for 3 days prepaid

FOR SALE.

**HONGKONG NATURALIST**,  
Vol. X nos. 3 and 4. Price \$4  
(postage extra). Now on sale at  
South China Morning Post Ltd.

## Exchange At A Glance

### SELLING

T.T. London	1/2%
London London	1/2%
T.T. Shanghai	44%
T.T. Singapore	52%
T.T. Japan	102%
T.T. India	82%
T.T. U.S.A.	24%
T.T. Manila	48%
T.T. Batavia	45%
T.T. Bangkok	149%
T.T. Saigon	104%
T.T. France	—
T.T. Switzerland	102%
T.T. Australia	1/6%
4 m/s L/C London	1/3%
4 m/s D/P London	1/3%
4 m/s L/C U.S.A.	25
4 m/s France	—
30 d/s India	84%
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.02%
U.S. Cross rate in N.Y.	4.03%

## H.K. Stock Market

The following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning.

### BANKS

H.K. Banks \$.	1,310 sa.
H.K. Banks £.	73 n.
H.K. Banks (H.K.) £.	704 n.
Chartered £.	87 n.
Mercantile, A. & B. £.	233 n.
Mercantile, C. £.	113 n.
East Asia \$.	71 b.

### INSURANCES

Cantons \$.	220 n.
Union \$.	405 n.
China Underwriters \$.	1 n.
H.K. Fire \$ x.d.	170 b.

### SHIPPING

Douglas \$.	120 n.
Steamboats \$.	8 s.
Indo-Chinas P. \$.	80 n.
Indo-Chinas D. \$.	60 n.
Shell (Bearers) \$/—	40/74 n.
Waterboats \$.	655 n.

### DOCKS ETC.

Wharves \$.	864 n.
Docks \$.	14.05 n.
Provident \$.	5.10 n.
S'ln Dockyards \$.	264 n.

### MINING

Kailan \$/—	12/0 n.
Raubs \$.	8 n.
H.K. Mines 1/4 cts. n.	

### LANDS

Hotels \$.	285 b.
Lands \$.	31 b. sa.
Lands 4% Debentures	97/2 n.
S'ln Lands Sh. \$.	13 n.
Humphreys \$.	670 n.

### UTILITIES

Trams \$.	15.90 sa.
Peak Trams (old) \$.	74 n.
Pebble Trams (new) \$.	316 n.
Star Ferries \$.	6134 n.
Y. Ferries x.d. \$.	23.25 n.
Chin Lights (old) \$.	5.70 b.
Chin Lights (new) \$.	14 n.

### H.K. ELECTRICALS

H.K. Electrics (old) x. rts.	\$22 n.
H.K. Electrics (new) ...	214 n.
H.K. Electric Rts \$.	114 b.
Macao Electrics \$.	19 s.
Sandakan Lights \$.	12 n.

### TELEPHONES

Telephones (old) \$.	22.00 n.
Telephones (new) \$.	94 n.

### INDUSTRIALS

Cald: Macq. (Ord.), Sh. \$.	30 n.
Cald: Muck. (Pref.), Sh. \$.	25 n.
Canton Ices \$.	1 n.
Cements \$.	134 s.
H.K. Ropes \$.	61 b.

### STORES &c.

Dairy Farms \$.	171/4 n.
Watson \$.	91/2 n.
Lane Crawfords \$.	71/4 n.
Sinceres \$.	2.15 n.
Wing On (H.K.) \$.	39 n.
Powell Ltd. \$.	11/2 n.

### COTTON MILLS

Ewe Sh. \$.	351/4 n.
S'ln Cotton Sh. \$.	265 n.

### MISCELLANEOUS

H.K. Govt 4%	97 n.
H.K. Govt 31/4% (1934)	041/4 n.
H.K. Govt 31/4% (1940)	84 n.
Ch. Govt 6% 1925 G\$Bds.	28 n.
Entertainments \$.	61/2 n.
Constructions (old) \$.	1.60 n.
Constructions (new) \$.	1 n.
Vibro Filing \$.	7.20 n.
Marmans Inv. (Lon) s/-	0/3 n.
Marmans Inv. (H.K.) s/-	2/14 n.

## Fairly Quiet Over Britain

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—Only a few hostile aircraft were reported over Britain, mostly over the coastal airfields, up to a late hour to-night.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

It appeared unlikely that a large-scale attack would develop anywhere.

Tuesday,

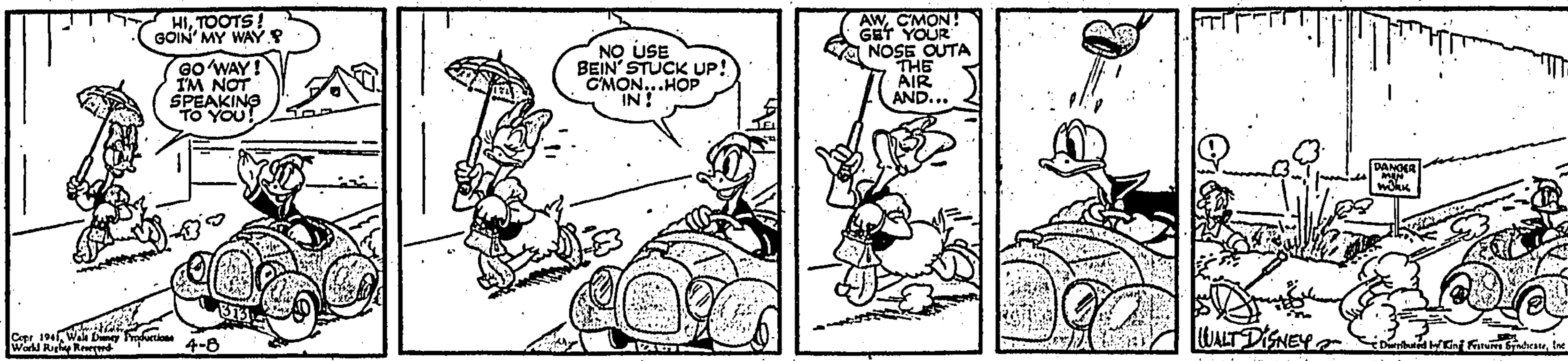
HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

May 20, 1941

15c per copy, 25c per issue

3

## DONALD DUCK



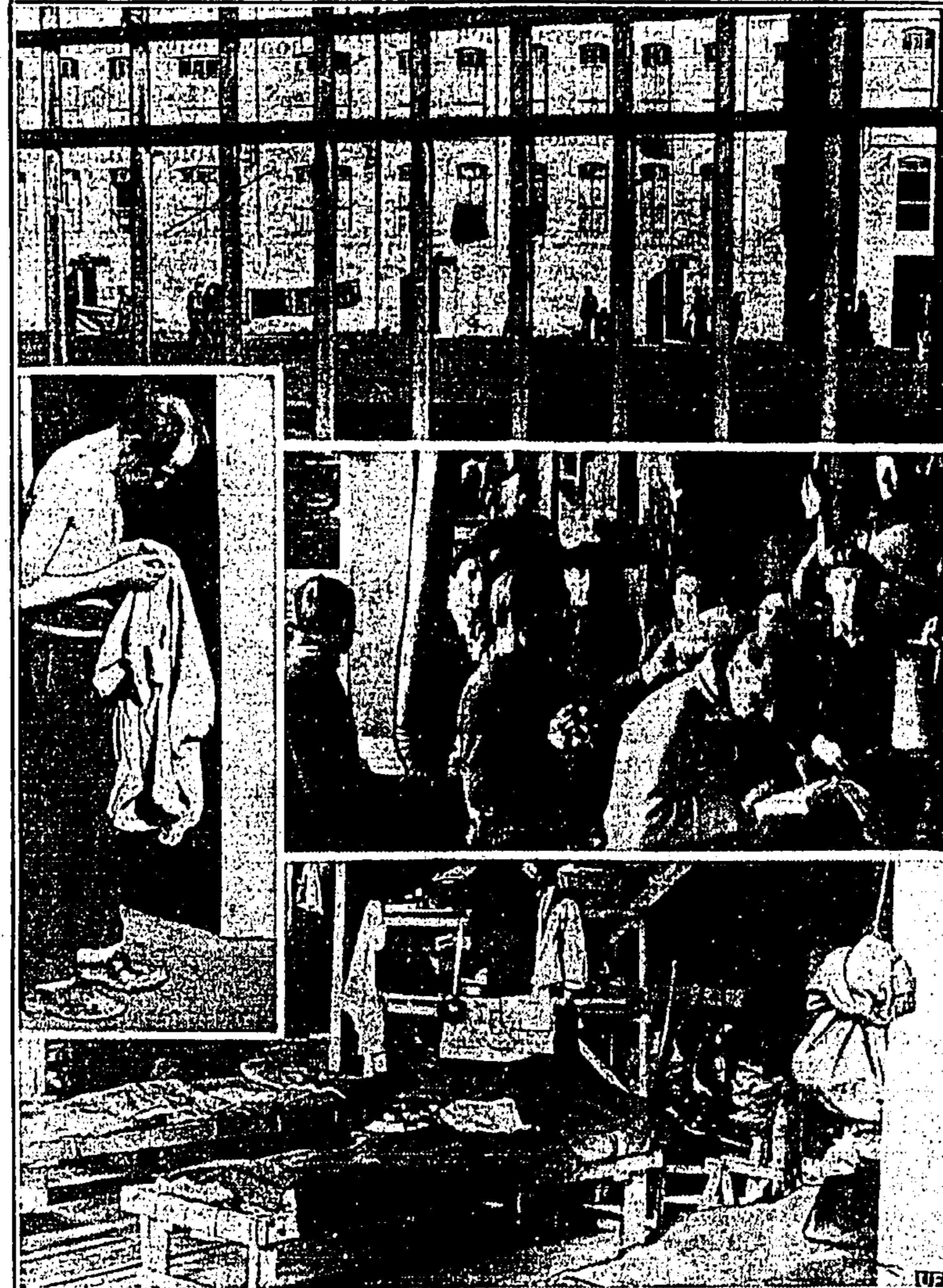
By Walt Disney

**ANCHOR BUTTER**  
THE WORLD'S BEST!  
Obtainable from All Leading Stores.

Sole Agents: LANE, CRAWFORD LTD.

## GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichty



## FRANCE at Nazi Mercy

By Joe Alex Morris

This is the second of two dispatches by the Foreign News Editor of the United Press who visited France on his way back to the United States after an assignment in England. The first appeared last Friday.

Sometimes a procession of automobiles rolls into the main street of Vichy and half a dozen German army officers get out in front of the big resort hotel that houses the French Ministry of War. If the guard at the door presents arms, and a trim, little man in uniform comes to greet the new arrivals, you know that there is a general of the Reichswehr among the Germans.

The sober little man with a ramrod back is General Huntzinger, the French Minister of Defense. Only a little man in a stiff, flat-topped General's cap could be so severely correct in his public greeting to a conqueror.

Passersby pause to look at the Germans. The German soldiers gaze around with restrained curiosity and sometimes take snapshots. They have an air of confidence that contrasts sharply with the apathy of the French around them, and it is only when some of the passersby turn away that you see anger and bitterness on their faces.

The anger and bitterness that exist among the French may become a potent element in the war. But thus far, it has failed to penetrate the confused apathy of a defeated nation. The people know that at any moment Germany may draw tight the noose that would

strangle what is left of Unoccupied France.

To understand the position of France in a warring continent, you must weigh the attitude of the government leaders, the power of Germany to strangle France almost overnight and the dazed, hopeless condition of the mass of the people after last year's battle.

The government of Marshal Petain, under the influence of former vice-premier Pierre Laval, bet on a German victory over Great Britain and agreed to collaboration in a new European order dominated by Germany. Most members of the government are still staking their futures on that bet, although they are less confident now of the outcome. One of them explained it this way:

"There are more than 80,000,000 Germans with a vast industrial machine. It is only reasonable that they should be a dominant power on the continent. We lost the war. We are primarily an agricultural country, and we can fit into a new European order in which we maintain the rights and sovereignty of France just as any one of your states in America maintains its position. And, just as a native of any one of those states can become leaders again in Europe."

In a general way, that is the official version of the ultimate purpose of collaboration with Germany, but it is modified by many influences. The first big influence was Laval, who staked everything on a quick German triumph after France fell. He went so far in his efforts to gain personal power, with the

FRENCH REFUGEES—More than 30,000 German Jews, Hungarians, Czechoslovakians, Russians, Poles and Spaniards are detained in internment camps in unoccupied France, where their lives are utterly futile and miserable, according to reports. Pictures above were taken at Camp des Milles, not far from Marseilles. Top, ancient brick factory now used as the main building.

Loft, a refugee "roads his shirt" for parasites. Right, Russians huddle about a small wood-burning stove while bread and soup are served. Bottom, wooden bunks for men in German refugee quarters. Each group is assigned a leader who is responsible for persons in his charge. Future appears dark for them.

backing of Germany, that he fell victim to the intrigue of his political foes at home and to Petain's own ideas of how to save France from extinction. Laval is now in Paris, but many in Vichy believe he will return. They know that the Germans can put him in a place of power again if they think it desirable.

The ousting of Laval brought Admiral Francois Darlan to power, and consolidated in his hands the most important cabinet posts. Darlan is outspokenly anti-British, because he built up the French Navy and saw some of its finest ships attacked by the British at Dakar and Oran. He is reputed to have expressed a hope that the French Navy would have a chance to show its mettle to the British, but is also credited with being merely more anti-British than pro-German.

Darlan's lack of political experience has brought Petain's position more strongly into the foreground. The old Marshal, regardless of his personal political views, represents the French desire to survive as a nation. He has convinced the people that he is above political intrigue or personal ambition. His one desire is to go down in history as a national saviour. He is trying to mark time until somebody wins the war.

Petain and all of Unoccupied France, however, are at the mercy of Germany.

The line of demarcation between occupied and unoccupied France is a diabolically clever cord of strangulation.

one French official explained. "Whenever it is drawn tight, we begin to choke."

The Germans hold almost 2,000,000 French war prisoners, and by holding them can delay the ability of the nation to recover and weaken France for a generation by drastically affecting the birth rate.

Germans are using billions of francs paid by the French Government for support of the Nazi army in occupied France to buy into French industries and other enterprises, which they will control even if the army of occupation is withdrawn. German occupation is forcing France to sky-rocket its borrowings toward the 100,000,000,000 franc mark, with consequences so obvious that the franc can now be purchased on the Black Bourse at more than 12½ to the U.S. dollar in contrast to the official rate of 4½.

This Nazi programme of economic destruction, however, is only part of the problem. The French are running short of food, and whenever the "strangulation line" is drawn tight the Germans can make the food, fuel, and raw materials shortages so acute that the unoccupied zone is all but paralysed. Already the food shortage has persuaded Petain to back Darlan's threat to use French warships against the British blockade. Some neutral observers believe that real famine conditions might persuade the Marshal to go further in deals with Germany in exchange for food.

Against the German power, there are a few safeguards. One is the Nazi-dictated armistice that left the fleet in French hands to protect French colonies. As long as Petain can threaten to flee to North Africa and turn the fleet, air force and colonial army over to co-operation with the British, the Germans must carefully weigh the cost of breaking the armistice terms by invading the unoccupied zone or seizing French naval bases.

The second and, possibly the most important, safeguard is the pro-British feeling among the French armed forces and the people. Three experienced observers just returned from North Africa told the same story: that the French navy took an objective view of the military necessity that prompted British attacks at Oran and Dakar, and that the feeling among both men and officers was favourable to the British.

The people of the occupied zone are invariably described by responsible persons reaching Vichy as becoming daily more bitter against the Germans—largely because an army of occupation paralyses business and hits the people in their pocketbooks. In the unoccupied zone, the people have not yet recovered enough from the daze of defeat to worry seriously about who is going to win the war. But if they forget their own troubles long enough to talk about it, the old fear of Germany emerges, and there are new signs scrawled in chalk on the walls—"Vive De Gaulle!"—Copyright 1941 by United Press.

## CHILDREN'S SUN SUITS

WE HAVE A  
VARIED SELECTION  
FROM WHICH TO  
CHOOSE.

Price from \$2.95

GIRLS'  
DRESSES

Pretty frocks to please a young maid's taste.

\$7.95

TENNIS  
SOCKS

Pure lisle, in all colours.

Turquoise, Coral, Mauve, Green, Maroon, etc.

Price: \$1.10 and \$1.50 per pair

## WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW &amp; Co., Ltd.

## A TIMELY REMINDER



THE CLEANING SYSTEM THAT WILL PREPARE  
YOUR WINTER WARDROBE AND HOUSE-  
HOLD FURNISHINGS FOR PERFECT

## SUMMER STORAGE

SEND ALL YOUR CARPETS AND RUGS  
FOR SHAMPOOING BEFORE STORAGE

## THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Head Office &amp; Works 57032

Gloucester Bldg, 2nd Flr, Tel. 28038 Hong Kong Depot,  
Kowloon Depot, Tel. 58545 Peak Depot, Tel. 20325

## Hongkong Benevolent Society

Room — 11, Ice House Street

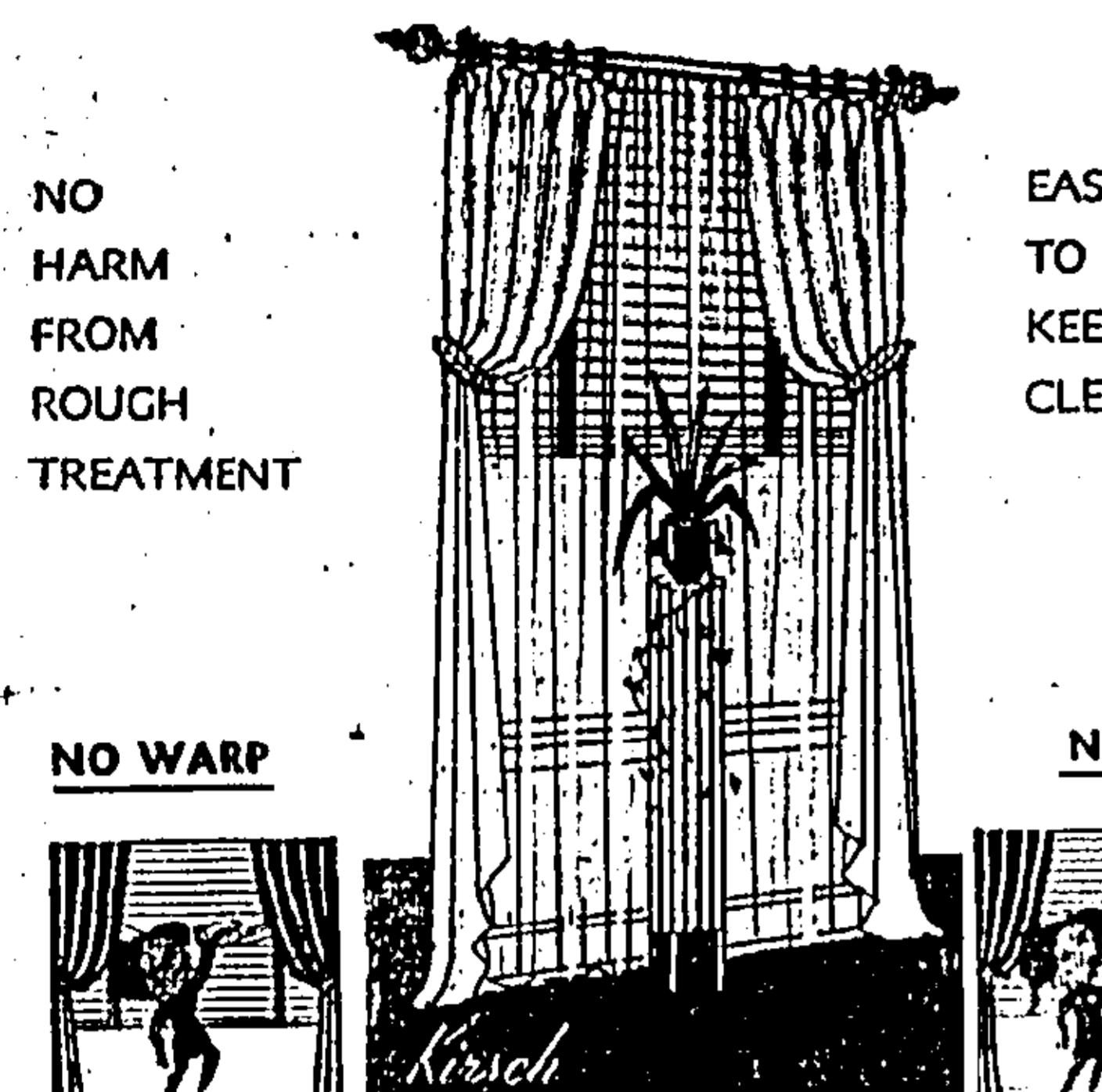
The Society's Room will be open on

MONDAYS &amp; THURSDAYS

from 10 A.M. to noon

# "SUNAIRE" VENETIAN BLINDS

WITH Flexible Steel SLATS



**Correct Architectural  
and Decorative  
Colour Harmony**

FOR HOMES AND OFFICES

MADE TO YOUR WINDOW MEASUREMENTS  
DELIVERED 24 HOURS AFTER ORDER RECEIVED

ESTIMATES FREE

**JONES WONG AND COMPANY**  
NATHAN ROAD  
TELEPHONE 59487.



**MOUTRIE'S  
FOR  
BRITISH  
RADIOS**

**G.E.C. OVERSEAS TEN, SEVEN & SIX  
VALVE.  
PYE. BAND SPREAD RADIO  
MARCONIPHONE. ALL WORLD RADIO**

TRIAL DEMONSTRATION ON REQUEST.

York Building

Chater Road.



<b>SAN FRANCISCO &amp; LOS ANGELES via Honolulu</b>	
Nitta Maru .....	Tuesday, 20th May
Kamakura Maru .....	Tuesday, 3rd June
<b>SEATTLE &amp; VANCOUVER (starts from Kobe)</b>	
Helen Maru .....	Saturday, 24th May
<b>NEW YORK via Japan &amp; Panama</b>	
* Noto Maru .....	Thursday, 26th June
<b>SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Rio &amp; San Francisco</b>	
Rakuyo Maru (starts from Kobe) .....	Monday, 26th May
<b>COLOMBO &amp; MADRAS via Singapore</b>	
* Tottori Maru .....	Friday, 18th June
<b>SYDNEY &amp; MELBOURNE via Manila</b>	
* Ono Maru .....	Friday, 30th May
<b>SAIGON</b>	
* Nagato Maru .....	Saturday, 31st May
<b>BOMBAY via Singapore &amp; Colombo</b>	
Husimi Maru .....	Wednesday, 28th May
Aryo Maru .....	Wednesday, 11th June
<b>RANGOON &amp; CALCUTTA via Singapore</b>	
* Nagato Maru .....	Saturday, 31st May
* Lisbon Maru .....	Saturday, 7th June
<b>KOBE &amp; YOKOHAMA</b>	
Nitta Maru .....	Tuesday, 20th May
Hakodate Maru .....	Thursday, 22nd May
Kamakura Maru .....	Tuesday, 3rd June
Cargo only.	

Complete Information from Your Agent or:

**NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA**

KING'S BUILDING

TELEPHONE 30291

General Passenger Agents in the Orient for Cunard White Star Line



## GONE ARE THE HORSE AND CARRIAGE

And gone with them are the old-fashioned methods of waxing the carriage.

Have you been using the same auto wax for years . . . simply through force of habit? . . . Don't use a horse and carriage auto wax. It is no longer necessary to work all day, to wear yourself out, to RUB and RUB, in order to attain a waterproof, weather resisting wax finish for your car. Try WHIZ LONDON COACH WAX for longer lasting beauty for your automobile and less work for you. Your waxing troubles, like the horse and buggy, will be

Gone



Sold Here  
HONGKONG  
HOTEL  
GARAGE  
Stubbs Rd.

## The Hongkong Telegraph.

Tuesday, May 20, 1941.  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Telephone: 26015

The prefix "Special to the Telegraph" is used by the "Hongkong Telegraph" to indicate news which is transmitted under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance, 1936. Such news as bears the indication "UP" is received in Hongkong on the date of publication by the United Press Association, who reserve all rights and forbid republications, either wholly or in part without previous arrangement.

### BALANCE SHEET

AN attempt to strike a balance in the progress of the greatest war in history shows that the democracies have emerged fairly well from the struggle to date when full consideration is given to their utter unpreparedness. The first war, beginning in the early part of the last decade, can be merged for the sake of convenience into one long diplomatic struggle which the democracies lost all along the line—in Manchuria, Abyssinia, Spain, Austria, Czechoslovakia and Munich. On the field was lost the Battle of France, the Battle for Norway and the Battle of the Balkans.

We won the greatest victory of the war ten months ago—the Battle of Britain. With America's help now certain we can count the Battle of the Atlantic won, though we must continue to suffer some losses. In Africa the issue is still clouded despite the brilliant success of our troops in the northeast because of two factors: the uncertainty with regard to the Arab peoples and the possible swing of French Africa against us by allowing the enemy to use bases there.

The fact that the Bulgarians are being asked to police more territory to free Nazi troops coupled with the activity of the Royal Navy round Gibraltar would seem to indicate that we are preparing some very strong medicine for the enemy in the Middle East. The defences of Britain have reached a stage when we can afford to release troops for the Middle East from where, indeed, it is not inconceivable that invasion of the continent might be made to subdue Italy, if not to effect a final blow.

Though the loss of the Suez Canal and Gibraltar would never reconcile us to defeat we shall make a great bid to maintain ourselves in the Mediterranean. We have won some notable victories in the three elements there against great odds and we shall press to consolidate them.

The determination of the surviving democracies to force a successful conclusion to the war is stronger than ever; this factor, together with the knowledge that we are daily improving our military resources, permits quiet confidence in the final outcome of the struggle at

# Lessons of the GREAT RETREAT FROM COLLECTIVE SECURITY

IT needs a stout heart and Geneva as in the Foreign geographical remoteness or other indomitable faith in the Offices they had left behind considerations. Then he goes and himself more to a clear expression of his "conclusions" than to the drafting of his sweeping indictment of Ministers or confederates for missing the boat at critical junctures, and committing, as he thinks, so many inexcusable timidities and cowardly retreats, his book would have been made more useful.

Will it be so to the end? I believe all these defects would be lessened if there were, inside the framework of the League a confederation of confederations of geographically related Powers with appropriate partial or total failure the most obviously necessary of these bodies would be a European Confederation, the central object of which would be the preservation of European peace.

It should be open to European members of the League who fully accept the principle that aggression is an international crime and are prepared to use all their strength to protect the League and act there as one of the humbler motifs of the new start?—Will toes of any future League of Nations write off as a sorrowful hints on his last page, where he distinguishes between "the region of political reform and that of spiritual regeneration," the spiritual and moral atmosphere of Europe has not improved in the first four

years of this century, currency and a common tariff policy, and it may be a Confederation for permanent peace, a scheme of International limitation of armaments is adopted, it might probably involve an International air force under the control of the European General Staff.

Such questions may seem vain to many when our immediate concern is to beat the enemy. Yet some of the best brains should be thinking ahead in view of eventual Peace Conference least important decisions should have to be taken without adequate consideration.

Europe is certain to be extremely war-weary when the last shot is fired—victors as well as vanquished. It was so in 1918. War-weariness does not conduct to sound constructive thought.

Those who would refresh memories almost necessarily confused by the swift passage of exciting events and perpetually recurrent crises should turn to Viscount Cecil's "A Great Experiment," published recently by Jonathan Cape (16s). Few can have been better acquainted with what went on behind the scenes than he. He attended the birth of the League at Versailles in 1919 and, as it were, adopted the child as his special charge. He took a foremost part in many of its triumphs and some of its disasters.

For the League he abandoned all other political interests. In season and out of season he was its untiring champion and advocate. Though he calls this book an autobiography, most of the story is monopolised by the League, as though he himself did not begin to live until he found his real calling and election in the service of the League.

It is not a thrilling story. The spectacle of an enthusiast playing on his ravaged heart-strings is always sorrowful. Nor is he even now "to sorrow resigned." When his indignation is not ablaze it is smouldering, and it is directed almost always against British Ministers. He does not accept the view—which many find easiest to accept—that the League was born before the world was ready for its coming. Statesmen and delegates who were supposed when they reached Geneva to forget their nationalistic ambitions and think first of the general good of humanity signal failed to rise to the lofty standards required. It is notorious that the spirit of intrigue was as rampant at

the start of the League as it was in the subsequent period of resistance to aggression. It was not due to any reasonable fear of the consequences to us and to France of League action only that the result was the result of the view held at the time vigorously in France and actually, though not explicitly, in Britain that to regard prevention of war by force as necessary, as our highest interest and duty, is a piece of visionary nonsense, and in nothing of the kind should be attempted unless some fragment of national territory or a section of national trade was also threatened."

By J. B. FIRTH

The first of these two problems was faced by the Peace Conference of 1919 which produced the League and the Union of Nations. As might be expected, the League was strengthened by the addition of most nations to keep out Viscount Cecil draws his conclusions." As might be expected, last year which is given as an edict by each recurrent crisis and abandoning in despair the basic insists that whatever territorial ambitions of Kings.

This brief outline can be filled doctrine of collective security. This book is the last—in which dum submitted by the author to the League of Nations Union of the next war was strengthened by the addition of most nations to keep out Viscount Cecil draws his conclusions." As might be expected, last year which is given as an edict by each recurrent crisis and abandoning in despair the basic insists that whatever territorial ambitions of Kings.

He rejects the various Federation schemes which are finding support in some quarters. They Covenant. It will have to be significant. States stood by collective security in principle, but they sought safety in Pacts of Non-Aggression and—counting without Hitler—in neutrality.

But the extreme brittleness of the Dominion statesmen especially turned down that proposal on the ground that their peculiarity if she maintains her independence would never accept the claim to dominate the Western anchor of British foreign policy, rule of any Imperial legislature Pacific. These two Powers, in and the eleventh hour was well or executive in which they deed, may take up an isolationist advanced before the National Fine on paper, but it would not known all is guess-work.

Those grave defects, indeed, lay at the back of all the timidities and delinquencies of British Prime Ministers and Ministers in their relation to collective security.

The fighting services had been scandalously let down. Great Britain was in no state to go to war, therefore, that Great Britain, or may be catastrophic; and many, the United States, or France, or like Viscount Cecil, are demanding any country, large or small, would accept a Constitution shall be "broken down."

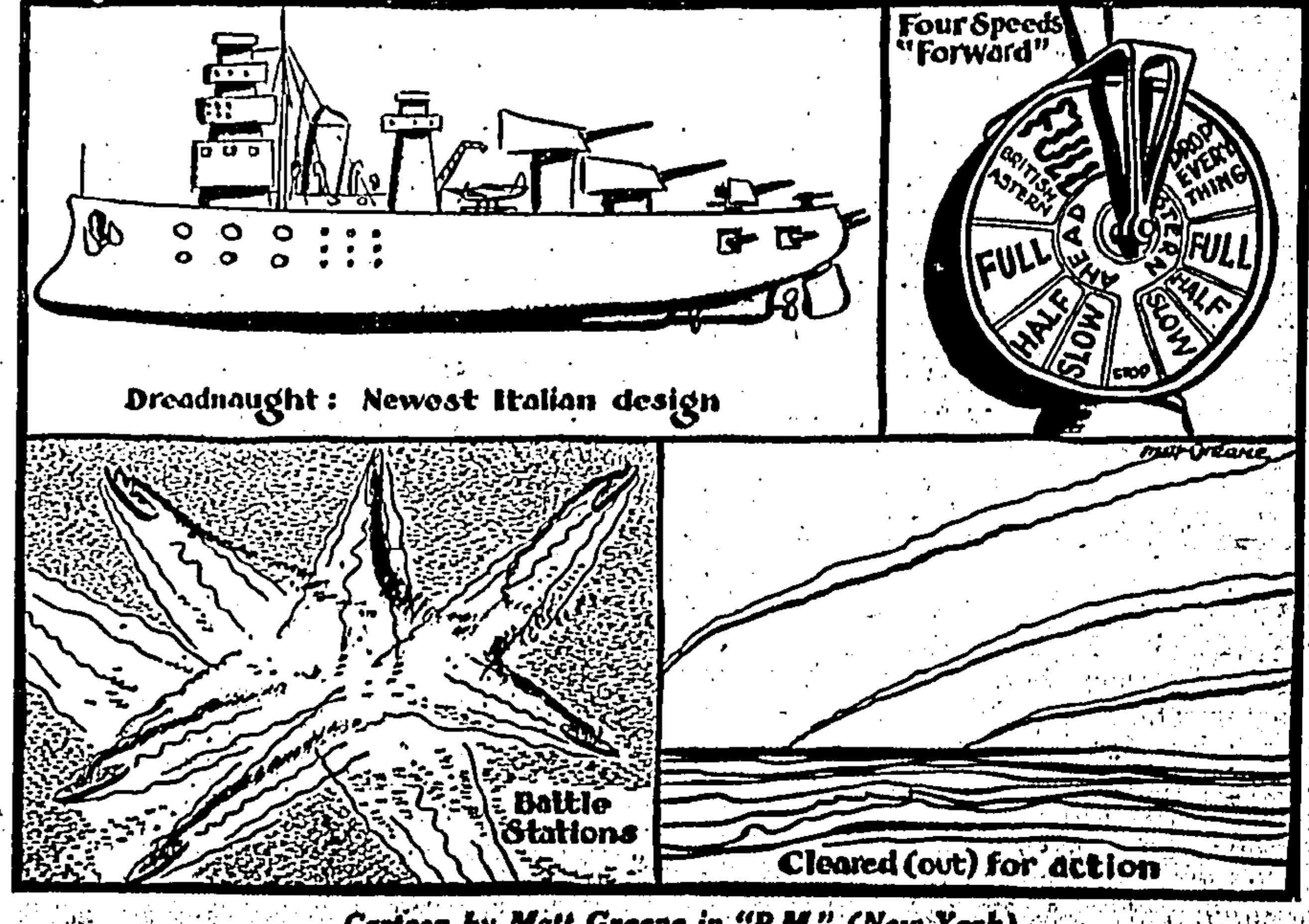
It is easy to talk of "breaking away" from a combination of other policy for Europe. But the idea will probably prove as chimerical as that of a common war and the Aggressors traded to a totally different plan of climate. The World Economic boldly upon her unreadiness. If

reform. He attributes in large Conference of a few years ago, Viscount Cecil had been as fearful as the lack of solidarity which was a terrible fiasco, less an advocate of rearmament and esprit de corps in the League should be a warning.

Economic as he was of Collective Security Powers which should have in-nationalism cannot be "broken his bitter indictment of British

automatically to resist an attack every other form of nationalism, ten years would come with on one of their number" to a but it ought to be greatly modified by the want of imagination caused by fled.

### WITH THE ITALIAN FLEET



Cartoon by Matt Green in "P.M." (New York)

## Japanese In Axis Intrigues

*Leaflets on Damascus*  
LONDON, May 19 (Central News)—A sensational story of how Japan assists Axis intrigues in the Middle East is reported in the "News Chronicle" by Gedye, well-known ex-Daily Telegraph correspondent in Central Europe.

In Goebbel's intrigues throughout the Moslem countries Gedye revealed that the Japanese Consul at Beirut who is a Japanese Moslem graduate of famous Alazhar University, Cairo, and who speaks fluent Arabic, has been assiduously distributing propaganda urging "Asia for the Allies" and "expel the white man".

Japanese everywhere, Gedye alleged, allow German and Italian espionage organisations to use the Japanese diplomatic bags wherever the Axis Consulates no longer open.

## LUCES ARE LEAVING

CHUNGKING, May 20 (Reuter).—Mr Henry Luco, publisher of "Life" and "Time" and Mr Luco, will probably leave on Wednesday or Thursday for the United States via Rangoon and Singapore.

They are making arrangements with the British authorities for aeroplane passage from Singapore to Manila. If this fails to materialise, they will fly from Chungking to Hongkong to take the Clipper to Manila.

## PRINCE KONOYE MAY BE OUSTED BY MATSUOKA

SHANGHAI, May 19 (International).—Rumours are again current here that the position of Premier Fumimaro Konoye is precarious. An earlier report said that the Foreign Minister, Mr Yosuke Matsuoka, might succeed Konoye as premier.

Much seems to depend on the Japanese offensive now under way in Chekiang, Fukien, Hunan, Shensi and Kwangtung. Japanese successes in all these sectors appeared to have been stalemate, although the primary objective is to destroy Chinese forces.

## STOCK EXCHANGE Turnover Is Small

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—On the Stock Exchange to-day, the turnover was small with price movements confined to narrow limits.

Gilt-edged stocks were easier on a switchover of interest towards the London War Savings Campaign.

Foreign bonds were steady except Spanish 4 per cent., which lost two and a half points to 22½.

Home rails recorded useful gains.

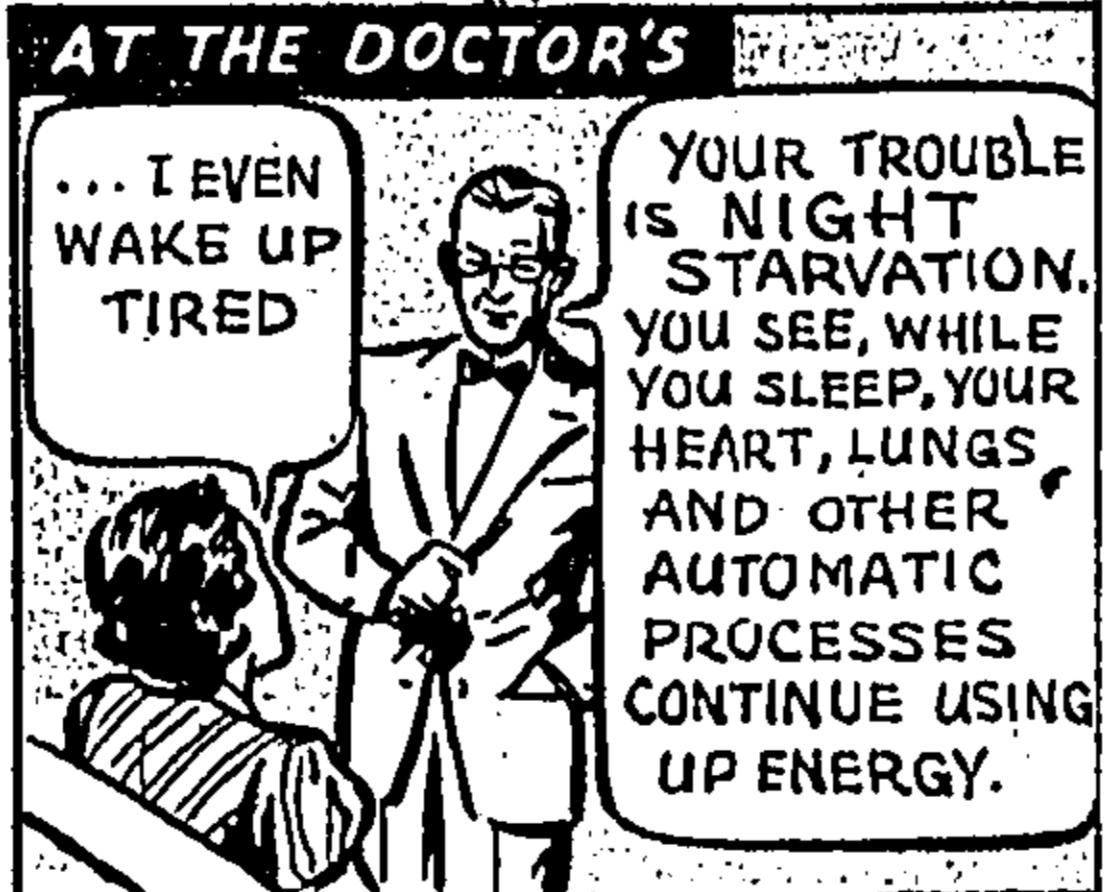
Industries were featured by improvements in iron and steel stocks, shipping and textiles. Among the textiles, cotton spinners were firm on payment of the year's dividend of 8 per cent. on preferred shares.

Wall Street was dull but steady.

## More Mobilisation

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—President Roosevelt to-day called into active service eight more National Guard aviation squadrons, as well as infantry and coast artillery battalions.

## CHARITY WORKER NEARLY FAILS IN ORGANISING APPEAL



### DOTORS AND SCIENTISTS USE HORLICKS IN HOSPITAL TESTS

RECENTLY tests were made in a great hospital on men and women who complained of always feeling tired.

It was found that these people had an excess of acid waste products in their blood during sleep.

This acid waste kept the brain and nerves 'on edge' all night even though the rest of the body was sound asleep.

But when Horlicks was given to these people last thing at night, this excess acid waste was completely neutralised. They woke refreshed, with increased energy and vitality.

DO YOU FEEL WORN OUT, DEPRESSED, OR NERVOUS? DO YOU EVEN AWAKE TIRED?

*Take HORLICKS*

THEN YOU WILL SLEEP SOUNDLY—WAKE REFRESHED AND HAVE EXTRA ENERGY ALL DAY.

HORLICKS  
THE QUALITY BEVERAGE

## U.S. Move To Buy French Possessions

LONDON, May 19 (Reuter).—According to press reports from Washington, the Republican Congressman, Francis Case, has introduced a Bill in the House of Representatives whereby Mr Cordell Hull will be authorised to negotiate for the acquisition of French possessions in the Western Hemisphere and such ships, aeroplanes, and cargoes as France wishes to sell.

The cost will be paid from the \$2,000,000,000 Stabilisation Fund.

## LONDON'S FIGHTING SPIRIT

LONDON, May 19 (British Wireless).—When Sir George Wilkinson, Lord Mayor of London, opened the City of London's savings centre at Mansion House, Mr P. C. Crump, Joint Secretary of the Prudential Assurance Company, handed him a cheque for £5,000,000 worth of 2½ per cent. National War Bonds.

Sir George announced that he had been promised more than £4,000,000 by other commercial houses.

General Sir Walter Kirke, former C-in-C Home Forces, said that Londoners were fighting gallantly on all fronts and those at home were obviously determined not to let them down.

The Munich agreement, signed by Mr Neville Chamberlain and the Dictators, is on show at Hammersmith Town Hall with the treaty by which Germany guaranteed Belgium's neutrality before the last war.

## U.S. Seeks French Possessions

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—Representative Francis Case introduced a bill before the House to-day authorising the Secretary of State, Mr Cordell Hull to negotiate for the acquisition of French possessions in the Western Hemisphere and such ships, aeroplanes and cargoes as France wants to sell. The cost would come from the \$2,000,000,000 stabilisation fund.

### FRENCH COMPLAIN

BERLIN, May 19 (UP).—The official news agency reports from Vichy that the French Ambassador at Washington M. Henry-Haye has protested to the United States Government over the confiscation of French ships in American harbours.

### NO CONSULTATIONS

WASHINGTON, May 19 (Reuter).—Mr Cordell Hull told a press conference to-day that no consultations were proceeding with other American republics regarding the question of occupying French possessions in the Western Hemisphere.

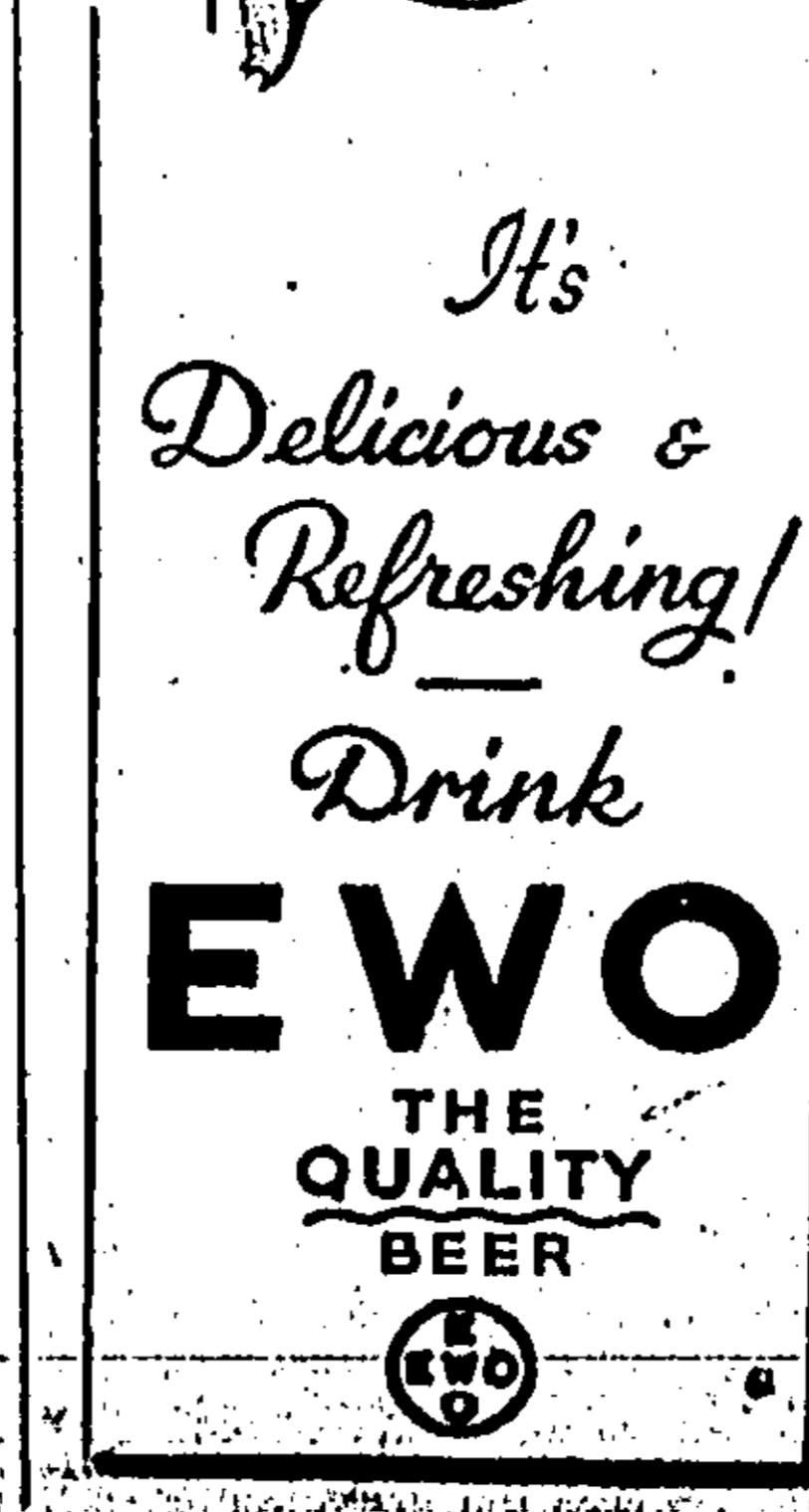
The Secretary of State added that despite the critical views here regarding Vichy's "collaboration" with Germany, the United States was keeping in mind that Martinique might need foodstuffs and other supplies.

### PROPOSAL TO HOUSE

WASHINGTON, May 19 (Reuter).—Representative Case proposed to the House that the State Department be permitted to negotiate with France for the acquisition of Martinique, Guadeloupe, St Pierre and Miquelon, French Guiana, and "such ships, aeroplanes and cargoes as the French Government cares to sell."

## Naval Auxiliaries For U.S.

WASHINGTON, May 19 (Reuter).—The House of Representatives has passed and transmitted to the Senate a Bill authorising the construction of about 55 naval auxiliaries totalling \$50,000,000 at an estimated cost of \$350,000,000.



NEW STOCK OF  
WEMBLEY

## NOR' EAST TIES

Newest plain colours, check and stripe designs  
\$5.50. Less 10% Cash Discount

## MACKINTOSH'S LTD.



ALSO USE  
WRIGHT'S  
COAL TAR  
TALCUM POWDER  
Especially purified for  
use in the nursery.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR  
OINTMENT  
Ideal for all Skin  
Blemishes.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR  
SHAVING SOAP  
Antiseptic & Soothing.

Agents—  
Gilmour & Co., Ltd.  
• SCM

FOR DAY-LONG FRESHNESS.

## Fellowship of the Bellows



Read your Fellowship  
Booklet carefully re-  
garding "Blow-ins"  
and "Windfalls" and  
don't forget that the

## CLOSING DATE FOR APRIL IS TUES., MAY 20

In addition to official collectors for firms  
there are "Blow-In" Boxes at:

Hongkong Side: Gloucester Hotel, Helena May Institute, Hongkong Club, Hongkong Hotel, Hongkong Jockey Club, Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation, Lane, Crawford, Ltd.

Kowloon Side: Caravan Shop, China Light & Power Co., Ltd. (Argyle St.), China Light & Power (Hung Hom), European Y.M.C.A., Far East Oxygen & Acetylene Co., Ltd., H.K. & Whampoa Dock Co., Ltd., Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corp., Peninsula Hotel, Star Ferry Wharf.

ARE YOU A "WHIFF" (member)?  
or ARE YOU A "SNUFF" (non-member)?

IF YOU ARE ALREADY A "WHIFF" MAKE ALL YOUR  
FRIENDS "WHIFFS" TOO BY ENROLLING THEM TO-DAY

BUT FOR BOMBERS' SAKE  
DON'T BE A "SNUFF"

Join the Fellowship of the Fellowship. Now  
Application Forms for Membership may be had from

"Whiffers" Receiver of Windfalls  
c/o Far East Oxygen & Acetylene Co., Ltd.  
Kowloon  
Banking Corporation,  
Kowloon

and the SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST

## APRIL SCORE

385

## U.S. Auxiliaries

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP).—The House to-day passed the Senate bill permitting the Navy Department to buy or build 55 auxiliaries totalling \$50,000,000 and authorising expenditures of \$300,000,000, for this purpose.

## Royal Exiles Go To Virgin Islands

BERMUDA, May 19 (Reuter).—Ex-King Carol and Madame Lupescu are leaving here to-day for Thomas, capital of the Virgin Islands (American possession).

# Spring Training Nears Its End

## Mel Arculli's Brilliant Pitching Holds Tulsa Squad Down

### Truelight Schoolgirls Defeat Cardinals

(By "Ball Fan")

Nearing the end of a rapid spring training programme at the Caroline Hill sand dunes, local major league baseball clubs are expected to break camp pretty soon, heading north for the gala season opener. Showing signs of ball-playing weariness, Tulsa's mighty baseball machine divided their two games week-end card as they crushed a weak-playing Royal Engineer nine, in a Saturday afternoon confab, to the sweet tune of 25-0, behind the charmed hurling of Babe Strickland, but took a bad 10-4 loss as the H.B. Beermen slugged home with their second straight pre-season win.

Truelight's student softball lassies took a clean-cut 8-5 win from Dixie Walker's depleted Redbird Cardinals, at the mid-level Stubbs Road ball park. It was the second straight triumph garnered by the schoolgirls since their baptism into local softball circles.

The Maple Leaf Canuckettes took a one game lead in their classic series against Eddie Marques' Standard Oilers with a 14-10 win over the Oil "seniors" at the Lai Chi Kok fairways in a weekend picnic fracas.

STAGING a tremendous run-scoring uprising against the weak-willed Engineers, manager Dave Ussher's mighty Tulsa diamond girls played "searched earth" ball to crash home with a colossal 25 run memory-blowout. Uncle Sam's new decked-teeth, a ball-busting eight tally lead in the 1st frame on seven solid blows to send Sapper hurler Ruddy Radcliffe rushing to the well-known showers.

Paced by Gerry "ace base ump" Germondo's circuit labelled clout in the 6th, a stinging triple by Memphis Bill Terry in the 3rd stanza and three driving doubles, the American ball artists cashed in with powerful tallies in all but the 2nd inning, connecting for a grand slam 17 hit barrage.

Moundman Babe Strickland tossed a deceptive game from the sailor slab, using a fast change of pace and a variety of "covered up" hooks, to limit the Hamelin hoisters to a solitary bingle—a slow roller between first and second by cyclone Taylor.

Sapper manager Luke "hot potato" Hamelin worked Ruddy Radcliffe, Mickey Heath and Sarsfield on the hilltop in a desperate bid to silence Tulsa's murderous row. The Engineers played loose diamond-shagging ball and were chalked up with eleven bad miscues in the rout.

SHOWING SIGNS of spring training weariness, the battling seamens from across the broad expanse, took a 10-4 Sunday morning defeat, as H.B.'s galloping brewers played inspired ball to cruise in with their second straight unofficial victory.

The beermen opened up with a bang in the initial stanza, and pushed across three markers on a

**HEAR  
DEANNA  
DURBIN  
sing**

"There'll Always  
be an England"  
IN  
**"NICE GIRL"**

at the KING'S THEATRE now

— and —

**PAY WHAT  
YOU LIKE**  
FOR THE WORDS and MUSIC  
TOTAL PROCEEDS  
TO THE  
**BOMBER FUND**

Obtainable at:  
**LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.  
TSANG FOOK PIANO CO.  
KING'S THEATRE  
S. C. M. POST**

### Week-end Stars

Maxie Maxwell and "Memphis" Bill Terry, Tulsa—Former led the terrific Tulsa attack against the Sappers with four solid bingles and crossed the platter with five tallies; latter came through in the plusses to drive in five teammates.

Dave Leonard and Madeline Arculli, H.B. Beer—Dave came into his own to lead a brewery uprising with three timely singles to drive in three runs; latter hurled smart ball in his first appearance of the season to set the mighty T down with seven scattered bingles.

Margery Woo and Wun May-yuk, Truelight—Margery connected for a homer and a double to lead the school-girls batless attack, latter made a neat nab at left field to stop a dangerous Card threat.

Mary Ng and Maylis Chang, Canuckettes—Deceptive Mary shone like a brilliant star, on the slab with a neat tossing game in subduing the Oiler slugging threat; petite Maylis covered the centre-field spot in "Ben Chapman" style, whizzing around in whippet fashion to give a starry display in the Maple Leaf win.

### Major Baseball

#### Chicago Cubs Trounce Tigers 14-1

NEW YORK, May 10 (UP)—Chicago Cubs came through with the outstanding win to-day, beating Brooklyn Dodgers 14-1 in the National League.

Scores were:

	R	H	E
Brooklyn	1	4	2
Battery: Casey, Brown, Hamilton, Tamulis, Owen, Phelps.	14	14	2
Chicago	1	4	0
Battery: Pasco, McCullough, George.	2	6	1
New York	1	4	0
Battery: Hubbell, Danning.	14	3	3
Pittsburgh	1	4	0
Battery: Butcher, Lopez.	3	9	4
Boston	1	4	0
Battery: Salvo, Berres, Grimp.	14	10	2
Cincinnati	1	4	0
Battery: Vandermeer, Beigts, Lombardi.	1	4	0

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

Score: Brooklyn 14, Chicago 1.

The mighty T pulled off a screw-ball double play in the 4th with the bags loaded, when beerman Baby Abbas, in ducking from one of MacLanahan's fast balls, unintentionally hit out a "hark side" slow roller to Tulsa's slabster who started an easy double killing via McLanahan to Red Simmons to Gerry Germondo.

Madeleine Arculli, H.B. brewery's premier moundsman, in his first appearance of the year, dashed up a masterful hurling performance in holding the dangerous Tulsaman to seven scattered bingles and striking out six.

THE Truelight scholars came through with their second straight win, taking an 8-5 triumph from Dixie Walker's abbreviated Cardinals.

The winners took a two run lead in the 2nd frame on a double and single by Ellen Ling, and Lal Blkwong, but the Cards came back in the 3rd frame to even up as June Hall and Betty Clarke crossed the bouncing platter. The Redbirds went into a one run lead in the opening of the 4th, but the schoolgirls returned in their half of the inning with a three run spurge on successive singles by Chee Yuen-ching and Rosalie Lau, and a terrific homer to deep centre by the starry Margery.

Walker's winsome maidens tied up the game in the 5th, but another three run spree which culminated with a circuit clout by outfielder Wun May-yuk in the 6th frame put the game on ice for the schoolgirls.

Hurler Dolly Brown, toeing the slab for the first time in a Cardinal uniform, had plenty of smoke oozing out from her speed balls and with a little more experience will be a top flight hurler out there next season.

Student Margery Woo glittered again behind the plate with her rapid-fire throws to second and her powerful clutch clubbing, which just about stamps her as one of the Colony's standout softballies and a real find of the year.

THE Maple Leaf Canuckettes went one up on Eddie Marques' Standard Oilers with a 14-10 picnic triumph at the softball fairways by the sea.

Going into the 4th inning in the short end of an 8-5 score, the lassies gathered together nine stinging tallies in the next three frames to come through with their "one up" win.

Base umpire Gerry "who dat man" Germondo showed the gas-house mob a few neat ones in calling them, out there by the initial sack, and certainly added plenty of lustre in this femmes vs hommes classic.

Swimming appeared on the programme after the battle and a light lunch was served by the Canuckettes to end a real "Sunday afternoon" picnic outing.

The usual routine committee meeting is not due to take place until Thursday of this week.

The report was received over the telephone from a decidedly authentic source, but appears to have been a deliberate hoax. The inconvenience caused to Mr. Beard and Mr. Kosick is much regretted.

Baseball diehards are reminded

that an important meeting of the

league will be held in the Texas

offices, Asia Life Bldg., at 6 P.M.

railway time, this evening.



Dave Leonard (H. B. Brewery) one of the victims of the double play by the Tulsa in Sunday's baseball game at Caroline Hill. Catcher Simmons ready to throw for the second victim.—Ming Yuen.

### League Tennis

#### K.C.C. Defeats H.K.C.C. In "A" Division

#### Wah Yan Assn Athletic Meet On Sunday

LEAGUE TENNIS made its start yesterday when only one of the three scheduled "A" Division matches was played. The Hongkong Cricket Club lost to the Kowloon Cricket Club 3-5 in one game being unfinished. L. Goldman, who has just returned from leave, and M. Paghi, the Club champion, were far and away the best pair on the courts. In winning all three games—the only ones that Club claimed—they conceded but five games.

Kowloon were without the services of E. C. Fincher due to Volunteer work, but were nevertheless strong enough to beat the remaining two H.K.C.C. pairs in all five games that were completed.

The unfinished game was that of T. C. Monaghan and T. J. Gould against G. C. Burnett and A. Crawford. Monaghan and Gould were leading 5-2 when the former had the misfortune to break his spectacles.

Scores were:

	R	H	E
T.C. Monaghan and T. J. Gould (H.K.C.C.)	5	12	3
E. F. Fincher and F. Kengelbacher, 6-3; lost to Guest and Grose, 7-5.	6-3	12	2
G. C. Burnett and A. Crawford (H.K.C.C.)	6-2	12	2
A. C. Monaghan and T. J. Gould (H.K.C.C.)	lost to Fincher and Kengelbacher, 6-3; lost to Guest and Grose, 7-5; lost to R. O. G. Dunn and A. Barwell (H.K.C.C.)	6-3	12

To-day's Team

K.C.C. team to play Civil Service in the B Division at King's Park today is—A. E. P. Guest and F. Grose, F. Zimmern and R. T. Brondbridge, N. A. Mackay and R. S. Capell.

#### Alumni Assn Beat University

A friendly Tennis match between Hongkong University undergraduates and Hongkong University Alumni Association was played on Sunday and resulted in a win for the latter by nine points to seven.

Scores were:

	R	H	E
L. Goldman and M. Paghi (H.K.C.C.)	beat E. C. Fincher and F. Kengelbacher, 6-3; lost to Guest and Grose, 7-5;	6-3	12
J. Burnett and A. Crawford (H.K.C.C.)	lost to Fincher and Kengelbacher, 6-2; lost to Guest and Grose, 6-3;	6-2	12
A. C. Monaghan and T. J. Gould (H.K.C.C.)	lost to Fincher and Kengelbacher, 6-2; lost to Guest and Grose, 6-3;	6-2	12
A. C. Monaghan and T. J. Gould (H.K.C.C.)	lost to Fincher and Kengelbacher, 6-3; lost to Guest and Grose, 7-5;	6-3	12

Deluxe Trains

#### Home Soccer Fixtures For May 24

LONDON, May 19 (Reuters)—The following are the football fixtures for Saturday, May 24:

#### LONDON CUP

Millwall v. Arsenal.

#### SOUTH REGIONAL LEAGUE

Aldershot v. Crystal Palace; Brentford v. Reading; Cardiff City v. Portsmouth; Fulham v. Southend; Tottenham v. Leicester; Walsall v. Nottingham Forest; Watford v. Queen's Park Rangers; Westham v. Chelsea.

#### NORTH REGIONAL LEAGUE

Blackpool v. Preston North End; Everton v. Sheffield United; Manchester City v. Bolton Wanderers; York City v. Middlesbrough.

#### REGIONAL MATCH

Chesterfield v. Stoke City.

#### "B" Division Matches

The following is to-day's programme of "B" Division matches:

C.R.C. v. Army T.C.

Kowloon C.C. v. C.S.C.C.

S.C.A.A. v. K. Tong

#### SPORTS ADVT.

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the Sixth Extra Race Meeting to be held (weather permitting) on Saturday, 31st May, and Monday, 2nd June, 1941, may

be obtained from the Secretary's Office, Exchange Building; the

Hong Kong Club; the Sports Club; and the Stables; Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock

NOON on THURSDAY, 22nd May, 1941.

The only alteration in the constitution of the Committee of the H.K.F.R.A. since the last general meeting is Mr. W. H. Foster, who has taken the place of Mr. M. Minihan as Army Representative, the latter having left the Colony.

The usual routine committee meeting

is not due to take place until Thursday of this week.

The report was received over the

telephone from a decidedly authentic

source, but appears to have been a

deliberate hoax. The inconvenience

caused to Mr. Beard and Mr. Kosick is

much regretted.

By Order,

C. R. BROWN,

NANCY



## HARIRAM'S 12th Anniversary SALE

PRESENTS

**THE BIGGEST VALUES**  
IN FINEST AMERICAN DRESS FABRICS.

SHARKSKIN

PIGSKIN

DUCKSKIN

width 40"

All at \$1.80 yd.

PRINTED  
LAMBSKIN  
PRINTED  
DUCKSKIN

40" wide

All at \$2 per yd.

PEACOCKSKIN

40" wide

\$2.80 yd.

PRINTED COTTON  
\$1.00 yd.  
PRINTED LINEN  
\$1.40 & 1.80 yd.  
PRINTED VOILES  
\$1.50 & 1.80 yd.

MEN!

Special Attention:

HEAVY SHARKSKIN

FOR SUITS

In three different qualities.

\$3.40, \$4.40 and \$5.40 yd.

BIG CUTS

on Evening Dress Fabrics

EYELETS,

ORGANDIE

ORGANZA

PLAIN &amp; PRINTED

COTTON &amp; LINEN LACES

Also SILK LACES, etc.

37 Queen's Rd., C, Hongkong  
(5 doors past Queen's Theatre)  
51 Nathan-Road, Kowloon

**HARIRAM'S**

Ask for

**PEPSODENT**  
TOOTH PASTE  
WITH IRIDIUM

If you want your teeth to sparkle and gleam with all their full natural radiance

insist on PEPSODENT with IRIDIUM. It's amazing how quickly Pepsodent chases away Surface Stains to reveal the true brilliancy of your teeth. That's why millions prefer this dentifrice... Use

**PEPSODENT**  
TOOTH PASTE or TOOTH POWDER  
Both contain IRIDIUM



Journal  
of the

Hongkong  
Fisheries  
Research  
Station

Edited by  
Dr. G. A. C. Herklots  
Now on Sale  
at  
Morning Post Building  
Price \$3.00

**Passport Photos  
Executed Promptly**

**MEE CHEUNG**

PHOTOGRAPHERS

15, 23, Ice House Street. Tel. 26379.

By Ernie Bushmiller

## Crossword Puzzle

BY LARS MORRIS

ANSWER TO  
PREVIOUS PUZZLE

1. Slave girl

4. Place in office again

5. Scarlet

6. Betty's tailor

7. Girl's name

8. Name of

10. Jutlandia, part of northern countries

11. At one time

12. Wilhelms name

13. Missing ocean

14. Place firm in

15. Old

16. Conjecture

17. Name of Dante

18. Spouse

19. Circus ring

20. Pronged

21. Proluberances

42. Droop

61. Ind. need of

62. Name word

63. Noise made by lion

65. Illustration of medieval

77. Tropic bird

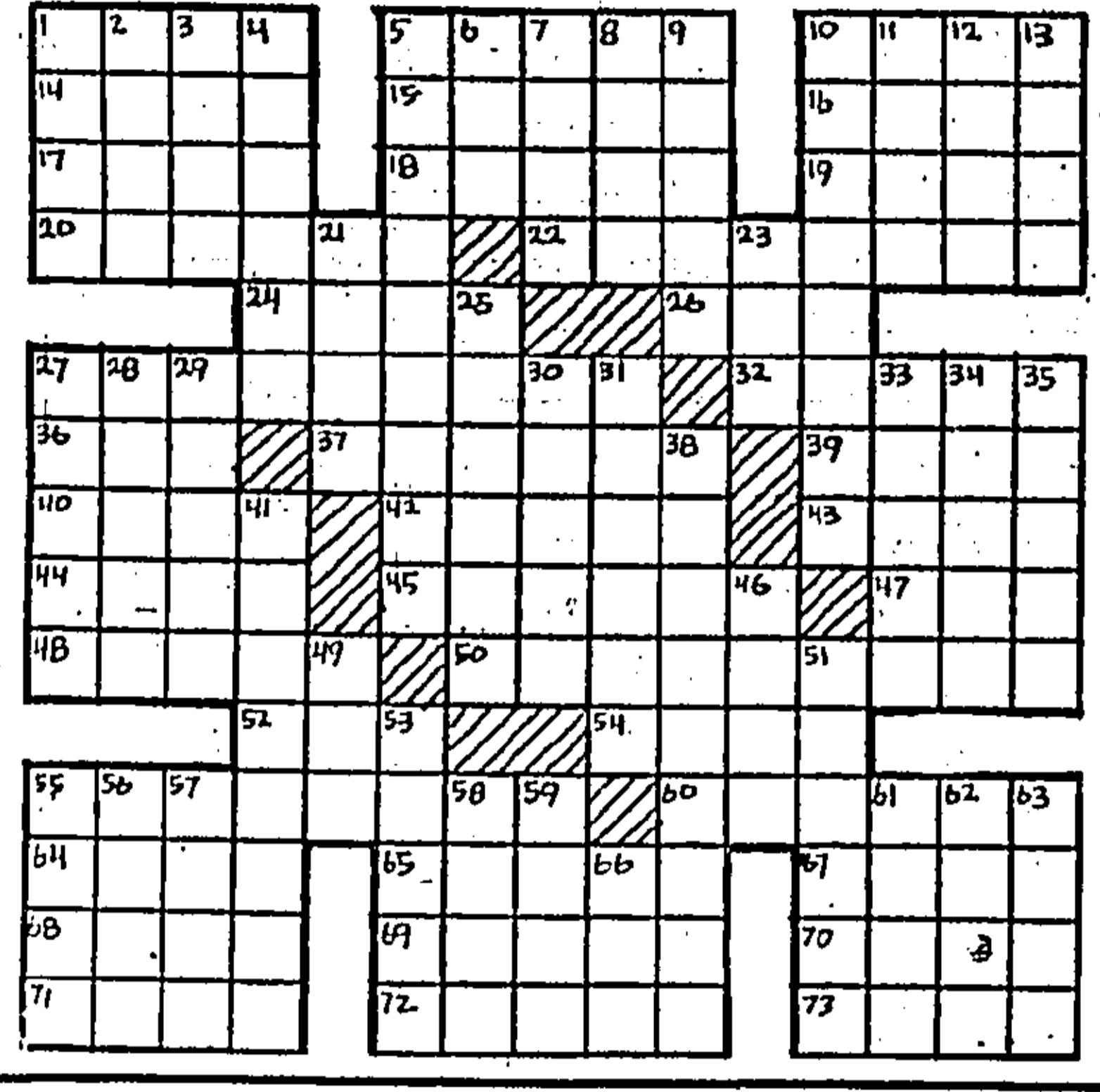
83. Tropical plant of

89. Dash of color

91. Proportion (statin)

93. Oliva's name

63. Blame



**KLEENEX**  
DISPOSABLE TISSUES

Keep a package in every room in the house... nursery, as well as bathroom and bedroom... all the time. Kleenex has hundreds of uses.

IN WHITE, PEACH,  
GREEN OR ORCHID

**Swan, Culbertson & Fritz**

Investment Bankers and Brokers

Members of New York Cotton Exchange

Chicago Board of Trade

Manila Stock Exchange

Winnipeg Grain Exchange

Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York

Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal

New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange

Hongkong Sharebrokers Association

Shanghai Stock Exchange

SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA and BUENOS AIRES

Cable Address: SWANSTOCK

**Chaplin Skit  
On Hitler**

*"The Great Dictator"*

You will laugh with Chaplin when his incomparable genius as a comedian forces you to laugh. You will be bewildered by the excellent impersonation he gives of Hitler "shooting his neck off" at a mass meeting of the Nazis, and finally, you will feel with him when he denounces dictatorship in the speech he gives towards the end of the picture.

All the above are incorporated in "The Great Dictator," which is now showing at the Oriental Theatre, at popular prices. There is a great demand for seats at all performances and indications are that the picture will have a record run at this popular theatre.

The picture tells of the horrors of Nazism and how the Jews are persecuted by Hitler and his storm troopers. In the midst of it all Charlie Chaplin, with his barber's shop in the Ghetto, brings a comical relief to an otherwise somewhat sordid story, making "The Great Dictator" one of the best-directed and most entertaining films ever to have been shown locally.

Jack Oakie gives a good impersonation of Mussolini as Chaplin does of Hitler, and these two, as a team, make one continuous roar of laughter for the audience.

**Libyan Border Fighting**

CAIRO, May 10 (Reuter).—Dealing with the German tally from Fort Capuzzo, military circles said that the R.A.F. gave them a taste of their own medicine with a large dose of dive-bombing.

The German attempt with two columns to force "Hellfire Pass" was unsuccessful and the Germans again have to recuperate from their losses in the now much trampled Sollum area.

**Sikorski Returns**

LONDON, May 10 (British Wireless).—Uganda has now raised a total of £100,000 for the purchase of fighter aircraft, and a squadron will be named after the Protectorate. The final figure was reached with gifts of £5,700 from the local Com-

**PRESIDENT LINER®  
Sailings**

To SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES  
Via Shanghai, Kobe & Honolulu.

MAY 21

SS "President Taft" ..... JUNE 5  
SS "President Cleveland" ..... JUNE 16  
SS "President Coolidge" .....  
† Call Yokohama. Omits Kobe.

To NEW YORK and BOSTON  
Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay and Capetown

JUNE 1

JULY 13

JULY 27

TO MANILA

SS "President Monroe" ..... MAY 30  
SS "President Jackson" ..... JUNE 7  
SS "President Hayes" ..... JUNE 18

TO NEW YORK and BOSTON  
Via San Francisco, Los Angeles and Panama

MAY 22

JUNE 19

JULY 10

Cargo only.

★ ★ AMERICAN ★ ★  
**PRESIDENT LINES**

"ROUND-WORLD SERVICES"  
AGENTS FOR TRANCONTINENTAL & WESTERN  
AIR AND UNITED AIR LINES.  
12 Pedder Street, Telephone 28171

# KIKI

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.  
TEN DAYS PACKED WITH INTRIGUE . . . BREAK-NECK ADVENTURE . . .  
TEN NIGHTS FILLED WITH ROMANCE . . . AMID A WORLD IN FLAMES!



## Rex Harrison MISSING TEN DAYS

KAREN VERNE • C. V. FRANCE • JOAN MARION

COMING SHORTLY : PAUL MUNI in "HUDSON'S BAY" : A 20th Century Fox Picture

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.15 7.15-9.30 TAKE ANY TRAM OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS OR ROADS ROAD WANCHAI TEL 56473

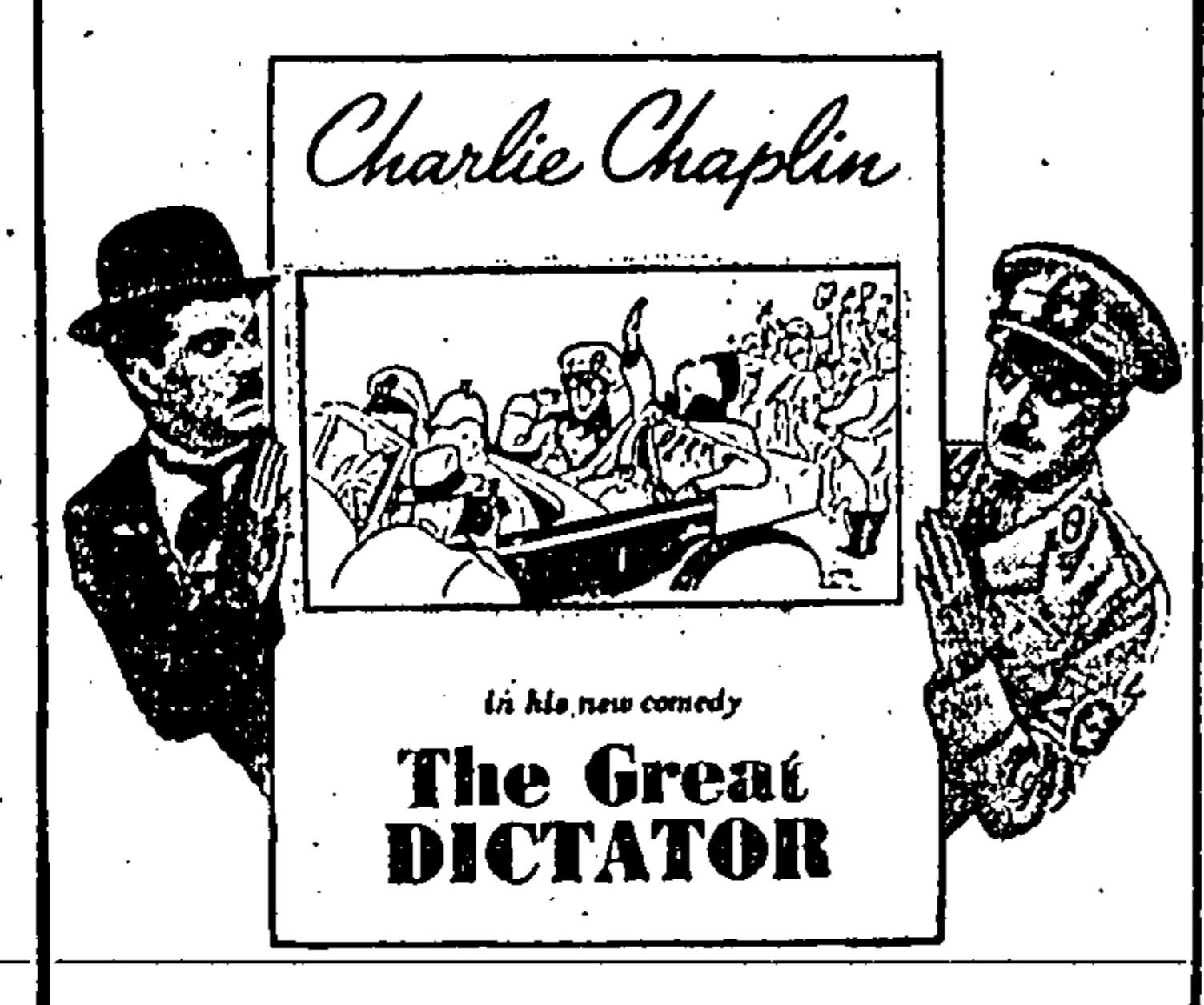
## ORIENTAL THEATRE

JUST A FEW MORE DAYS

MOST NOVEL AND FUNNIEST COMEDY OF ANY YEAR  
CHARLIN'S BOMBSHELL OF LAUGHTER !

Gags and stunts follow each other with lightning-like rapidity. It is comedy of the most wholesome entertainment order, other so-called super-comedies are mere pictures in comparison.

FIRST TIME EVER SHOWN AT REDUCED PRICES !



MATINEES: Stalls 40c. 50c. Dress Circle 70c.  
EVENINGS: Stalls 40c. 60c. 70c. Dress Circle \$1.00  
Special reduced prices for children and servicemen  
ABOVE PRICES INCLUDE TAX  
SEATS NOW ON SALE FOR ALL PERFORMANCES.

TAKE ANY TRAM OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS. W.CATHAY  
DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.  
Matinees—30c., 40c. Evenings—30c., 40c., 50c., 70c.

## FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

A First Run Picture Showing at Popular Prices  
Universal's Mightiest Production in Years !



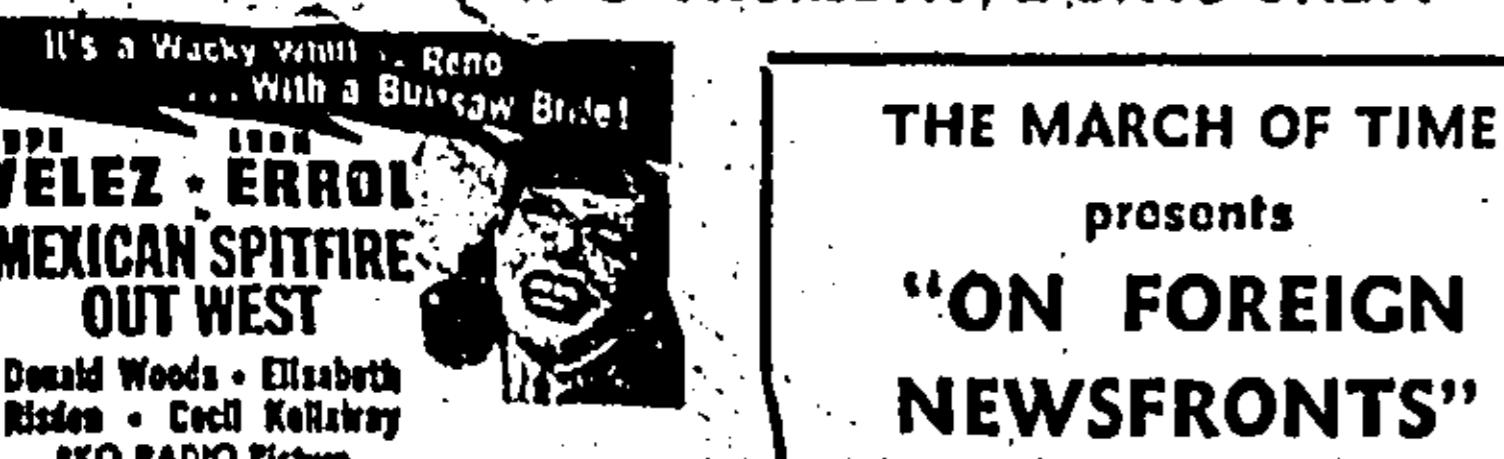
TEN THOUSAND THRILLS!

## ZANZIBAR

LOLA LANE • JAMES CRAIG  
Eduardo Gennelli • Samuel S. Hinds  
Tom Fadden • Clarence Muse  
and a Cast of Thousands

A NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE

FOR TO-MORROW & THURSDAY, 2 DAYS ONLY !



THE MARCH OF TIME  
presents  
"ON FOREIGN  
NEWSFRONTS"

Baron's Court PRIVATE HOTEL Tel. 58921  
RESIDENTIAL HOTEL QUIET LOCALITY—THREE MINUTES TO FERRY GOOD FOOD—DAILY AND/OR MONTHLY RATES. SPECIAL RATES TO FAMILIES. PUBLIC DINING ROOM AND LOUNGE. Special Times \$1.20 Under European Supervision.

New places are springing up everywhere. But for best service and quality none can compare with your Old, Favourite Restaurant.  
**THE CHANTECLER**  
TRY OUR POPULAR \$1.00 TIFFINS  
Served in the Snack Bar

## THOUSAND DOLLAR FINES

### Wireless Offences

Sum Hing-chung, 32, reporter of the Kwok Ming Tong, was charged before Mr G. T. Lowry at Central Magistracy this morning with possession of wireless transmitters and receiving apparatus without the necessary licence, sale permit or letter of exemption, maintaining or working the wireless transmitters, and possession of private codes. Luk Kam-wah, 23, master of the Tal Chung Stationery Shop, was charged with maintaining and working the wireless transmitters, and together with Luk Kam-fu, 18, student, was charged with possession of secret codes.

Mr D. W. Waterton, Senior Inspector of Wireless, prosecuted, and Mr P. H. Sin, appeared for Defendants.

Mr Waterton said that at 10.30 a.m. on April 25, the Police acting on information raided No. 99 Robinson Road, second floor and discovered one big wireless transmitter complete with receiving apparatus in the front cubicle, two portable small wireless transmitters in the middle cubicle and another big wireless transmitter in the rear cubicle. The two portable wireless transmitters were found to be unserviceable. Also found were spare parts of the wireless transmitters and several secret codes. On the person of third Defendant was found one secret code book.

Mr Waterton asked His Worship to take a serious view of the matter as this kind of offence had been occurring very frequently lately.

### Plea of Guilty

Mr Sin pleaded guilty on behalf of Defendants but said that the maximum penalty should not be imposed on Defendants since they had not done anything with the wireless transmitters that might endanger the safety of Hongkong. The Government of the Republic of China. Defendants probably belonged to some organisation but the fact that they were very frank about the affair showed that they did not know the seriousness of the offence.

The two separate charges of possession and maintaining were of the same nature and should be considered as single count.

### Accidental Act

The charge against third Defendant was really a technical one since he was not at all connected with the business of first two Defendants. He was the brother of second Defendant, and it happened that on that day he visited his brother and accidentally put a private code book in his pocket.

His Worship agreed with Mr Sin that the two separate charges of possession and maintaining were of the same nature, and allowed withdrawal of the charge of maintaining. He considered this kind of offence as very serious and Defendants were fortunate not to be sent to prison.

On the charge of possession the confiscation of the wireless transmitters was ordered. First and second Defendants were each fined \$1,000 or three months' hard labour on the charge of working the wireless transmitters and \$1,000 or three months on the count of possession of private codes, the sentences to run consecutively. A fine of \$1,000 or three months' hard labour was imposed on the third man.

## LATE NEWS

### Graceful Gesture To Churchill

SHANGHAI, May 20 (Reuters)—With 52,000 signatures attached, a telegram from Chinese residents in Shanghai to Mr Winston Churchill, expressing respect, sympathy and a strong determination to fight for the common cause of the two nations, is expected to be handed over to the local British authorities shortly for despatch to London.

The telegram and the signatures have already been elaborately mounted by the sponsors of the movement, namely the Chinese-American daily and one of the leading pro-Chungking dailies here, and there may be a public exhibition of the artistically prepared document before its dispatch.

The document is reported to measure three feet in width and 30 feet in length, and is covered with the signatures and red seals of famous people in all walks of life. It also contains many complimentary phrases written by the signatories in appreciation of the British leader and people. The telegram itself is written by a well-known calligrapher.

**Axis Powers To Suffer**

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, May 19 (UP)—Congress, by enacting the Reynolds-Murphy resolution applying the export control bill to territories and possessions of the United States, made possible the application of new economic pressure against Japan, Russia and other Axis partners, especially in the vital field of vegetable oils and fats and hemp.

Philippine coconut oil and copra are the best known sources of lauric acid fats which are easily convertible into glycerine, gunpowder, plastics and many other war essentials. Hemp is a Philippine monopoly and as a raw material cannot be substituted for rope which is a vital item in ship operations and many industrial processes.

## New Opium Offence Revealed

A 57-year-old widow, Lam Yun, who charged before the Pulse Judge, Mr Justice P. E. F. Cressall, at the Criminal Sessions this morning with the possession of a die and block intended for the production of a mark resembling that used by the Superintendent of Imports and Exports, for Government prepared opium so as to constitute a colourful imitation thereof, at Kowloon, on April 16. She denied the charge.

The following Jury was empanelled: Messrs P. A. Waller (foreman), H. Poonawalla, J. Tanzy, W. C. Tillery, F. A. Gill, Chan Sun-ying and Lau Chi-cheung.

Mr J. Reynolds, Crown Counsel, prosecuted. He said that about 9.30 p.m. on April 16, Revenue Officer W. V. Ahern and a Chinese Revenue Officer, Wong Chuen-fuk carried out a raid on the second floor of 240 Temple Street. They were admitted to the floor by a woman (not Defendant) and going to the rear cubicle, saw a man and Defendant sitting on a bed. The man was operating a machine, while there was a cardboard box in front of the woman. It contained small lead tubes which were stamped at the end with the letters "HK". She was seen to be holding one of these tubes, and appeared to be examining the end of it. There was a basket containing similar tubes by the side of the man, but they were not stamped.

### Results of Search

The room was searched and the Revenue Officers found six moulds, four blocks and other tools on the table on which stood the machine the man was operating. A die and block with the letters "HK" engraved on them was also found. Beneath the bed was a rolling-machine which could be used for stamping the tubes. The officers further discovered a press and a dish containing lead and lead tubes.

The machine was later found to be able to produce a good imitation of tubes used by the Hongkong Government for sealing prepared opium.

### Made in Singapore

Mr H. A. Taylor, Government Monopoly Analyst, said that the opium and tubes sold by the Government were made and packed in Singapore, and were of two sizes. Those found in Temple Street were the smaller size.

Questioned by his Lordship, Mr Taylor said that there was a great demand for opium and the tubes found by the Revenue Officers could be sold cheap.

Defendant declared she knew nothing about the matter. She was a street-sleeper and was offered a job as a cook. She accepted the position, and was only on the floor three days.

The Jury returned a verdict of ten minutes.

Two men, Lam Yun-choi, 22, and Kwan Wan-18, both unemployed, who had pleaded guilty to the same indictment earlier, were then brought up for sentence.

### Sentences

His Lordship told the men that it was clear the flat was a factory for making tubes to the detriment of the Government. He sentenced them to a year's hard labour.

The woman was sentenced to four months' hard labour. His Lordship remarked that he did not think she had so much to do with the affair as the men, and hoped that the sentence would be a lesson to her.

### U. S. Flying Accident

#### Four Airmen Dead

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SAVANNAH, Ga., May 19 (UP)—Local Army officials to-day announced that Second Lieutenants Frank B. Ralston of Pittsburgh and Allen J. Moore of Reno, Nevada, Sergeant David L. Boyd of Frost, Texas, and Corporal Herbert C. Pruitt of Collinsville, Missouri, were killed in a collision between two Army light bombers near Bainbridge, South Carolina. The planes were flying in a formation of six en route to Langley Field, Virginia, from Savannah when one plane crashed and burned. Lieutenant Moore was ill in trying to parachute.

An agreement was reached in principle between the two parties, although the Soviet Ambassador has referred the matter to Moscow. With the arrival of a large shipment of Soviet war materials and warplanes last month, more such assistance is sought.

Sino-Soviet relations are very cordial, being unaffected by the Soviet-Japanese Neutrality Treaty.

### Soviet Forms Home Guard

MOSCOW, May 19 (Reuter)—The Soviet Union, which originated the technique of parachute soldiers, has taken a leaf out of Britain's defence book in co-opting civilian defence against this new form of warfare.

The Soviet radio stated to-day that 13,000 miners were among a large number of citizens who took part in defence exercises in the important industrial centre of Stalino (formerly Hughesobka).

Parachutists unsuccessfully tried to take the mines, radio station and metallurgical station.

Stalino lies in the Don Basin in the Ukraine just north of the Black Sea and is the centre of rich coal, iron and manganese ores. It has a population of 300,000.

Cham Pui, alias Lam Pui, 26, unemployed, was at Criminal Sessions to-day sentenced to two years' hard labour on each of two counts of uttering a forged \$10 banknote of the Chartered Bank at Kowloon on April 2 and with possession of two such notes on April 4, the sentence to run concurrently.

## KWANGTUNG OBJECTIVE

### Spoils At Waichow And Poklo Sought

SIHIKWAN, May 19 (International)—A high staff officer returning from the East River front revealed that about 25,000 Japanese troops of the South China command are deployed in the present operations in Waichow and Poklo, which are now enveloped by Chinese forces preparing to a counter-offensive.

The informant discounted the possibility of an enemy push to Shihkwian, believing that the present thrusts are intended largely to seize the heavy accumulation of goods at Waichow and Poklo awaiting export to the United States and Soviet Russia.

### Surrender Of Duke Of Aosta

→ FROM PAGE ONE

The Jimma and Lake district to escape has thereby been cut off unless they take to the bush.

However, the Italians now have a particular aversion to the bush owing to the terror of the patriot forces, who are now lurking there.

Nevertheless, this district is nearly the size of England and it may take some time to crush the enemy's resistance, unless they follow the Viceroy's example and throw up the sponge.

### Gondar Area

CAIRO, May 19 (Reuters)—Units of the Sudan Defence Force have occupied an Imperial camp in the Gondar area and in South Abyssinia where captured an important road junction.

Eight hundred prisoners were taken, including colonels and staff officers.

### Position In Libya

LIBYA, there is no change at Tobruk while the situation in Basra and Habbariyah remains unchanged.

In the south of Soilm, two enemy columns, supported by tanks, crossed the frontier, but were driven back.

### Duke of Aosta

LONDON, May 19 (Reuters)—The Duke of Aosta himself will surrender at noon to-morrow with his staff officers. **Duce Consulted**

LONDON, May 19 (Reuters)—The Duke of Aosta and Mussolini exchanged messages before the surrender of Amba Alagi.

The Duke, after showing that surrender was no longer avoidable, said, according to the Rome radio: "I am comforted in this tragic and sad moment with the certainty of having done all that is humanly possible. But the war is not finished. Soon we shall return to these lands, once more drenched with Italian blood for the glory of our country."

If Duce replied: "You and your soldiers have fought heroically. The Italian people have followed your stand with admiration and share your certainty for the future."

### Britain Must & Will Receive The Goods

→ FROM PAGE ONE

Allies, saying: "We must produce goods needed in the defence of the free way of life. We must see that these goods reach the armies of the democracies. I am confident we will. We will unite in the support of any and all measures to achieve these purposes."

Mr Rockefeller denounced political control in foreign trade and asserted that after the war, "a compromise would be unthinkable."

"He who would have trade with Hitler would be compelled to do so on Hitler's terms. He would be compelled deliberately to close his eyes to the coupling of commerce with political penetration. We want, and need, foreign trade, but not that kind of trade which is used by the totalitarian Powers as levers for political domination."

### China Seeks More Arms By Barter

CHUNGKING, May 15 (International)—It was revealed here that on the night of May 15, Dr H. H. Kung, the Finance Minister, called on Mr Alexander S. Panoukhine, the Soviet Ambassador, with a view to seeking further Soviet war materials by extending the present barter agreements.

An agreement was reached in principle between the two parties, although the Soviet Ambassador has referred the matter to Moscow. With the arrival of a large shipment of Soviet war materials and warplanes last month, more such assistance is sought.

Sino-Soviet relations are very cordial, being unaffected by the Soviet-Japanese Neutrality Treaty.

### SHOT AT FROM TRAWLER

Kan Kwan, 32, junk folk, was admitted to the Kowloon Hospital yesterday suffering from a gunshot wound in the left hip. In a statement to the Police Kan said that he was shot at by Japanese from a trawler near Hau Po, Chinese Territory, two days ago.

He was addressing the London Chamber of Commerce.

What Englishmen Are Paying In Taxes

LONDON, May 19 (Reuters)—The Financial Secretary of the Treasury stated to-day that the total increase in taxation since the autumn of last year involved £780,000,000.

He was addressing the London Chamber of Commerce.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERRY FRANKLIN.

at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria, Hongkong.